

National Sample Census of Agriculture

Nepal

2011/12

Nuwakot

Government of Nepal

National Planning Commission Secretariat

Central Bureau of Statistics Kathmandu,

Nepal

December 2013

AREA CONVERSION

1 Hectare = 19.657178 ropanis
= 1.476569 bighas
= 78.628715 matomuris
= 2.471065 acres

Area less than 0.1 ha is not shown in tables

ROUNDING OF FIGURES

Some figures have been rounded off to the nearest final digit. This may result in a slight discrepancy between the sum of the individual item and the total as shown in the table.

Sufficiently precise estimates have been obtained for major characteristics covered in the census. However, due to the inherent properties of the sampling, the same cannot be said for those items which are either minor or location specific in the district.

Preface

The Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS) in Nepal participates in the World Census of Agriculture as advocated by the FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations) for its member nations every ten years. The Census of Agriculture is conducted to measure actual agricultural conditions, particularly the structural aspects, of agriculture in the country.

This report primarily represents the findings of the Census of Agriculture conducted in Fiscal Year 2011/2012. This is the sixth decennial Census of Agriculture undertaken by Nepal. This report consists of two main sections. The first section consists of 32 statistical tables for each of the districts based on the census data. The second section provides information about methodology; definitions about various variables of the census, quality control, interpretation of data and dissemination of census data.

For those interested to know the sampling strategy adopted in the Census of Agriculture, it would be worthwhile to mention here that the sampling frame used is derived from the household schedule of the National Population and Housing Census 2011 which contains information about the holdings of agricultural land and livestock. The livestock population can thus be considered as a total count as it was taken along with the National Population and Housing Census. For the first time, the agricultural census of Nepal introduced community level questions and also collected data on the production of the major crops.

I am thankful to Mr. Suman Aryal, Deputy Director General of the CBS for his overall guidance and management of the census. Mr. Ambika Bashyal and Mr. Birendra Kumar Kayastha, Directors of the section deserve special thanks for their prime role in the overall census processes. I would like to thank Director Mr. Badri Kumar Karki and Mr. Jay Kumar Sharma and Statistical Officers Mr. Prithivi Bijaya Raj Sijapati, Mr. Kishor K C, Mr. Ganesh Phuyal, Mr. Govinda Dhungana, Mr. Kapil Dhital and also, Mr. Lila Nath Pandey, Mr. Dol Narayan Shrestha, Mr. Raju Pokharel Computer Officers. Similarly, the team of all the district agriculture census offices deserves thanks for their contribution in the fieldwork of the census operation. I also thank the then Deputy Director General Prabodh Sagar Dhakal for his hard work and dedication in the planning and fieldwork of the census.

Special thanks go to all respondent households of Nepal for providing information to the field staff of the bureau. Without their generous support, this census would not have been conducted efficiently.

Finally, I would like to express my gratitude to the Hon'ble Vice Chairman, Member Secretary of the National Planning Commission and also to other members of the Steering Committee, Technical Committee and all other well-wishers whose guidance and suggestions helped to make this census a grand success. I hope that the results will be useful for planners, policy makers, administrators, researchers, students, experts and other users.

Bikash Bista

January 27, 2014

Director General,
Central Bureau of Statistics

Table of Content

	Page
Preface	III
Table 1. Number, area and fragmentation of holdings by total area of holding	1
Table 2. Number, area of holdings by tenure and size	2
Table 2a. Number, area of holdings by tenure and size	3
Table 2b. Number, area of holdings by tenure forms and size	4
Table 3. Number, area and land use by total area of holding	5
Table 3. Number, area and land use by total area of holding (Continued)	6
Table 4. Number, area, number of holdings reporting and area irrigated by source of irrigation by total area of holding	7
Table 4a. Number, area, number of holdings reporting and payment terms (on area or time basis) for irrigation by total area of holding	8
Table 5. Number, area of holdings and crop stand by total area of holding	9
Table 6. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and land under temporary crops by size	10
Table 6a. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding	11
Table 6b. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding	12
Table 6c. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding	13
Table 6d. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding	14
Table 6e. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding	15
Table 6f. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under temporary crops by total area of holding	16
Table 6g. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding	17

Table 7.	Plantation features and ages of different permanent crops by total area of holding	18
Table 7a.	Plantation features and ages of orange by total area of holding	19
Table 7b.	Plantation features and ages of junar by total area of holding	20
Table 7c.	Plantation features and ages of lemon by total area of holding	21
Table 7d.	Plantation features and ages of lime by total area of holding	22
Table 7e.	Plantation features and ages of sweet orange by total area of holding	23
Table 7f.	Plantation features and ages of other citrus fruits by total area of holding	24
Table 7g.	Plantation features and ages of mango by total area of holding	25
Table 7h.	Plantation features and ages of banana by total area of holding	26
Table 7i.	Plantation features and ages of guava by total area of holding	27
Table 7j.	Plantation features and ages of jackfruit by total area of holding	28
Table 7k.	Plantation features and ages of pineapple by total area of holding	29
Table 7l.	Plantation features and ages of lychee by total area of holding	30
Table 7m.	Plantation features and ages of apple by total area of holding	31
Table 7n.	Plantation features and ages of pear by total area of holding	32
Table 7o.	Plantation features and ages of peach by total area of holding	33
Table 7p.	Plantation features and ages of papaya by total area of holding	34
Table 7q.	Plantation features and ages of pomegranate by total area of holding	35
Table 7r.	Plantation features and ages of coconut by total area of holding	36
Table 7s.	Plantation features and ages of walnut by total area of holding	37
Table 7t.	Plantation features and ages of beetle nut by total area of holding	38
Table 7u.	Plantation features and ages of other fruits by total area of holding	39
Table 7v.	Plantation features and ages of tea by total area of holding	40
Table 7w.	Plantation features and ages of coffee by total area of holding	41

Table 7x.	Plantation features and ages of black cardamom by total area of holding	42
Table 7y.	Plantation features and ages of amriso, thatch and bamboo by total area of holding	43
Table 7z.	Plantation features and ages of fodder tree and multi-year grass crops by total area of holding	44
Table 8.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting use of agricultural inputs area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding	45
Table 8.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting use of agricultural inputs, area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 1)	46
Table 8.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs, area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 2)	47
Table 8.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 3)	48
Table 8.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 4)	49
Table 8.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 5)	50
Table 8.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 6)	51
Table 9.	Number of holdings reporting different type of livestock by area of holding	52
Table 9.	Number of holdings reporting different type of livestock by area of holding (Continued)	53
Table 9a.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding	54
Table 9a.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)	55
Table 9a.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)	56
Table 9b.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding	57
Table 9c.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding	58

Table 9c.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)	59
Table 9c.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)	60
Table 9d.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding	61
Table 9d.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)	62
Table 9e.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding	63
Table 9e.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)	64
Table 9f.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding	65
Table 10.	Number of holdings reporting different type of birds by area of holding	66
Table 11.	Number of holdings reporting different type of birds by area of holding	67
Table 12.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting use of implements and other facilities by total area of holding	68
Table 13.	Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding	69
Table 13.	Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding (Continued)	70
Table 13.	Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding (Continued)	71
Table 13.	Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding (Continued)	72
Table 13.	Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding (Continued)	73
Table 13.	Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding (Continued)	74
Table 14.	Number of holdings, use of non-residential buildings according to source by total area of holding	75
Table 14.	Number of holdings, use of non-residential buildings according to source by total area of holding (Continued)	76

Table 15.	Number, area of holdings and number of holdings reporting forest trees by total area of holding	77
Table 15.	Number, area of holdings and number of holding reporting use of forest trees by total area of holding (continued)	78
Table 16.	Number, area of holdings and number of holdings reporting ancillary agriculture activity on holding by total area of holding	79
Table 16a.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting fishery and number and area of fish pond by total area of holding	80
Table 17.	Number, area of holdings and number of holdings reporting agricultural credit by total area of holding	81
Table 18.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting need for agricultural loan and purpose of loan by total area of holding	82
Table 19.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting main source of income and sufficiency of income by total area of holding	83
Table 19a.	Number of holdings reporting whether agricultural / livestock produce is sufficient period of insufficiency and income sources for insufficiency by total area of holding	84
Table 20.	Number of holdings reporting one way travel time to the nearest agriculture market	85
Table 20a.	Number, area of holdings and number of holdings reporting mode of transport to reach the nearest agricultural market by total area of holding	86
Table 21.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting holder as head of the household and classification of household by total area of holding	87
Table 22.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, main purpose of production and main production of the holding by total area of holding	88
Table 23.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting other economic production activity by total area of holding	89
Table 24.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area of land made uncultivable due to soil degradation by total area of holding	90
Table 25.	Number of holdings by type of employment of agricultural workers and number of permanent agricultural workersby sex and by total area of holding	91
Table 26.	Number of holdings reporting by holder's age, sex and total area of holding	92
Table 26.	Number of holdings reporting by holder's age, sex and total area of holding (Continued)	93
Table 27.	Area of holdings reporting by holder's age, sex and total area of holding	94
Table 27.	Area of holdings reporting by holder's age, sex and total area of holding (Continued)	95
Table 28.	Farm population by age, sex and total area of holding	96

Table 28.	Farm population by age, sex and total area of holding (Continued)	97
Table 29.	Educational level of holders	98
Table 29.	Educational level of holder (Continued)	99
Table 30.	Educational level of farm population other than holder	100
Table 30.	Educational level of farm population other than holder (Continued)	101
Table 31.	Occupational distribution of holder	102
Table 31.	Occupational distribution of holder (Continued)	103
Table 32.	Occupational distribution of farm population other than holder	104
Table 32.	Occupational distribution of farm population other than holder (Continued)	105

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 1. Number, area and fragmentation of holdings by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Holdings				Fragmentation							
	Number	Area (ha)			Total no. of parcels	Average no. of parcels	Number of holdings consisting of parcels					
		Wet	Dry	Total			1	2-3	4-5	6-9	10 and over	
Holding without land	335	0.5	4.0	4.5	335	1.0	335					
Holding with land	53,649	15,781.4	17,210.6	32,992.0	174,199	3.2	6,459	27,906	14,166	4,631	487	
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	26.1	61.6	87.7	2,072	1.4	1,066	427	30			
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,539	183.5	434.5	618.0	9,018	2.0	1,889	2,254	335	30	30	
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	19,345	2,920.1	3,703.3	6,623.4	54,258	2.8	2,468	12,156	4,082	609	30	
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	19,711	6,645.0	6,919.8	13,564.8	71,532	3.6	823	10,053	6,276	2,437	122	
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,708	5,083.1	4,926.6	10,009.6	33,481	4.3	213	2,650	3,229	1,340	274	
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670	666.5	889.0	1,555.5	3,199	4.8		305	152	183	30	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122	223.2	182.1	405.3	548	4.5		30	61	30		
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30	34.1	93.7	127.8	91	3.0		30				
5 ha and Under 10 ha												
10 ha and over												
Total	53,984	15,782.0	17,214.5	32,996.5	174,534	3.2	6,794	27,906	14,166	4,631	487	

Remarks: Holdings having area under crops less than 0.01355 ha (8 Dhurs) in Terai or 0.01272 ha (4 Aanas) in Hilly and Mountainous region are included in the category 'Holdings without land'.

Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 2. Number, area of holdings by tenure and size

Total area of holding	Holdings		Tenure forms									
			One tenure forms						More than one tenure forms			
	Owned		Rented from others		Other tenure forms		No. of holdings	Area (ha)				
	Number	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)		No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Owned	Rented	Other tenure
Holding without land	335	4.5	305	4.1			30	0.4				
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	50,816	31,095.5	183	128.6			2,650	1,068.3	690.2	9.3
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	1,523	87.7								
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	4,509	614.5					30	0.4	3.1	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	18,370	6,267.2	91	32.5			883	180.2	138.7	4.6
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	18,279	12,545.9	30	18.6			1,401	569.6	426.0	4.6
1 ha and under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	7,312	9,491.6	61	77.5			335	318.1	122.4	
2 ha and under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	670	1,555.5								
3 ha and under 4 ha	122	405.3	122	405.3								
4 ha and under 5 ha	30	127.8	30	127.8								
5 ha and under 10 ha												
10 ha and over												
Total	53,984	32,996.5	51,120	31,099.6	183	128.6	30	0.4	2,650	1,068.3	690.2	9.3

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 2a. Number, area of holdings by tenure and size

Total area of holding	Number of holdings	Under one tenure form - rented from others													
		Total		Rented for fixed amount of money		Rented for fixed quantity of		Rented for share of production		Rented in exchange for services		Rented for mortgage		Other rental arrangements	
		No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
Holding without land	335														
Holding with land	53,649	183	128.6					122	108.5	61	20.1				
Under 0.1 ha	1,523														
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	4,539														
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	19,345	91	32.5					30	12.4	61	20.1				
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	19,711	30	18.6					30	18.6						
1 ha and under 2 ha	7,708	61	77.5					61	77.5						
2 ha and under 3 ha	670														
3 ha and under 4 ha	122														
4 ha and under 5 ha	30														
5 ha and under 10 ha															
10 ha and over															
Total	53,984	183	128.6					122	108.5	61	20.1				

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 2b. Number, area of holdings by tenure forms and size

Total area of holding	No. of holdings	Under more than one tenure forms --- rented from others													
		Total		Rented for fixed amount of money		Rented for fixed quantity of		Rented for share of production		Rented in exchange for		Rented for mortgage		Other rental arrangements	
		No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
Holding without land	335														
Holding with land	53,649	2,559	690.2	244	47.7	122	35.6	2,163	585.2	61	7.7	91	13.9		
Under 0.1 ha	1,523														
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	4,539	30	3.1					30	3.1						
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	19,345	853	138.7	61	10.5	61	15.5	701	110.4			30	2.3		
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	19,711	1,340	426.0	152	34.1	61	20.1	1,158	357.0	30	3.1	61	11.6		
1 ha and under 2 ha	7,708	335	122.4	30	3.1			274	114.7	30	4.6				
2 ha and under 3 ha	670														
3 ha and under 4 ha	122														
4 ha and under 5 ha	30														
5 ha and under 10 ha															
10 ha and over															
Total	53,984	2,559	690.2	244	47.7	122	35.6	2,163	585.2	61	7.7	91	13.9		

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 3. Number, area and land use by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Agricultural land							
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Crop land							
			Arable land							
			Land under temporary crops		Area under temporary meadows		Land under temporary fallow		Total arable land	
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
Holding without land	335	4.5	122	0.9					122	0.9
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	53,649	30,221.4	335	28.8	2,529	372.3	53,649	30,622.4
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	1,523	67.5			30	0.3	1,523	67.8
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	4,539	547.2			30	0.8	4,539	548.0
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	19,345	6,096.8	152	8.6	427	34.1	19,345	6,139.5
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	19,711	12,478.4	122	15.5	1,066	110.5	19,711	12,604.5
1 ha and under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	7,708	9,133.7			853	183.2	7,708	9,316.9
2 ha and under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	670	1,373.9	61	4.6	122	43.4	670	1,422.0
3 ha and under 4 ha	122	405.3	122	396.8					122	396.8
4 ha and under 5 ha	30	127.8	30	127.1					30	127.1
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	53,984	32,996.5	53,771	30,222.2	335	28.8	2,529	372.3	53,771	30,623.3

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 3. Number, area and land use by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Agricultural land						Ponds		All other land	
	Crop land		Permanent meadows and pasture		Forest and other Woodland					
	Land under permanent crops									
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
Holding without land	30	0.2							335	3.4
Holding with land	975	253.2	670	157.8	5,606	562.8	183	5.5	53,070	1,390.3
Under 0.1 ha									1,493	19.9
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha			30	0.4	30	1.5			4,478	68.1
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	152	10.9	61	9.3	975	42.4	30	0.1	19,132	421.1
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	487	83.3	335	53.9	2,803	250.9	91	3.5	19,528	568.8
1 ha and under 2 ha	335	159.0	183	63.3	1,584	196.6	61	1.9	7,647	271.9
2 ha and under 3 ha			61	31.0	213	71.3			640	31.3
3 ha and under 4 ha									122	8.5
4 ha and under 5 ha									30	0.7
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	1,005	253.5	670	157.8	5,606	562.8	183	5.5	53,405	1,393.6

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 4. Number, area, number of holdings reporting and area irrigated by source of irrigation by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Source of irrigation													
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Area (ha)	River/lake/pond				Dam/reservoir		Tube well/boring		Others		Mixed	
					By gravity		Pumping		No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
					No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)								
Holding without land	335	4.5														
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	37,655	13,728.0	31,257	11,148.2	183	27.8	5,027	1,999.8			2,590	518.6	213	33.5
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	457	21.6	396	20.6							61	1.0		
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	1,706	154.5	1,280	106.0	30	1.5	213	26.5			244	20.4		
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	12,521	2,459.1	10,023	1,926.0	61	12.2	1,737	376.3			914	128.9	122	15.7
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	15,720	5,732.8	13,526	4,796.4	30	10.8	1,828	684.9			944	226.7	61	13.9
1 ha and under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	6,520	4,514.7	5,423	3,653.9	61	3.2	1,036	712.1			427	141.6	30	3.9
2 ha and under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	579	592.6	487	526.0			122	66.6						
3 ha and under 4 ha	122	405.3	122	218.5	122	119.3			61	99.2						
4 ha and under 5 ha	30	127.8	30	34.1					30	34.1						
5 ha and under 10 ha																
10 ha and over																
Total	53,984	32,996.5	37,655	13,728.0	31,257	11,148.2	183	27.8	5,027	1,999.8			2,590	518.6	213	33.5

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 4a. Number, area, number of holdings reporting and payment terms (on area or time basis) for irrigation by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Payment terms for Irrigation										
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Area (ha)	Did not pay for water		Paid for water						
							On area basis		On time basis		Other		
					No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	
Holding without land	335	4.5											
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	37,655	13,728.0	36,436	13,161.7	1,767	558.0			91	8.2	
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	457	21.6	427	21.0	30	0.6					
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	1,706	154.5	1,584	135.7	122	14.7			61	4.1	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	12,521	2,459.1	11,820	2,239.2	823	215.8			30	4.2	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	15,720	5,732.8	15,354	5,453.6	640	279.2					
1 ha and under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	6,520	4,514.7	6,520	4,467.0	152	47.8					
2 ha and under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	579	592.6	579	592.6							
3 ha and under 4 ha	122	405.3	122	218.5	122	218.5							
4 ha and under 5 ha	30	127.8	30	34.1	30	34.1							
5 ha and under 10 ha													
10 ha and over													
Total	53,984	32,996.5	37,655	13,728.0	36,436	13,161.7	1,767	558.0			91	8.2	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 5. Number, area of holdings and crop stand by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Crops under pure stand				Crops under mixed stand				Associated crops	
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Temporary		Permanent		Temporary		Permanent			
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
Holding without land	152	2.2	122	1.9	30	0.2						
Holding with land	53,649	62,668.6	53,649	62,212.4	883	242.8	1,280	201.4			91	12.0
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	146.3	1,523	146.3								
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	4,539	1,170.8	4,539	1,160.0			122	10.8				
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	19,345	13,105.2	19,345	13,038.1	152	10.9	335	56.2				
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	19,711	26,211.3	19,711	26,052.8	396	72.9	548	73.7			91	12.0
1 ha and under 2 ha	7,708	18,556.8	7,708	18,361.9	335	159.0	213	35.9				
2 ha and under 3 ha	670	2,670.7	670	2,645.9			61	24.8				
3 ha and under 4 ha	122	621.5	122	621.5								
4 ha and under 5 ha	30	186.0	30	186.0								
5 ha and under 10 ha												
10 ha and over												
Total	53,801	62,670.8	53,771	62,214.4	914	243.0	1,280	201.4			91	12.0

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 6. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and land under temporary crops by size

Total area of holding	Cereal grains		Leguminous grains		Tubers and bulb crops		Oil seeds		Cash crops		Spices		Vegetables		Temporary grass crops	
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
Holding without land	122	1.4									30	0.2	30	0.4		
Holding with land	53,527	54,722.4	7,373	688.8	19,955	2,728.5	18,523	2,871.9	1,310	267.9	15,293	453.0	18,797	681.3	30	1.5
Under 0.1 ha	1,432	119.0	213	6.9	274	8.1	61	3.1	30	0.4	213	3.0	335	5.7		
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,509	980.5	609	30.1	1,493	61.0	1,127	67.1	30	0.2	975	12.6	1,249	19.3		
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	19,345	11,331.1	2,559	195.2	6,002	594.7	5,666	653.0	274	28.6	4,905	93.2	6,215	198.4		
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	19,711	22,648.9	2,955	311.1	8,134	1,213.1	8,195	1,326.0	640	135.4	5,941	195.1	7,647	296.9	30	1.5
1 ha and under 2 ha	7,708	16,363.4	975	138.9	3,778	796.0	3,138	720.3	305	98.7	2,955	126.9	3,047	153.6		
2 ha and under 3 ha	670	2,478.3	61	6.6	274	55.6	335	102.4	30	4.6	274	16.7	274	6.6		
3 ha and under 4 ha	122	615.3									30	5.4	30	0.8		
4 ha and under 5 ha	30	186.0														
5 ha and under 10 ha																
10 ha and over																
Total	53,649	54,723.7	7,373	688.8	19,955	2,728.5	18,523	2,871.9	1,310	267.9	15,324	453.2	18,827	681.7	30	1.5

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 6a. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Early paddy		Main paddy		Upland paddy		Wheat		Maize		Millets		Barley/naked barley		Buckwheat		Other cereals	
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
Holding without land									122	0.9	61	0.5						
Holding with land	14,867	5,119.9	41,920	14,698.1	701	71.7	21,569	5,410.4	50,937	18,151.9	41,006	11,202.4	244	32.0	183	28.0	91	8.1
Under 0.1 ha	61	3.5	366	16.7			152	7.4	1,371	55.7	883	35.8						
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	487	41.5	1,950	161.1			853	52.3	4,296	431.3	3,290	294.1	30	0.2				
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	3,991	782.7	14,532	2,819.3	305	29.5	6,184	890.8	18,401	4,233.7	14,715	2,568.4			30	1.5	61	5.0
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	6,702	2,080.1	17,274	6,140.6	244	26.6	9,627	2,301.0	18,736	7,476.1	15,019	4,604.2	91	7.7	122	12.5		
1 ha and under 2 ha	3,077	1,710.2	7,037	4,681.2	152	15.5	4,174	1,794.8	7,312	5,010.0	6,367	3,110.7	122	24.0	30	13.9	30	3.1
2 ha and under 3 ha	457	399.6	609	623.6			487	265.0	670	720.3	609	469.8						
3 ha and under 4 ha	61	71.3	122	224.7			91	99.2	122	131.7	91	88.3						
4 ha and under 5 ha	30	31.0	30	31.0					30	93.0	30	31.0						
5 ha and under 10 ha																		
10 ha and over																		
Total	14,867	5,119.9	41,920	14,698.1	701	71.7	21,569	5,410.4	51,059	18,152.7	41,067	11,202.8	244	32.0	183	28.0	91	8.1

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 6b. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Soyabean		Black gram		Red gram		Grass pea		Lentil		Gram pea		Pea		Green gram		Horse gram		Cow pea		Other leguminous crops	
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holding	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holding	Area (ha)	No. of holding	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
Holding without land																						
Holding with land	1,462	107.3	3,351	429.2					61	3.9			975	35.0			61	2.5	1,858	87.8	762	23.2
Under 0.1 ha			152	6.6																	61	0.3
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	91	0.7	335	23.7					30	0.8							30	0.2	122	4.6	30	0.1
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	427	20.3	1,371	138.9									305	8.4					518	24.5	244	3.2
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	701	61.1	1,158	181.2									427	19.9			30	2.3	883	31.5	366	15.0
1 ha and under 2 ha	244	25.2	335	78.8					30	3.1			213	6.3					305	20.9	61	4.7
2 ha and under 3 ha													30	0.4					30	6.2		
3 ha and under 4 ha																						
4 ha and under 5 ha																						
5 ha and under 10 ha																						
10 ha and over																						
Total	1,462	107.3	3,351	429.2					61	3.9			975	35.0			61	2.5	1,858	87.8	762	23.2

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 6c. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Potato		Sweet potato		Colocasia		Other tubers and bulbs	
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
Holding without land								
Holding with land	17,883	2,679.7	1,219	3.8	2,620	36.2	183	8.8
Under 0.1 ha	274	8.1						
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	1,219	59.6	335	0.6	366	0.7	61	0.1
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	5,149	584.2	487	2.3	914	8.1	30	0.1
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	7,525	1,188.7	274	0.7	853	15.1	91	8.6
1 ha and under 2 ha	3,503	783.7	61	0.1	427	12.2		
2 ha and under 3 ha	213	55.4	61	0.1	61	0.1		
3 ha and under 4 ha								
4 ha and under 5 ha								
5 ha and under 10 ha								
10 ha and over								
Total	17,883	2,679.7	1,219	3.8	2,620	36.2	183	8.8

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 6d. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Mustard		Ground nut		Linseed		Sesame		Niger seed		Other oilseed crops	
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
Holding without land												
Holding with land	16,695	2,743.4	2,102	72.5	427	5.2	487	49.4	91	1.5		
Under 0.1 ha	61	3.1										
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	883	65.7	213	0.8	30	0.2			30	0.4		
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	5,027	632.5	670	11.2	152	1.9	122	6.3	30	1.1		
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	7,525	1,268.9	731	28.5	183	2.9	213	25.8	30	0.0		
1 ha and under 2 ha	2,894	672.6	396	30.1	61	0.2	152	17.3				
2 ha and under 3 ha	305	100.6	91	1.8								
3 ha and under 4 ha												
4 ha and under 5 ha												
5 ha and under 10 ha												
10 ha and over												
Total	16,695	2,743.4	2,102	72.5	427	5.2	487	49.4	91	1.5		

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 6e. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Sugarcane		Jute		Tobacco		Other cash crops	
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
Holding without land								
Holding with land	731	222.3			152	1.5	427	44.1
Under 0.1 ha	30	0.4						
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha					30	0.2		
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	61	12.4					213	16.2
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	396	114.7			61	0.5	183	20.2
1 ha and under 2 ha	213	90.2			61	0.8	30	7.7
2 ha and under 3 ha	30	4.6						
3 ha and under 4 ha								
4 ha and under 5 ha								
5 ha and under 10 ha								
10 ha and over								
Total	731	222.3			152	1.5	427	44.1

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 6f. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under temporary crops by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Chili		Onion		Garlic		Ginger		Turmeric		Coriander seed		Other spice crops	
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
Holding without land											30	0.2		
Holding with land	2,193	20.8	7,921	80.0	10,541	103.2	4,813	201.9	1,889	34.8	1,158	9.8	213	2.4
Under 0.1 ha			122	1.3	213	1.3	30	0.2			61	0.3		
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	305	0.5	487	3.1	670	4.8	274	3.2	61	0.6	152	0.3	30	0.2
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	701	7.3	2,650	21.6	3,443	31.7	1,340	26.4	335	5.3	274	0.7	61	0.2
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	670	6.0	3,138	36.4	4,204	40.4	1,797	86.8	1,005	17.2	396	7.8	61	0.4
1 ha and under 2 ha	457	7.0	1,432	15.6	1,919	22.7	1,158	67.8	457	11.3	274	0.8	61	1.6
2 ha and under 3 ha	61	0.1	61	1.3	61	0.7	183	14.4	30	0.3				
3 ha and under 4 ha			30	0.8	30	1.5	30	3.1						
4 ha and under 5 ha														
5 ha and under 10 ha														
10 ha and over														
Total	2,193	20.8	7,921	80.0	10,541	103.2	4,813	201.9	1,889	34.8	1,188	10.0	213	2.4

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 6g. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Cauliflower		Cabbage		Tomato		Others	
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
Holding without land							30	0.4
Holding with land	4,631	156.1	1,706	42.5	2,285	38.6	17,852	444.1
Under 0.1 ha	91	1.5	61	0.2			335	4.1
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	244	3.0	61	0.4	274	1.2	1,219	14.7
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	1,340	30.1	396	7.9	792	18.0	6,002	142.4
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	1,919	88.0	792	22.8	853	12.7	7,098	173.3
1 ha and under 2 ha	975	32.5	396	11.2	305	6.4	2,894	103.4
2 ha and under 3 ha	61	0.9			61	0.2	274	5.5
3 ha and under 4 ha							30	0.8
4 ha and under 5 ha								
5 ha and under 10 ha								
10 ha and over								
Total	4,631	156.1	1,706	42.5	2,285	38.6	17,883	444.5

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7. Plantation features and ages of different permanent crops by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Permanent crops									
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
					Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
					No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land	335	4.5	122	0.2	30	0.2	366				487	91
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	27,784	253.2	1,127	162.8	61,357	609	90.4	29,368	257,764	62,453
under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	609								2,193	640
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	1,889								13,161	1,889
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	9,353	10.9	183	10.7	3,960	30	0.2	61	73,421	11,668
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	11,150	83.3	396	52.2	16,634	274	31.1	7,982	96,970	32,841
1 ha and under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	4,356	159.0	548	99.9	40,762	305	59.1	21,326	65,713	13,526
2 ha and under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	396								4,631	1,584
3 ha and under 4 ha	122	405.3	30								1,676	305
4 ha and under 5 ha	30	127.8										
5 ha and under 10 ha												
10 ha and over												
Total	53,984	32,996.5	27,906	253.5	1,158	163.0	61,722	609	90.4	29,368	258,252	62,545

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7a. Plantation features and ages of orange by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Orange									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land	30								152	
Holding with land	6,215	104.7	244	82.6	22,514	122	22.1	7,159	13,587	7,555
under 0.1 ha	183								244	91
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	213								487	61
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	1,645	0.2				30	0.2	61	3,534	1,371
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	2,590	15.2	61	11.4	3,443	30	3.8	1,127	5,849	4,813
1 ha and under 2 ha	1,310	89.2	183	71.2	19,071	61	18.0	5,971	2,559	1,066
2 ha and under 3 ha	244								823	152
3 ha and under 4 ha	30								91	
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	6,245	104.7	244	82.6	22,514	122	22.1	7,159	13,740	7,555

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7b. Plantation features and ages of junar by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Junar									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land										
Holding with land	91	0.9	30	0.9	366				305	152
under 0.1 ha										
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	30								61	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha										
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	30	0.9	30	0.9	366					152
1 ha and under 2 ha	30								244	
2 ha and under 3 ha										
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	91	0.9	30	0.9	366				305	152

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 7c. Plantation features and ages of lemon by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Lemon									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land										
Holding with land	4,570							5,819	1,219	
under 0.1 ha	30							30		
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	244							335	61	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	1,462							1,858	305	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	1,737							2,072	427	
1 ha and under 2 ha	975							1,401	396	
2 ha and under 3 ha	122							122	30	
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	4,570							5,819	1,219	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 7d. Plantation features and ages of lime by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Lime									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land										
Holding with land	4,996	1.2	30	1.2	152			6,337	1,005	
under 0.1 ha	122							152	61	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	244							305	61	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	1,249							1,432	122	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	2,224							2,864	487	
1 ha and under 2 ha	1,005	1.2	30	1.2	152			1,371	244	
2 ha and under 3 ha	152							213	30	
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	4,996	1.2	30	1.2	152			6,337	1,005	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 7e. Plantation features and ages of sweet orange by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Sweet orange									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land										
Holding with land	122							305		
under 0.1 ha										
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha										
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha										
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	91							274		
1 ha and under 2 ha	30							30		
2 ha and under 3 ha										
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	122							305		

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7f. Plantation features and ages of other citrus fruits by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Other citrus fruits									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land										
Holding with land	2,590	0.7	30	0.7	213			3,412	518	
under 0.1 ha	91							91		
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	122							396		
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	762							883	183	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	1,066							1,158	213	
1 ha and under 2 ha	548	0.7	30	0.7	213			883	122	
2 ha and under 3 ha										
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	2,590	0.7	30	0.7	213			3,412	518	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7g. Plantation features and ages of mango by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Mango									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land										
Holding with land	4,874	28.7	61	4.0	1,919	61	24.7	3,808	10,541	2,193
under 0.1 ha	30								30	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	122								305	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	1,401	0.2	30	0.2	61				2,315	487
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	2,315	19.0				30	19.0	1,950	3,351	1,249
1 ha and under 2 ha	914	9.5	30	3.8	1,858	30	5.7	1,858	4,356	335
2 ha and under 3 ha	91								183	122
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	4,874	28.7	61	4.0	1,919	61	24.7	3,808	10,541	2,193

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7h. Plantation features and ages of banana by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Banana									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land	30	0.2	30	0.2	366				61	91
Holding with land	7,190	16.6	244	15.4	10,449	91	1.2	1,797	33,694	25,042
under 0.1 ha	122								548	335
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	366								701	762
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	1,828	0.9	30	0.9	1,127				8,286	5,118
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	3,229	9.5	152	8.5	7,799	61	0.9	1,036	14,806	11,790
1 ha and under 2 ha	1,493	6.2	61	5.9	1,523	30	0.2	762	8,408	6,245
2 ha and under 3 ha	152								944	792
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	7,220	16.8	274	15.7	10,815	91	1.2	1,797	33,755	25,134

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7i. Plantation features and ages of guava by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Guava									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land	30								91	
Holding with land	2,742	7.4	30	3.8	762	61	3.6	1,066	4,387	1,158
under 0.1 ha	61								91	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	213								213	61
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	731								1,158	274
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	1,158	0.7				30	0.7	305	2,072	548
1 ha and under 2 ha	518	6.6	30	3.8	762	30	2.8	762	792	213
2 ha and under 3 ha	30									61
3 ha and under 4 ha	30								61	
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	2,772	7.4	30	3.8	762	61	3.6	1,066	4,478	1,158

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7j. Plantation features and ages of jackfruit by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Jackfruit									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land										
Holding with land	1,737	0.9	30	0.9	152			2,285	518	
under 0.1 ha	30							30		
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	30							30		
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	579							975	122	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	609	0.9	30	0.9	152			579	152	
1 ha and under 2 ha	335							335	183	
2 ha and under 3 ha	152							335	61	
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	1,737	0.9	30	0.9	152			2,285	518	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7k. Plantation features and ages of pineapple by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Pineapple					
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation			
			Productive age		Non-productive age	
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
Holding without land						
Holding with land	61	5.7	61	5.7		
under 0.1 ha						
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha						
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	30	1.9	30	1.9		
0.5 ha and under 1 ha						
1 ha and under 2 ha	30	3.8	30	3.8		
2 ha and under 3 ha						
3 ha and under 4 ha						
4 ha and under 5 ha						
5 ha and under 10 ha						
10 ha and over						
Total	61	5.7	61	5.7		

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 71. Plantation features and ages of lychee by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Lychee									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land										
Holding with land	1,249	15.0	91	11.4	6,733	30	3.6	3,351	2,041	6,763
under 0.1 ha										
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	61								91	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	305	1.9	30	1.9	762				548	213
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	518	11.2	30	7.6	4,113	30	3.6	3,351	823	6,398
1 ha and under 2 ha	335	1.9	30	1.9	1,858				548	152
2 ha and under 3 ha	30								30	
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	1,249	15.0	91	11.4	6,733	30	3.6	3,351	2,041	6,763

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7m. Plantation features and ages of apple by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Apple									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land										
Holding with land										
under 0.1 ha										
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha										
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha										
0.5 ha and under 1 ha										
1 ha and under 2 ha										
2 ha and under 3 ha										
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total										

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7n. Plantation features and ages of pear by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Pear									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land	30								30	
Holding with land	4,143								5,606	1,097
under 0.1 ha	91								91	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	183								305	30
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	1,371								2,072	396
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	1,584								1,980	396
1 ha and under 2 ha	883								1,097	274
2 ha and under 3 ha										
3 ha and under 4 ha	30								61	
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	4,174								5,636	1,097

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7o. Plantation features and ages of peach by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Peach									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land										
Holding with land	4,753	0.2				30	0.2	152	7,403	1,432
under 0.1 ha	61								61	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	274								457	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	1,462								1,919	274
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	2,133	0.2				30	0.2	152	3,443	914
1 ha and under 2 ha	762								1,432	244
2 ha and under 3 ha	30								30	
3 ha and under 4 ha	30								61	
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	4,753	0.2				30	0.2	152	7,403	1,432

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7p. Plantation features and ages of papaya by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Papaya									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land										
Holding with land	4,813	1.4	30	1.4	1,493			11,455	2,254	
under 0.1 ha	61							61		
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	487							1,889	61	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	1,188							2,681	701	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	2,224							4,235	823	
1 ha and under 2 ha	701	1.4	30	1.4	1,493			2,163	579	
2 ha and under 3 ha	152							427	91	
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	4,813	1.4	30	1.4	1,493			11,455	2,254	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7q. Plantation features and ages of pomegranate by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Pomegranate									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land										
Holding with land	487							518	366	
under 0.1 ha										
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha										
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	152							152	152	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	274							274	213	
1 ha and under 2 ha	61							91		
2 ha and under 3 ha										
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	487							518	366	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7r. Plantation features and ages of coconut by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Coconut									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land										
Holding with land										
under 0.1 ha										
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha										
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha										
0.5 ha and under 1 ha										
1 ha and under 2 ha										
2 ha and under 3 ha										
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total										

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7s. Plantation features and ages of walnut by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Walnut									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land										
Holding with land	30							61		
under 0.1 ha										
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha										
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	30							61		
0.5 ha and under 1 ha										
1 ha and under 2 ha										
2 ha and under 3 ha										
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	30							61		

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7t. Plantation features and ages of beetle nut by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Betel Nut									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land										
Holding with land										
under 0.1 ha										
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha										
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha										
0.5 ha and under 1 ha										
1 ha and under 2 ha										
2 ha and under 3 ha										
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total										

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7u. Plantation features and ages of other fruits by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Other fruits									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land										
Holding with land	2,742	0.5	30	0.5	13,069			7,007	1,523	
under 0.1 ha										
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	91							122	61	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	792							1,249	305	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	1,158							2,041	518	
1 ha and under 2 ha	670	0.5	30	0.5	13,069			3,412	640	
2 ha and under 3 ha										
3 ha and under 4 ha	30							183		
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	2,742	0.5	30	0.5	13,069			7,007	1,523	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7v. Plantation features and ages of tea by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Tea					
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation			
			Productive age		Non-productive age	
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
Holding without land						
Holding with land						
under 0.1 ha						
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha						
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha						
0.5 ha and under 1 ha						
1 ha and under 2 ha						
2 ha and under 3 ha						
3 ha and under 4 ha						
4 ha and under 5 ha						
5 ha and under 10 ha						
10 ha and over						
Total						

Note: Registered firms are not included.

Area is not shown for those holdings reporting scattered plants only.

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7w. Plantation features and ages of coffee by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Coffee									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
Holding without land										
Holding with land	457	7.6				30	7.6	11,211	1,584	274
under 0.1 ha										
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha										
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	213								366	91
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	91								305	30
1 ha and under 2 ha	152	7.6				30	7.6	11,211	914	152
2 ha and under 3 ha										
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	457	7.6				30	7.6	11,211	1,584	274

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7x. Plantation features and ages of black cardamom by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Black Cardamom					
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation area (ha)			
			Productive age		Non-productive age	
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
Holding without land						
Holding with land	152	41.8	91	22.8	91	19.0
under 0.1 ha						
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha						
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha						
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	91	20.9	61	19.0	30	1.9
1 ha and under 2 ha	61	20.9	30	3.8	61	17.1
2 ha and under 3 ha						
3 ha and under 4 ha						
4 ha and under 5 ha						
5 ha and under 10 ha						
10 ha and over						
Total	152	41.8	91	22.8	91	19.0

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7y. Plantation features and ages of amriso, thatch and bamboo by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Broom-Grass (Amriso)		Thatch		Bamboo	
	Number of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of holdings	Area (ha)
Holding without land						
Holding with land	30	5.7			61	2.8
Under 0.1 ha						
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha						
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha						
0.5 ha and under 1 ha					30	0.9
1 ha and under 2 ha	30	5.7			30	1.9
2 ha and under 3 ha						
3 ha and under 4 ha						
4 ha and under 5 ha						
5 ha and under 10 ha						
10 ha and over						
Total	30	5.7			61	2.8

Note: Area is not shown for those holdings reporting scattered clumps of bamboo only

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 7z. Plantation features and ages of fodder tree and multi-year grass crops by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Fodder Tree			Multi-year grass crops		
	Number of holdings	Compact plantation		Number of scattered trees	Number of holdings	Area (ha)
		Area (ha)	Number of Trees			
Holding without land	30			152		
Holding with land	13,009	9.5	2,772	134,533	30	1.9
Under 0.1 ha	183			762		
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	762			7,464		
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	4,296	5.7	2,011	37,624		
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	5,088	3.8	762	50,328		
1 ha and under 2 ha	2,468			35,614	30	1.9
2 ha and under 3 ha	183			1,523		
3 ha and under 4 ha	30			1,219		
4 ha and under 5 ha						
5 ha and under 10 ha						
10 ha and over						
Total	13,039	9.5	2,772	134,686	30	1.9

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 8. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs, area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Paddy												
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Seeds			Pesticides	Irrigated and fertilizers used			Unirrigated and fertilizers used			Area treated with mineral/ chemical fertilizers and quantity used	
				No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using	No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using			Area (ha)	Quantity (Qtl.)
				Local seeds	Improved seeds	Hybrid seeds		Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical	Both	Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical	Both		
Holding without land	335	4.5													
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	42,255	20,655	10,754	10,846	18,888	609	1,676	33,512	1,767	213	9,901	18,908.0	58,340
under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	366	152	91	122	213			335			122	18.7	44
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	1,950	1,036	427	487	731	91		1,493		30	518	187.1	640
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	14,654	7,281	3,534	3,839	5,971	213	457	11,516	792	91	3,686	3,490.7	11,510
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	17,396	8,591	4,356	4,448	7,890	183	853	13,923	640	91	3,839	8,006.2	22,406
1 ha and under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	7,098	3,199	2,254	1,645	3,656	91	335	5,636	335		1,584	6,104.0	20,159
2 ha and under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	640	305	30	305	366		30	518			91	895.1	2,476
3 ha and under 4 ha	122	405.3	122	61	61		61	30		61			61	172.0	862
4 ha and under 5 ha	30	127.8	30	30						30				34.1	244
5 ha and under 10 ha															
10 ha and over															
Total	53,984	32,996.5	42,255	20,655	10,754	10,846	18,888	609	1,676	33,512	1,767	213	9,901	18,908.0	58,340

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 8. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs, area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 1)

Total area of holding	Total		Maize												
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Seeds			Pesticides	Irrigated and fertilizers used			Unirrigated and fertilizers used			Area treated with mineral/ chemical fertilizer and quantity used	
				No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using	No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using			Area (ha)	Quantity (Qtl.)
				Local seeds	Improved seeds	Hybrid seeds		Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical	Both	Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical	Both		
Holding without land	335	4.5	122	61	30	30	30				30		91	0.6	4
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	50,937	30,130	15,659	5,149	7,830	2,193	122	13,892	3,534	213	41,067	16,654.1	44,217
under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	1,371	670	518	183	183	30		213	213		1,036	53.1	214
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	4,296	2,346	1,401	548	609	61		609	579	91	3,321	376.6	1,217
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	18,401	10,967	5,636	1,797	2,650	823	61	5,027	1,188	91	15,233	3,929.9	9,914
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	18,736	11,424	5,666	1,645	2,986	914		5,819	1,005	30	14,897	6,966.3	18,059
1 ha and under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	7,312	4,235	2,315	762	1,280	305	61	2,102	487		5,910	4,533.9	12,894
2 ha and under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	670	396	91	183	91	61		91	30		579	605.2	1,269
3 ha and under 4 ha	122	405.3	122	61	30	30	30			30	30		61	96.1	344
4 ha and under 5 ha	30	127.8	30	30									30	93.0	305
5 ha and under 10 ha															
10 ha and over															
Total	53,984	32,996.5	51,059	30,191	15,689	5,179	7,860	2,193	122	13,892	3,564	213	41,158	16,654.6	44,221

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 8. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs, area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 2)

Total area of holding	Total		Wheat												
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Seeds			Pesticides	Irrigated and fertilizers used			Unirrigated and fertilizers used			Area Treated with mineral/ chemical fertilizer and quantity used	
				No. of holdings using				No. of holdings using	No. of holdings using						
				Local seeds	Improved seeds	Hybrid seeds	Local fertilizers		Mineral/chemical	Both	Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical	Both	Area (ha)	Quantity (Qtl.)
Holding without land	335	4.5													
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	21,569	14,745	6,824	3,321	975	487	15,811	2,193	91	4,905	4,906.0	16,195	
under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	152	91	61	30			152				7.7	14	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	853	579	274	152	30		548	61		305	47.4	163	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	6,184	4,387	1,797	883	335	122	4,478	792	30	1,401	825.8	2,780	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	9,627	6,580	3,047	1,280	427	244	7,159	883	61	2,163	2,127.3	5,723	
1 ha and under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	4,174	2,742	1,432	762	122	122	3,107	396		914	1,663.8	6,443	
2 ha and under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	487	335	152	183	30		335	30		91	209.2	372	
3 ha and under 4 ha	122	405.3	91	30	61	30	30		30	30		30	24.8	701	
4 ha and under 5 ha	30	127.8													
5 ha and under 10 ha															
10 ha and over															
Total	53,984	32,996.5	21,569	14,745	6,824	3,321	975	487	15,811	2,193	91	4,905	4,906.0	16,195	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 8. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs, area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 3)

Total area of holding	Total		Potato												
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Seeds			Pesticides	Irrigated and fertilizers used			Unirrigated and fertilizers used			Area treated with mineral/ chemical fertilizer and quantity used	
				No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using	No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using				
				Local seeds	Improved seeds	Hybrid seeds		Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical fertilizers	Both	Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical fertilizers	Both	Area (ha)	Quantity (Qtl.)
Holding without land	335	4.5													
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	17,883	8,987	8,500	396	10,846	1,828	244	9,200	2,346	91	6,063	2,312.3	11,247
under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	274	244	30		152	30		91	30		122	6.9	72
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	1,219	792	396	30	427	91		487	213	30	487	56.5	235
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	5,149	2,529	2,468	152	3,229	548	30	2,285	792		1,919	483.9	2,481
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	7,525	3,778	3,595	152	4,661	701	152	4,296	944	30	2,193	988.7	5,006
1 ha and under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	3,503	1,584	1,858	61	2,224	457	61	2,011	366	30	1,158	720.9	3,004
2 ha and under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	213	61	152		152			30			183	55.4	448
3 ha and under 4 ha	122	405.3													
4 ha and under 5 ha	30	127.8													
5 ha and under 10 ha															
10 ha and over															
Total	53,984	32,996.5	17,883	8,987	8,500	396	10,846	1,828	244	9,200	2,346	91	6,063	2,312.3	11,247

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table8. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs, area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 4)

Total area of holding	Total		Sugarcane												
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Seeds			Pesticides	Irrigated and fertilizers used			Unirrigated and fertilizers used			Area treated with chemical/mineral fertilizer and quantity used	
				No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using	No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using				
				Local seeds	Improved seeds	Hybrid seeds		No. of holdings using	Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical	Both	Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical	Both	Area (ha)
Holding without land	335	4.5													
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	731	731		183			61	122		548	180.7	396	
under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	30	30						30					
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0													
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	61	61								61	12.4	18	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	396	396		61			61	61		274	96.1	149	
1 ha and under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	213	213		91				30		183	67.6	183	
2 ha and under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	30	30		30						30	4.6	46	
3 ha and under 4 ha	122	405.3													
4 ha and under 5 ha	30	127.8													
5 ha and under 10 ha															
10 ha and over															
Total	53,984	32,996.5	731	731		183			61	122		548	180.7	396	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 8. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs, area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 5)

Total area of holding	Total		Vegetables												
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Seeds			Pesticides	Irrigated and fertilizers used			Unirrigated and fertilizers used			Area treated with chemical/ mineral fertilizer and quantity used	
				No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using	No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using				
				Local seeds	Improved seeds	Hybrid seeds		Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical fertilizers	Both	Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical fertilizers	Both	Area (ha)	Quantity (Qtl.)
Holding without land	335	4.5	30	30							30				
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	18,797	10,480	5,697	2,620	6,916	3,107	152	3,412	7,037	61	7,525	620.8	2,913
under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	335	213	91	30	61	30		30	152		152	3.2	9
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	1,249	975	183	91	183	152		183	731		305	16.7	55
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	6,215	3,656	1,615	944	2,376	1,097		853	2,468	30	2,681	152.9	512
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	7,647	4,235	2,376	1,036	2,590	1,401	30	1,584	2,650	30	2,894	267.9	1,116
1 ha and under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	3,047	1,188	1,401	457	1,584	427	122	731	883		1,371	137.3	873
2 ha and under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	274	213		61	91				152		122	39.7	44
3 ha and under 4 ha	122	405.3	30		30		30			30				3.1	305
4 ha and under 5 ha	30	127.8													
5 ha and under 10 ha															
10 ha and over															
Total	53,984	32,996.5	18,827	10,510	5,697	2,620	6,916	3,107	152	3,412	7,068	61	7,525	620.8	2,913

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 8. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs, area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 6)

Total area of holding	Total		Other crops												
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Seeds			Pesticides	Irrigated and fertilizers used			Unirrigated and fertilizers used			Area treated with mineral/ chemical fertilizer and quantity used	
				No. of holdings using				No. of holdings using	No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using			Area (ha)
				Local seeds	Improved seeds	Hybrid seeds	Local fertilizers		Mineral/chemical fertilizers	Both	Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical fertilizers	Both		
Holding without land	335	4.5	91	61	30		30				30		61	0.4	2
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	50,541	48,287	2,041	213	4,478	6,063	457	8,165	16,207	1,127	27,358	9,387.3	18,246
under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	1,188	1,188			152	30		61	548		609	27.3	75
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	4,235	4,021	183	30	335	305		366	1,645	122	2,102	236.8	480
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	18,279	17,456	731	91	1,401	2,376	61	2,346	6,093	305	10,236	2,316.1	4,619
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	18,706	17,913	701	91	1,523	2,407	213	3,930	5,514	457	10,084	4,003.6	6,690
1 ha and under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	7,373	6,976	396		1,036	883	152	1,462	2,102	183	3,930	2,460.7	5,702
2 ha and under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	640	640				30	30		213	61	366	339.7	376
3 ha and under 4 ha	122	405.3	91	61	30		30	30			61		30	3.1	305
4 ha and under 5 ha	30	127.8	30	30							30				
5 ha and under 10 ha															
10 ha and over															
Total	53,984	32,996.5	50,633	48,348	2,072	213	4,509	6,063	457	8,165	16,238	1,127	27,419	9,387.7	18,249

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 9. Number of holdings reporting different type of livestocks by area of holding

Total area of holding	Livestock											
	Total		Cattle		Yak/Nak/Chauri		Buffalo		Goat		Sheep	
	No. of holdings	No. of heads	No. of holdings	No. of heads	No. of holdings	No. of heads	No. of holdings	No. of heads	No. of holdings	No. of heads	No. of holdings	No. of heads
Holding without land	302	771	219	398			94	162	32	211		
Holding with land	50,089	360,028	29,388	67,007	28	119	39,113	73,352	39,054	212,722	548	4,187
Under 0.1 ha	1,239	5,463	313	490			630	866	915	3,905		
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	3,930	18,522	1,907	3,735			2,299	3,327	2,461	11,259		
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	17,835	112,583	9,879	20,662	7	15	12,471	22,043	13,407	65,583	260	3,167
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	18,742	143,778	12,130	27,733			15,935	29,941	15,205	84,441	173	680
1 ha and under 2 ha	7,527	69,919	4,783	13,040	21	104	6,991	15,092	6,372	41,200	115	340
2 ha and under 3 ha	665	7,274	344	1,286			630	1,731	536	4,257		
3 ha and under 4 ha	121	1,739	31	61			126	270	126	1,407		
4 ha and under 5 ha	30	750					31	81	32	668		
5 ha and under 10 ha												
10 ha and over												
Total	50,391	360,799	29,607	67,405	28	119	39,207	73,514	39,086	212,933	548	4,187

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 9. Number of holdings reporting different type of livestock by area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Livestock									
	Pig		Horse		Mules and Asses		Rabbit		Other	
	No. of holdings	No. of heads	No. of holdings	No. of heads	No. of holdings	No. of heads	No. of holdings	No. of heads	No. of holdings	No. of heads
Holding without land										
Holding with land	951	2,306							152	335
Under 0.1 ha	95	202								
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	127	202								
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	507	1,052							30	61
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	159	769							91	213
1 ha and under 2 ha	63	81							30	61
2 ha and under 3 ha										
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	951	2,306							152	335

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 9a. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Cattle												
	All ages				Under one year								
	No. of holdings	Number of heads			Number of heads			Number of heads			Number of heads		
		Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved
Holding without land	219	398	398		61	61					61	61	
Holding with land	29,388	67,007	65,630	1,377	7,836	7,530	306	4,224	3,979	245	3,612	3,551	61
under 0.1 ha	313	490	490		122	122		61	61		61	61	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	1,907	3,735	3,581	153	551	490	61	367	306	61	184	184	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	9,879	20,662	20,019	643	2,265	2,112	153	1,163	1,041	122	1,102	1,071	31
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	12,130	27,733	27,427	306	3,490	3,428	61	1,837	1,775	61	1,653	1,653	
1 ha and under 2 ha	4,783	13,040	12,765	275	1,194	1,163	31	704	704		490	459	31
2 ha and under 3 ha	344	1,286	1,286		214	214		92	92		122	122	
3 ha and under 4 ha	31	61	61										
4 ha and under 5 ha													
5 ha and under 10 ha													
10 ha and over													
Total	29,607	67,405	66,028	1,377	7,898	7,591	306	4,224	3,979	245	3,673	3,612	61

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 9a. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Cattle								
	One to three years								
	Total			Male			Female		
	Number of heads			Number of heads			Number of heads		
	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved
Holding without land	61	61		61	61				
Holding with land	4,928	4,745	184	1,837	1,714	122	3,092	3,030	61
under 0.1 ha	31	31					31	31	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	337	337		92	92		245	245	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	1,408	1,347	61	582	551	31	826	796	31
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	2,112	2,082	31	765	765		1,347	1,316	31
1 ha and under 2 ha	949	857	92	337	245	92	612	612	
2 ha and under 3 ha	92	92		61	61		31	31	
3 ha and under 4 ha									
4 ha and under 5 ha									
5 ha and under 10 ha									
10 ha and over									
Total	4,990	4,806	184	1,898	1,775	122	3,092	3,030	61

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 9a. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Cattle											
	Three years and over											
	Total			Male			Female					
	Number of heads			Number of heads			Cows			Cows in milk		
	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Number of heads			Number of heads		
						Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	
Holding without land	275	275				275	275					
Holding with land	54,242	53,355	888	33,825	33,580	245	7,653	7,316	337	12,765	12,459	306
Under 0.1 ha	337	337		92	92		61	61		184	184	
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	2,847	2,755	92	1,377	1,377		429	367	61	1,041	1,010	31
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	16,989	16,560	429	10,316	10,255	61	2,541	2,357	184	4,132	3,949	184
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	22,132	21,917	214	13,989	13,867	122	3,122	3,092	31	5,020	4,959	61
1 ha and Under 2 ha	10,897	10,744	153	7,347	7,285	61	1,377	1,316	61	2,173	2,143	31
2 ha and Under 3 ha	980	980		643	643		122	122		214	214	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	61	61		61	61							
4 ha and Under 5 ha												
5 ha and Under 10 ha												
10 ha and over												
Total	54,518	53,630	888	33,825	33,580	245	7,928	7,591	337	12,765	12,459	306

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 9b. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Yak/Nak/Chauri											
	All ages		Under one year			One to three year			Three years and over			
	No. of holdings	No. of heads	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
			No. of heads	No. of heads	No. of heads	No. of heads	No. of heads	No. of heads	No. of heads	No. of heads	No. of heads	Nak/Chauri in milk
										No. of heads	No. of heads	
Holding without land												
Holding with land	28	119				15		15	104		15	89
under 0.1 ha												
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha												
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	7	15						15				15
0.5 ha and under 1 ha												
1 ha and under 2 ha	21	104				15		15	89		15	74
2 ha and under 3 ha												
3 ha and under 4 ha												
4 ha and under 5 ha												
5 ha and under 10 ha												
10 ha and over												
Total	28	119				15		15	104		15	89

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 9c. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Buffalo												
	All ages				Under one year								
	No. of holdings	Number of heads			Number of heads			Male			Female		
		Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved
Holding without land	94	162	162		54	54		27	27		27	27	
Holding with land	39,113	73,352	65,562	7,790	17,608	14,578	3,029	9,142	6,978	2,164	8,466	7,600	866
under 0.1 ha	630	866	811	54	162	135	27	54	27	27	108	108	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	2,299	3,327	3,192	135	622	568	54	270	216	54	352	352	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	12,471	22,043	20,015	2,029	5,328	4,544	784	2,299	1,785	514	3,029	2,759	270
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	15,935	29,941	26,858	3,083	7,519	6,383	1,136	4,165	3,408	757	3,354	2,975	379
1 ha and under 2 ha	6,991	15,092	12,901	2,191	3,435	2,488	947	2,029	1,298	730	1,406	1,190	216
2 ha and under 3 ha	630	1,731	1,433	298	406	325	81	216	135	81	189	189	
3 ha and under 4 ha	126	270	270		81	81		54	54		27	27	
4 ha and under 5 ha	31	81	81		54	54		54	54				
5 ha and under 10 ha													
10 ha and over													
Total	39,207	73,514	65,724	7,790	17,662	14,632	3,029	9,169	7,005	2,164	8,493	7,627	866

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 9c. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Buffalo								
	One to three years								
	Total			Male			Female		
	Number of heads			Number of heads			Number of heads		
	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved
Holding without land									
Holding with land	13,740	12,847	893	5,085	4,760	325	8,655	8,087	568
under 0.1 ha	135	135					135	135	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	920	920		298	298		622	622	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	4,382	4,192	189	1,298	1,271	27	3,083	2,921	162
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	5,491	4,977	514	2,083	1,893	189	3,408	3,083	325
1 ha and under 2 ha	2,515	2,380	135	1,298	1,244	54	1,217	1,136	81
2 ha and under 3 ha	298	243	54	108	54	54	189	189	
3 ha and under 4 ha									
4 ha and under 5 ha									
5 ha and under 10 ha									
10 ha and over									
Total	13,740	12,847	893	5,085	4,760	325	8,655	8,087	568

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 9c. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Buffalo											
	Three years and over											
	Total			Male			Female					
	Number of heads			Number of heads			Buffalo			Buffalo in milk		
	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Number of head			Number of head		
						Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	
Holding without land	108	108				81	81		27	27		
Holding with land	42,004	38,136	3,868	2,867	2,840	27	20,285	17,445	2,840	18,852	17,851	1,001
Under 0.1 ha	568	541	27	27	27		243	216	27	298	298	
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	1,785	1,704	81	27	27		893	838	54	866	838	27
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	12,333	11,279	1,055	1,028	1,001	27	5,707	4,950	757	5,599	5,328	270
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	16,931	15,498	1,433	1,217	1,217		8,358	7,303	1,055	7,357	6,978	379
1 ha and Under 2 ha	9,142	8,033	1,109	514	514		4,436	3,597	838	4,192	3,922	270
2 ha and Under 3 ha	1,028	866	162	54	54		487	379	108	487	433	54
3 ha and Under 4 ha	189	189					135	135		54	54	
4 ha and Under 5 ha	27	27					27	27				
5 ha and Under 10 ha												
10 ha and over												
Total	42,112	38,245	3,868	2,867	2,840	27	20,366	17,527	2,840	18,879	17,878	1,001

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 9d. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Goat												
	All ages				Under six months								
	No. of holdings	No. of heads			No. of heads			No. of heads			No. of heads		
		Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved
Holding without land	32	211	211		141	141		106	106		35	35	
Holding with land	39,054	212,722	198,261	14,461	61,888	57,033	4,855	31,841	29,273	2,568	30,047	27,760	2,287
Under 0.1 ha	915	3,905	3,659	246	950	880	70	528	457	70	422	422	
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	2,461	11,259	11,013	246	3,483	3,342	141	1,830	1,724	106	1,654	1,618	35
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	13,407	65,583	61,466	4,117	20,759	19,316	1,443	9,851	9,289	563	10,907	10,027	880
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,205	84,441	77,334	7,107	24,277	21,920	2,357	12,948	11,576	1,372	11,329	10,344	985
1 ha and Under 2 ha	6,372	41,200	38,632	2,568	10,520	9,676	844	5,700	5,242	457	4,820	4,433	387
2 ha and Under 3 ha	536	4,257	4,081	176	1,478	1,478		704	704		774	774	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	126	1,407	1,407		211	211		70	70		141	141	
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	668	668		211	211		211	211				
5 ha and Under 10 ha													
10 ha and over													
Total	39,086	212,933	198,472	14,461	62,029	57,174	4,855	31,947	29,379	2,568	30,082	27,795	2,287

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 9d. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Goat								
	Six months and over								
	Total			Male			Female		
	No. of heads			No. of heads			No. of heads		
	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved
Holding without land	70	70		70	70				
Holding with land	150,833	141,228	9,605	43,065	40,004	3,061	107,768	101,224	6,544
Under 0.1 ha	2,955	2,780	176	633	633		2,322	2,146	176
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	7,776	7,670	106	1,970	1,970		5,805	5,700	106
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	44,824	42,150	2,674	12,596	11,751	844	32,228	30,399	1,830
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	60,164	55,415	4,750	18,120	16,748	1,372	42,045	38,667	3,378
1 ha and Under 2 ha	30,680	28,956	1,724	8,585	7,846	739	22,095	21,110	985
2 ha and Under 3 ha	2,780	2,604	176	844	739	106	1,935	1,865	70
3 ha and Under 4 ha	1,196	1,196		211	211		985	985	
4 ha and Under 5 ha	457	457		106	106		352	352	
5 ha and Under 10 ha									
10 ha and over									
Total	150,904	141,299	9,605	43,135	40,074	3,061	107,768	101,224	6,544

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 9e. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Sheep												
	All ages			Under six months									
	No. of holdings	No. of heads			No. of heads			No. of heads			No. of heads		
		Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved
Holding without land													
Holding with land	548	4,187	4,187	1,275	1,275		701	701		574	574		
Under 0.1 ha													
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha													
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	260	3,167	3,167	1,126	1,126		574	574		553	553		
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	173	680	680	106	106		85	85		21	21		
1 ha and Under 2 ha	115	340	340	43	43		43	43					
2 ha and Under 3 ha													
3 ha and Under 4 ha													
4 ha and Under 5 ha													
5 ha and Under 10 ha													
10 ha and over													
Total	548	4,187	4,187	1,275	1,275		701	701		574	574		

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 9e. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Sheep								
	Six months and over								
	Total			Male			Female		
	No. of heads			No. of heads			No. of heads		
	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved
Holding without land									
Holding with land	2,912	2,912		1,169	1,169		1,743	1,743	
Under 0.1 ha									
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha									
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	2,040	2,040		935	935		1,105	1,105	
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	574	574		191	191		383	383	
1 ha and Under 2 ha	298	298		43	43		255	255	
2 ha and Under 3 ha									
3 ha and Under 4 ha									
4 ha and Under 5 ha									
5 ha and Under 10 ha									
10 ha and over									
Total	2,912	2,912		1,169	1,169		1,743	1,743	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 9f. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Pig									
	No. of holdings	Total			Under six months			Six months and over		
		Number of heads			Number of heads			Number of heads		
		Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved
Holding without land										
Holding with land	951	2,306	1,740	566	1,376	1,214	162	930	526	405
Under 0.1 ha	95	202	81	121	40	40		162	40	121
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	127	202	81	121	81		81	121	81	40
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	507	1,052	728	324	526	445	81	526	283	243
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	159	769	769		688	688		81	81	
1 ha and Under 2 ha	63	81	81		40	40		40	40	
2 ha and Under 3 ha										
3 ha and Under 4 ha										
4 ha and Under 5 ha										
5 ha and Under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	951	2,306	1,740	566	1,376	1,214	162	930	526	405

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 10. Number of holdings reporting different type of birds by area of holding

Total area of holding	Poultry (Chicken)												
	Total		Local						Improved				
	No. of holdings	Number of birds	No. of holdings	Number of birds					No. of holdings	Number of birds			
				Total	Chicks	Cocks	Hens			Total	Broiler	Layers	Giriraj
						Laying eggs	Not laying eggs						
Holding without land	122	18,949	122	670	183		335	152	61	18,279	18,279		
Holding with land	37,381	661,213	36,741	284,239	126,582	42,011	49,963	65,683	1,737	376,974	361,985	12,704	2,285
Under 0.1 ha	944	6,733	944	6,702	2,894	1,401	975	1,432	30	30	30		
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	3,321	39,208	3,321	23,732	10,602	3,656	5,027	4,448	152	15,476	15,446	30	
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	13,557	229,798	13,313	100,017	45,149	14,501	17,913	22,453	335	129,781	122,104	6,154	1,523
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	13,953	296,485	13,679	105,318	46,551	15,202	17,548	26,017	792	191,168	190,193	487	487
1 ha and Under 2 ha	5,149	84,053	5,027	43,656	19,345	6,489	7,677	10,145	396	40,397	34,090	6,032	274
2 ha and Under 3 ha	396	4,052	396	3,930	1,919	701	548	762	30	122	122		
3 ha and Under 4 ha	61	883	61	883	122	61	274	427					
4 ha and Under 5 ha													
5 ha and Under 10 ha													
10 ha and over													
Total	37,502	680,162	36,863	284,909	126,765	42,011	50,298	65,835	1,797	395,253	380,264	12,704	2,285

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 11. Number of holdings reporting different type of birds by area of holding

Total area of holding	Other birds					
	Duck		Pigeon		Others	
	No. of holdings	No. of birds	No. of holdings	No. of birds	No. of holdings	No. of birds
Holding without land						
Holding with land	213	548	152	335	30	61
Under 0.1 ha						
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	30	30				
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	91	244				
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	61	183	61	91	30	61
1 ha and Under 2 ha	30	91	91	244		
2 ha and Under 3 ha						
3 ha and Under 4 ha						
4 ha and Under 5 ha						
5 ha and Under 10 ha						
10 ha and over						
Total	213	548	152	335	30	61

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 12. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting use of implements and other facilities by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		No. of holdings reporting the use of										
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Iron ploughs	Power tillers	Shallow tube well	Deep tube well	Rower pump/Dhiki	Tractor	Thresher	Pumping set/ Motor	Animal drawn cart	Sprayer	Other equipments
Holding without land	335	4.5											30
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	609	1,097					487	122		9,718	762
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7										61	30
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0		91								548	183
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	274	609					91			2,955	213
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	152	274					244	61		3,960	244
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	152	122					152	61		2,072	91
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670	1,555.5										122	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122	405.3	30										
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30	127.8											
5 ha and Under 10 ha													
10 ha and over													
Total	53,984	32,996.5	609	1,097					487	122		9,718	792

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 13. Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Number by source (On the day of enumeration)											
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Iron ploughs					No. of holdings	Power tillers					
			No. of holdings	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's		Rented/Others	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's	Rented/Others
Holding without land	335	4.5												
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	244	244	213		30	213	213	152				61
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7												
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0												
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	122	122	91		30	61	61	61				
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	61	61	61			91	91	61				30
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	61	61	61			61	61	30				30
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670	1,555.5												
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122	405.3												
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30	127.8												
5 ha and Under 10 ha														
10 ha and over														
Total	53,984	32,996.5	244	244	213		30	213	213	152				61

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 13. Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Number by source (On the day of enumeration)											
	Shallow tube well						Deep tube well					
	No. of holdings	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's	Rented/ Others	No. of holdings	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's	Rented/ Others
Holding without land												
Holding with land												
Under 0.1 ha												
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha												
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha												
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha												
1 ha and Under 2 ha												
2 ha and Under 3 ha												
3 ha and Under 4 ha												
4 ha and Under 5 ha												
5 ha and Under 10 ha												
10 ha and over												
Total												

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 13. Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Number by source (On the day of enumeration)											
	Rower pump/Dhiki pump						Tractor					
	No. of holdings	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's	Rented/ Others	No. of holdings	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's	Rented/ Others
Holding without land												
Holding with land												
Under 0.1 ha												
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha												
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha												
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha												
1 ha and Under 2 ha												
2 ha and Under 3 ha												
3 ha and Under 4 ha												
4 ha and Under 5 ha												
5 ha and Under 10 ha												
10 ha and over												
Total												

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 13. Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Number by source (On the day of enumeration)											
	Thresher						Pumping set/ Motor					
	No. of holdings	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's	Rented/ Others	No. of holdings	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's	Rented/ Others
Holding without land												
Holding with land	396	396	91			305	91	122	30	91		
Under 0.1 ha												
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha												
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	61	61				61	30	61		61		
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	213	213	61			152	61	61	30	30		
1 ha and Under 2 ha	122	122	30			91						
2 ha and Under 3 ha												
3 ha and Under 4 ha												
4 ha and Under 5 ha												
5 ha and Under 10 ha												
10 ha and over												
Total	396	396	91			305	91	122	30	91		

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 13. Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Number by source (On the day of enumeration)											
	Animal drawn cart						Sprayer					
	No. of holdings	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's	Rented/ Others	No. of holdings	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's	Rented/ Others
Holding without land												
Holding with land							6,550	6,550	6,184	335	30	
Under 0.1 ha												
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha							305	305	305			
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha							1,950	1,950	1,797	152		
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha							2,315	2,315	2,285	30		
1 ha and Under 2 ha							1,858	1,858	1,676	152	30	
2 ha and Under 3 ha							122	122	122			
3 ha and Under 4 ha												
4 ha and Under 5 ha												
5 ha and Under 10 ha												
10 ha and over												
Total							6,550	6,550	6,184	335	30	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 13. Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Number by source (On the day of enumeration)					
	Other equipment					
	No. of holdings	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's	Rented/ Others
Holding without land						
Holding with land	91	91	91			
Under 0.1 ha						
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	30	30	30			
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha						
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	61	61	61			
1 ha and Under 2 ha						
2 ha and Under 3 ha						
3 ha and Under 4 ha						
4 ha and Under 5 ha						
5 ha and Under 10 ha						
10 ha and over						
Total	91	91	91			

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 14. Number of holdings, use of non-residential buildings according to source by total area of holding

Total area of holding	For keeping livestock					For keeping poultry				
	No. of holdings reporting the use	Number by source				No. of holdings reporting the use	Number by source			
		Total	Owned	Rented	Others		Total	Owned	Rented	Others
Holding without land	30	30	30							
Holding with land	31,044	32,872	32,719		152	731	731	731		
Under 0.1 ha	427	427	427							
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	1,797	1,797	1,797			30	30	30		
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	10,419	10,815	10,724		91	396	396	396		
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	12,765	13,496	13,496			183	183	183		
1 ha and Under 2 ha	5,240	5,849	5,788		61	122	122	122		
2 ha and Under 3 ha	366	427	427							
3 ha and Under 4 ha	30	61	61							
4 ha and Under 5 ha										
5 ha and Under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	31,074	32,902	32,750		152	731	731	731		

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 14. Number of holdings, use of non-residential buildings according to source by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	For storing agricultural products					For miscellaneous purposes				
	No. of holdings reporting the use	Number by source				No. of holdings reporting the use	Number by source			
		Total	Owned	Rented	Others		Total	Owned	Rented	Others
Holding without land										
Holding with land	670	701	670		30	366	366	366		
Under 0.1 ha	30	30	30							
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	30	30	30			30	30	30		
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	91	91	91			30	30	30		
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	335	335	335			183	183	183		
1 ha and Under 2 ha	152	152	152			91	91	91		
2 ha and Under 3 ha	30	61	30		30	30	30	30		
3 ha and Under 4 ha										
4 ha and Under 5 ha										
5 ha and Under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	670	701	670		30	366	366	366		

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 15. Number, area of holdings and number of holdings reporting forest trees by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Forest Trees				
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Compact Plantation			Number of scattered trees
				No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of trees	
Holding without land	335	4.5					
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	28,150	5,606	562.8	659,628	643,299
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	366				2,650
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	1,310	30	1.5	305	6,946
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	8,134	975	42.4	67,998	120,550
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	12,186	2,803	250.9	329,357	257,277
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	5,484	1,584	196.6	232,875	194,489
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	579	213	71.3	29,094	26,352
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122	405.3	61				30,465
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30	127.8	30				4,570
5 ha and Under 10 ha							
10 ha and over							
Total	53,984	32,996.5	28,150	5,606	562.8	659,628	643,299

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 15. Number, area of holdings and number of holding reporting use of forest trees by total area of holding (continued)

Total area of holding	Total		No. of holding reporting use of forest trees				
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Total holding	For wood production	For herbal plants production	For soil and water conservation	Other
Holding without land	335	4.5					
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	28,150	27,571	366	183	30
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	366	366			
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	1,310	1,310			
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	8,134	8,012	61	61	
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	12,186	11,851	244	61	30
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	5,484	5,362	61	61	
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	579	579			
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122	405.3	61	61			
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30	127.8	30	30			
5 ha and Under 10 ha							
10 ha and over							
Total	53,984	32,996.5	28,150	27,571	366	183	30

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 16. Number, area of holdings and number of holdings reporting ancillary agriculture activity on holding by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Number of holding reporting ancillary agriculture activity on holding			
	Number of Holdings	Area (ha)	Mushroom farming	Sericulture	Bee-keeping	Fishery
Holding without land	335	4.5				
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	122	91	792	61
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7			30	
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0			61	
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	61	61	213	30
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8			305	
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	30	30	152	30
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	30		30	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122	405.3				
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30	127.8				
5 ha and Under 10 ha						
10 ha and over						
Total	53,984	32,996.5	122	91	792	61

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 16a. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting fishery and number and area of fish pond by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Fishery					
	Number of Holdings	Area (ha)	Number of holding reporting	Pond			Rice field	Other
				No of holdings	No. of pond	Area (ha)	No of holdings	No of holdings
Holding without land	335	4.5						
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	61	61	61	0.9		
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7						
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0						
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	30	30	30	0.1		
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8						
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	30	30	30	0.8		
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670	1,555.5						
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122	405.3						
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30	127.8						
5 ha and Under 10 ha								
10 ha and over								
Total	53,984	32,996.5	61	61	61	0.9		

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 17. Number, area of holdings and number of holdings reporting agricultural credit by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		No. of holdings without agricultural credit	Number of holdings with credit by main source							
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)		Total	Cooperatives	ADB/N	Commercial Bank/financial institution	Farmer's group	Women's group	Relatives	Other
Holding without land	335	4.5	335								
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	40,001	13,648	1,737	1,005	701	518	1,127	8,378	183
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	1,158	366				30	30	305	
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	3,443	1,097	91			61	91	823	30
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	14,745	4,600	274	244	183	152	396	3,229	122
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	14,227	5,484	1,036	609	427	213	427	2,742	30
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	5,819	1,889	274	152	91	61	183	1,127	
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	457	213	61					152	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122	405.3	122								
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30	127.8	30								
5 ha and Under 10 ha											
10 ha and over											
Total	53,984	32,996.5	40,336	13,648	1,737	1,005	701	518	1,127	8,378	183

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 18. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting need for agricultural loan and purpose of loan by total area of holding

Total Area of Holding	Total		No of holdings reporting need for agricultural loan	Main purpose of agricultural loan					
	Number of holdings	Area (ha)		Agricultural Inputs	Irrigation	Agricultural implements	Livestock/poultry farming	Fishery	Other
Holding without land	335	4.5	122				61		61
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	20,107	8,530	701	609	8,835	183	1,249
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	487	152			335		
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	1,676	640	30		853		152
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	6,976	2,894	274	91	3,290		427
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	7,525	3,107	122	305	3,382	152	457
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	3,107	1,523	244	183	914	30	213
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	274	183	30		61		
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122	405.3	30	30					
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30	127.8	30			30			
5 ha and Under 10 ha									
10 ha and over									
Total	53,984	32,996.5	20,229	8,530	701	609	8,896	183	1,310

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 19. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting main source of income and sufficiency of income by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Farm population	Average household size	Main source of income in the household		Sufficiency of agriculture produce	
	Number of holdings	Area (ha)			Agriculture	Non-agriculture	Sufficient for household consumption	Insufficient for household consumption
Holding without land	335	4.5	1,280	3.8	183	152	30	305
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	263,218	4.9	52,247	1,401	34,060	19,589
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	5,727	3.8	1,066	457	122	1,401
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	18,553	4.1	4,113	427	701	3,839
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	88,044	4.6	19,071	274	10,023	9,322
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	100,900	5.1	19,498	213	15,385	4,326
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	43,900	5.7	7,677	30	7,007	701
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	4,783	7.1	670		670	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122	405.3	1,127	9.3	122		122	
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30	127.8	183	6.0	30		30	
5 ha and Under 10 ha								
10 ha and over								
Total	53,984	32,996.5	264,497	4.9	52,430	1,554	34,090	19,894

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 19a. Number of holdings reporting whether agricultural / livestock produce is sufficient, period of insufficiency and income sources for insufficiency by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total number of holdings	Total number of holdings reporting insufficiency of own produce for household consumption	Period of insufficiency				Income sources for insufficiency						
			1 to 3 Months	4 to 6 Months	7 to 9 Months	10 to 12 Months	Own non-agricultural business	Wage earnings (within the district)	Wage earnings (outside the district)	Wage earnings (outside the country)	Pension	Borrowing	Other
Holding without land	335	305	30	30	30	213	61	183	30				30
Holding with land	53,649	19,589	4,265	11,272	3,168	883	548	14,836	2,011	944	457	670	122
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	1,401		366	579	457	122	975	61	61	91	30	61
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,539	3,839	366	2,011	1,158	305	91	2,986	366	213	122	61	
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	19,345	9,322	2,072	6,093	1,036	122	91	7,098	1,188	579	122	213	30
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	19,711	4,326	1,401	2,529	396		152	3,199	396	91	122	335	30
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,708	701	427	274			91	579				30	
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670												
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122												
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30												
5 ha and Under 10 ha													
10 ha and over													
Total	53,984	19,894	4,296	11,303	3,199	1,097	609	15,019	2,041	944	457	670	152

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 20. Number of holdings reporting one way travel time to the nearest agriculture market

Total area of holding	Total		No. of holdings reporting access to nearest agriculture market					
	Number of Holdings	Area (ha)	Nearby household	10 -30 minutes	30 minutes to 1 hour	1 - 2 hours	2 - 3 hours	3 hours and more
Holding without land	335	4.5	30	61	30	152	30	30
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	3,960	4,356	9,018	18,035	10,236	8,043
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	244	213	183	609	183	91
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	457	457	731	1,340	731	823
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	1,737	1,615	3,107	6,580	3,625	2,681
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	975	1,462	3,503	6,702	4,326	2,742
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	518	609	1,371	2,498	1,310	1,401
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	30		91	274	61	213
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122	405.3			30	30		61
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30	127.8						30
5 ha and Under 10 ha								
10 ha and over								
Total	53,984	32,996.5	3,991	4,417	9,048	18,188	10,267	8,073

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 20a. Number, area of holdings and number of holdings reporting mode of transport to reach the nearest agricultural market by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		No. of holdings reporting mode of transport					
	Number of Holdings	Area (ha)	On foot (without load)	Bicycle / rickshaw	Motorcycle / tempo	Car/bus	Mixed (foot+vehicle)	Nearby household
Holding without land	335	4.5	244				61	30
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	36,954		152	5,301	7,281	3,960
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	853			244	183	244
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	2,864		30	427	762	457
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	12,917		91	1,645	2,955	1,737
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	14,471		30	1,919	2,315	975
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	5,179			944	1,066	518
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	518			122		30
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122	405.3	122					
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30	127.8	30					
5 ha and Under 10 ha								
10 ha and over								
Total	53,984	32,996.5	37,198		152	5,301	7,342	3,991

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 21. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting holder as head of the household and classification of household by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Household head		Classification of household		
	Number of holdings	Area (ha)	Holdings with holder as household head	Holdings with other person as household head	Single-holding household	Multi-holding household	Partnership household
Holding without land	335	4.5	335		335		
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	51,486	2,163	53,253	122	274
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	1,493	30	1,523		
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	4,265	274	4,539		
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	18,645	701	19,223	61	61
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	18,888	823	19,498	61	152
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	7,403	305	7,677		30
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	640	30	670		
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122	405.3	122		91		30
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30	127.8	30		30		
5 ha and Under 10 ha							
10 ha and over							
Total	53,984	32,996.5	51,821	2,163	53,588	122	274

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 22. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, main purpose of production and main production of the holding by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Main purpose of production		Main production of holdings							
	Number of holdings	Area (ha)	For household Consumption	For sale	Cereals	Vegetables	Horticulture	Other crops	Livestock	Poultry	Fishery	Other
Holding without land	335	4.5	274	61	91				183	30		30
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	52,613	1,036	53,405	91		30	122			
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7	1,493	30	1,401	61			61			
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	4,478	61	4,539							
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	19,254	91	19,284				61			
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	19,132	579	19,680	30						
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	7,494	213	7,677			30				
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	609	61	670							
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122	405.3	122		122							
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30	127.8	30		30							
5 ha and Under 10 ha												
10 ha and over												
Total	53,984	32,996.5	52,887	1,097	53,497	91		30	305	30		30

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 23. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting other economic production activity by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Other main economic production activity of holding											
	Number of holdings	Area (ha)	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade	Hotel and restaurants	Transport, communication and storage	Financial intermediation	Real state/professional services	Education	Health	Community social and personal services
Holding without land	335	4.5				30		30						30
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	30	975	30	1,432	1,737	701	305	61		30		305
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7			30	30	152	91	61					
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0	30	30		427	213		30					122
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4		213		548	396	244	152	30				61
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8		518		274	701	274	61	30		30		122
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6		183		152	213	91						
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670	1,555.5		30			30							
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122	405.3					30							
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30	127.8												
5 ha and Under 10 ha														
10 ha and over														
Total	53,984	32,996.5	30	975	30	1,462	1,737	731	305	61		30		335

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 24. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area of land made uncultivable due to soil degradation by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Types of soil degradation					
	Number of holdings	Area (ha)	Soil erosion		Chemical degradation		Physical degradation	
			No. of holdings reporting	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Area (ha)
Holding without land	335	4.5						
Holding with land	53,649	32,992.0	2,772	352.3	244	13.3	1,127	71.0
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	87.7					30	0.0
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,539	618.0			30	4.6	61	1.1
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	19,345	6,623.4	914	84.9	61	3.1	457	27.1
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	19,711	13,564.8	1,127	177.6	61	2.3	457	38.6
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,708	10,009.6	640	84.5	91	3.2	122	4.3
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670	1,555.5	91	5.4				
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122	405.3						
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30	127.8						
5 ha and Under 10 ha								
10 ha and over								
Total	53,984	32,996.5	2,772	352.3	244	13.3	1,127	71.0

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 25. Number of holdings by type of employment of agricultural workers and number of permanent agricultural workers by sex and by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total no. of holdings	Permanent basis				Occasional basis				Exchange of labour basis			
		No. of holdings reporting	No. of agriculture workers			No. of holdings reporting	No. of agriculture workers (man days)			No. of holdings reporting	No. of agriculture workers (man days)		
			Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female
Holding without land	335				30	213	61	152	61	427	183	244	
Holding with land	53,649	183	335	274	61	27,723	1,248,334	574,448	673,886	42,225	1,523,281	657,191	866,090
Under 0.1 ha	1,523				152	2,011	944	1,066	579	7,403	2,833	4,570	
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,539				883	20,259	9,353	10,906	2,955	59,681	23,153	36,528	
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	19,345	61	91	61	30	9,292	309,555	141,662	167,893	15,141	435,101	178,860	256,241
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	19,711	91	183	152	30	11,759	554,951	262,547	292,403	16,360	618,866	265,685	353,181
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,708	30	61	61		5,179	327,072	146,689	180,383	6,489	319,700	145,135	174,565
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670					427	34,029	13,100	20,929	548	33,024	15,324	17,700
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122					30	457	152	305	122	39,148	19,498	19,650
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30									30	10,358	6,702	3,656
5 ha and Under 10 ha													
10 ha and over													
Total	53,984	183	335	274	61	27,754	1,248,548	574,509	674,038	42,285	1,523,708	657,374	866,334

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 26. Number of holdings reporting by holder's age, sex and total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total no. of holdings	Number of holdings by holder's age and sex							
		All ages		Under 15 years		15 - 24 years		25 - 34 years	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Holding without land	335	213	122				30	30	
Holding with land	53,649	46,154	7,494			1,188	183	6,032	1,371
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	1,127	396				30	213	30
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,539	3,503	1,036			152	30	670	274
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	19,345	16,146	3,199			670	30	2,529	670
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	19,711	17,517	2,193			213	91	1,797	305
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,708	7,037	670			152		731	91
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670	670						91	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122	122							
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30	30							
5 ha and Under 10 ha									
10 ha and over									
Total	53,984	46,368	7,616			1,188	213	6,063	1,371

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 26. Number of holdings reporting by holder's age, sex and total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Number of holdings by holder's age and sex							
	35 - 44 years		45 - 54 years		55 - 64 years		65 years and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Holding without land	91		30	61	30	30	30	
Holding with land	10,754	2,254	12,582	1,797	9,475	1,158	6,123	731
Under 0.1 ha	305	122	274	91	183	91	152	30
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	944	335	670	183	579	183	487	30
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	3,839	853	4,265	853	2,925	518	1,919	274
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	4,661	823	5,027	518	3,625	244	2,193	213
1 ha and Under 2 ha	914	122	2,254	152	1,889	122	1,097	183
2 ha and Under 3 ha	61		91		213		213	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	30				30		61	
4 ha and Under 5 ha					30			
5 ha and Under 10 ha								
10 ha and over								
Total	10,846	2,254	12,613	1,858	9,505	1,188	6,154	731

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 27. Area of holdings reporting by holder's age, sex and total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total area of holdings (ha)	Area (ha) of holdings by holder's age and sex							
		All ages		Under 15 Years		15 - 24 Years		25 - 34 Years	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Holding without land	4.5	2.9	1.5				0.4	0.4	
Holding with land	32,992.0	29,465.1	3,526.9			602.5	67.3	3,302.4	550.6
Under 0.1 ha	87.7	67.5	20.1				0.8	11.1	2.7
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	618.0	482.3	135.7			23.9	4.6	93.9	32.8
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	6,623.4	5,571.3	1,052.1			232.4	7.7	851.6	207.4
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	13,564.8	12,103.0	1,461.7			139.2	54.1	1,251.8	205.4
1 ha and Under 2 ha	10,009.6	9,152.4	857.2			207.0		896.5	102.3
2 ha and Under 3 ha	1,555.5	1,555.5						197.5	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	405.3	405.3							
4 ha and Under 5 ha	127.8	127.8							
5 ha and Under 10 ha									
10 ha and over									
Total	32,996.5	29,468.0	3,528.4			602.5	67.6	3,302.8	550.6

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 27. Area of holdings reporting by holder's age, sex and total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Area (ha) of holdings by holder's age and sex							
	35 - 44 Years		45 - 54 Years		55 - 64 Years		65 Years and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Holding without land	1.4		0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Holding with land	6,096.2	1,022.4	8,258.8	856.2	6,770.4	507.1	4,434.7	523.4
Under 0.1 ha	17.5	5.0	18.4	5.4	10.8	3.9	9.6	2.3
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	127.4	45.3	87.1	24.1	80.3	23.7	69.7	5.0
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	1,307.3	276.2	1,465.1	294.9	1,051.1	172.4	663.8	93.5
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	3,264.2	540.4	3,471.7	340.8	2,486.5	165.1	1,489.6	156.1
1 ha and Under 2 ha	1,159.7	155.5	3,007.2	191.0	2,409.7	142.0	1,472.2	266.5
2 ha and Under 3 ha	124.0		209.2		511.8		513.0	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96.1				92.4		216.8	
4 ha and Under 5 ha					127.8			
5 ha and Under 10 ha								
10 ha and over								
Total	6,097.6	1,022.4	8,259.2	857.0	6,770.8	507.5	4,435.1	523.4

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

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Table 28. Farm population by age, sex and total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total number of holdings	Farm population							
		All Ages		Under 15 Years		15 - 24 Years		25 - 34 Years	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Holding without land	335	762	518	213	61	152	122	91	61
Holding with land	53,649	137,062	126,156	34,456	29,521	30,099	28,211	20,990	19,863
Under 0.1 ha	1,523	3,138	2,590	853	396	518	579	579	427
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,539	9,292	9,261	2,559	2,498	1,706	1,889	1,584	1,645
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	19,345	45,545	42,499	11,059	10,358	10,663	9,536	6,794	6,733
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	19,711	53,040	47,861	14,105	11,607	11,211	10,297	7,647	7,342
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,708	22,879	21,021	5,057	4,113	5,453	5,118	3,869	3,290
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670	2,529	2,254	640	366	487	701	427	335
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122	518	609	152	183	30	61	61	91
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30	122	61	30		30	30	30	
5 ha and Under 10 ha									
10 ha and over									
Total	53,984	137,824	126,674	34,669	29,582	30,252	28,332	21,082	19,924

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 28. Farm population by age, sex and total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Farm population							
	35 - 44 Years		45 - 54 Years		55 - 64 Years		65 Years and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Holding without land	122	91	91	122	61	61	30	
Holding with land	16,999	17,426	15,019	14,044	10,754	9,079	8,743	8,012
Under 0.1 ha	427	518	366	244	213	244	183	183
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	1,462	1,219	792	914	670	670	518	427
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	5,758	5,910	5,331	4,722	3,351	2,742	2,590	2,498
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	6,672	7,037	5,758	5,088	4,174	3,503	3,473	2,986
1 ha and Under 2 ha	2,224	2,376	2,590	2,772	1,980	1,676	1,706	1,676
2 ha and Under 3 ha	335	274	152	213	274	183	213	183
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122	91	30	91	61	30	61	61
4 ha and Under 5 ha					30	30		
5 ha and Under 10 ha								
10 ha and over								
Total	17,121	17,517	15,111	14,166	10,815	9,140	8,774	8,012

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 29. Educational level of holders

Total area of holding	Total		Level of education								
			Upto 5 class		6 - 10 class		SLC		Intermediate level / 10+2		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Holding without land	213	122	30		30		30				
Holding with land	46,154	7,494	4,448	213	5,697	244	1,158	91	731		
Under 0.1 ha	1,127	396	122		30	30	30		30		
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	3,503	1,036	427	30	274	61	61	30			
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	16,146	3,199	1,401	61	1,737	61	457	30	335		
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	17,517	2,193	1,889	122	2,407	91	457	30	244		
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,037	670	609		1,127		91		61		
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670				122		30		30		
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122						30		30		
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30										
5 ha and Under 10 ha											
10 ha and over											
Total	46,368	7,616	4,478	213	5,727	244	1,188	91	731		

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 29. Educational level of holder (Continued)

Total area of holding	Level of education									
	Bachelor's level		Master's level		Professional Degree		Literate (non-formal education)		Illiterate	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Holding without land							30	30	91	91
Holding with land	335		244	30	30		14,958	2,315	18,553	4,600
Under 0.1 ha							396	122	518	244
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	30						1,066	274	1,645	640
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	30		91	30			5,210	975	6,885	2,041
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	152		122		30		5,880	731	6,337	1,219
1 ha and Under 2 ha	122		30				2,224	213	2,772	457
2 ha and Under 3 ha							183		305	
3 ha and Under 4 ha									61	
4 ha and Under 5 ha									30	
5 ha and Under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	335		244	30	30		14,989	2,346	18,645	4,692

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 30. Educational level of farm population other than holder

Total area of hoding	Total		Level of education							
			Upto 5 class		6 - 10 class		SLC		Intermediate level / 10+2	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Holding without land	548	366	152	30	152	30	30	30	61	30
Holding with land	83,048	111,471	26,230	22,575	25,773	20,016	5,941	4,265	5,179	4,113
Under 0.1 ha	1,858	2,102	701	305	487	366	61	30	91	91
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	5,392	7,373	2,163	1,432	1,401	1,188	61	305	122	122
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	26,992	36,954	8,561	7,890	8,469	6,550	1,615	1,005	1,249	1,158
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	32,262	43,108	10,632	9,627	9,932	7,738	2,559	1,797	2,254	1,249
1 ha and Under 2 ha	14,349	19,102	3,534	2,955	4,661	3,503	1,523	914	1,249	1,249
2 ha and Under 3 ha	1,767	2,193	548	244	670	487	91	122	183	213
3 ha and Under 4 ha	335	579	61	122	91	183	30	61	30	30
4 ha and Under 5 ha	91	61	30		61			30		
5 ha and Under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	83,596	111,837	26,383	22,605	25,926	20,046	5,971	4,296	5,240	4,143

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 30. Educational level of farm population other than holder (Continued)

Total area of holding	Level of education									
	Bachelor's level		Master's level		Professional Degree		Literate (non-formal education)		Illiterate	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Holding without land							91	30	61	213
Holding with land	1,737	1,066	701	274	61	91	9,536	19,711	7,890	39,361
Under 0.1 ha	30	30					396	396	91	883
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	183	30	91				670	1,036	701	3,260
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	244	335	152	61		61	4,052	6,428	2,650	13,466
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	579	305	244	122	30	30	2,986	7,890	3,047	14,349
1 ha and Under 2 ha	640	335	183	91	30		1,340	3,443	1,188	6,611
2 ha and Under 3 ha	30	30	30				30	427	183	670
3 ha and Under 4 ha	30						61	91	30	91
4 ha and Under 5 ha										30
5 ha and Under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
Total	1,737	1,066	701	274	61	91	9,627	19,741	7,951	39,574

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 31. Occupational distribution of holder

Total area of holding	Total		Main occupation											
			Armed forces		Managers		Professionals		Technicians and associate		Clerical support workers		Service and sales workers	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Holding without land	213	122												
Holding with land	46,154	7,494	152		91		305		91		335	30	183	30
Under 0.1 ha	1,127	396	30											
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	3,503	1,036					30				30		30	
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	16,146	3,199	91		30		61				91		61	
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	17,517	2,193	30				122		91		183	30	61	30
1 ha and Under 2 ha	7,037	670			61		61				30		30	
2 ha and Under 3 ha	670						30							
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122													
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30													
5 ha and Under 10 ha														
10 ha and over														
Total	46,368	7,616	152		91		305		91		335	30	183	30

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 31. Occupational distribution of holder (Continued)

Total area of holding	Main occupation													
	Skilled agriculture, forestry and fishery		Craft and related trade workers		Plants and machine operators and		Unskilled worker at elementary		Household chores		Student		Not working	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Holding without land	183	30	30							91				
Holding with land	41,554	5,941	640		244	30	213	30	1,310	1,249	152		883	183
Under 0.1 ha	1,005	305	91							91				
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	3,107	883	122				30		61	152			91	
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	14,989	2,590	122		30	30	152	30	305	457	61		152	91
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,598	1,645	152		152		30		579	396	61		457	91
1 ha and Under 2 ha	6,154	518	152		61				335	152	30		122	
2 ha and Under 3 ha	579												61	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	91								30					
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30													
5 ha and Under 10 ha														
10 ha and over														
Total	41,737	5,971	670		244	30	213	30	1,310	1,340	152		883	183

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 32. Occupational distribution of farm population other than holder

Total area of hoding	Total		Main occupation											
			Armed forces		Managers		Professionals		Technicians and associate		Clerical support workers		Service and sales workers	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Holding without land	457	335							30		30		30	
Holding with land	73,055	101,327	1,432	274	274	366	366	305	518	274	1,676	335	1,889	335
Under 0.1 ha	1,554	2,011	30								30		122	30
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,661	6,459	61	30					61		30		274	30
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	23,824	33,512	579	30	183	61	61	122	244	152	548	122	579	91
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	27,906	39,026	244	122	61	213	61	61	122	122	701	122	670	122
1 ha and Under 2 ha	13,191	17,700	457	91	30	91	213	122	91		366	91	213	61
2 ha and Under 3 ha	1,523	2,041	61				30						30	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	335	518												
4 ha and Under 5 ha	61	61												
5 ha and Under 10 ha														
10 ha and over														
Total	73,512	101,662	1,432	274	274	366	366	305	548	274	1,706	335	1,919	335

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

NUWAKOT

Table 32. Occupational distribution of farm population other than holder (Continued)

Total area of holding	Main occupation													
	Skilled agriculture, forestry and fishery worker		Craft and related trade workers		Plants and machine operators and assemblers		Unskilled worker at elementary occupation		Household chores		Student		Not working	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Holding without land		30								213	274	91	91	
Holding with land	20,716	30,800	2,102	609	2,620	305	1,371	244	3,168	35,675	34,273	27,479	2,650	4,326
Under 0.1 ha	244	518	122		91		91		61	914	701	518	61	30
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	1,401	1,706	61	30	91		213		183	2,498	2,163	1,858	122	305
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	6,855	9,932	579	152	1,005	152	396	91	1,188	12,216	10,693	8,987	914	1,401
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	8,165	11,820	762	244	823	61	548	91	914	13,953	13,770	10,541	1,066	1,554
1 ha and Under 2 ha	3,503	5,849	396	183	548	91	122	61	792	5,545	6,032	4,570	427	944
2 ha and Under 3 ha	396	762	183		61					427	701	762	61	91
3 ha and Under 4 ha	122	183							30	122	183	213		
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30	30									30	30		
5 ha and Under 10 ha														
10 ha and over														
Total	20,716	30,831	2,102	609	2,620	305	1,371	244	3,168	35,888	34,547	27,571	2,742	4,326

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. METHODOLOGY

Scope and coverage

The Agricultural Census covers the whole of Nepal, including all the urban areas. Only agricultural holdings operated by households are included. Agricultural activities undertaken by government organizations, businesses, etc. are excluded.

The main statistical unit in the Agricultural Census is the agricultural holding (see definition below).

Sampling frames

There are two types of sampling frames used in the sampling design:

1. The frame for selection of enumeration areas (EAs), and,
2. The frame for selection of holdings.

The sampling frame was prepared from the list of enumeration areas (EAs) from the 2011 Population Census. The frame contained a listing of wards and blocks, along with the number of houses, households and agricultural households (holdings).

In order to prepare a frame for the agricultural holdings, a stratified list of agricultural households was carried out in each selected EA from the agriculture census listing.

Sample design and selection

The basic sampling methodology used was a two-stage area sampling, as follows:

- The first stage: selection of a stratified sample of enumeration areas (EAs) with probability proportional to the expected number of holdings (stratified PPS sampling);
- The second stage: within selected EAs, the selection of a sample agricultural holding using stratified systematic random sampling.

Enumeration areas were defined as wards or, in cases where wards contained less than 25 holdings, combinations of wards. In cases of very large wards, smaller segments were prepared for making sizable EAs. For such wards, the block maps prepared during the 2011 population census were used.

The number of EAs allocated for each district was determined on the basis of the total area under the nine major crops in the district (X_d). The average area of the nine major crops (for the last three years) published by the Ministry of Agriculture Development (MoAD) was the measure of size for the allocation. The number of EAs (n_d) selected from a district was based on the following “compromise power” allocation:

$$n_d \propto (X_d)^{0.4}$$

However, the districts having less than 50 EAs were assigned to 50 EAs for better estimation. Thus, districts varied from 50 to 107 EAs according to their agricultural importance.

Between 20 and 30 holdings were selected in each selected EA. To select the sample, holdings were divided into four strata (based on the size of the holding) and systematic random sampling was applied in each stratum. Holdings were identified on the basis of the place of residence of the person operating the holding.

The sample selection was done in such a way that all holdings in a given district had the same chance of selection in the sample. Manang District was completely enumerated because it had only a small number of holdings.

Altogether, 5,200 EAs were selected. The final sample of the holdings for the country was 1,24,144.

Census content

Census concepts, questionnaires and procedures were developed in accordance with FAO guidelines as set out in the document FAO Statistical Development Series 11 – A system of integrated agricultural censuses and surveys; Volume 1, World Programme for the Census of Agriculture 2010. The guidelines provide detailed recommendations to countries on topics to be covered, statistical concepts and definitions, classifications and output.

The primary reference period for the data collected in the census was the calendar year 2011. Land area and livestock were collected in respect of the day of enumeration.

2. DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Holding: An agricultural holding is an economic unit of agricultural production under single management comprising all livestock and poultry kept, and all land used wholly or partly for agricultural production purposes.

Small agricultural operations were excluded from the census. A holding was considered to be an agricultural unit satisfying any one of the following conditions:

- having area under crops greater than or equal to a quarter of a ropani (or four anna) in the hill or mountain district (0.01272 hectares), or greater than or equal to eight dhur (0.01355 hectares) in the Terai; or
- keeping one or more head of cattle or buffaloes; or
- keeping five or more head of sheep or goats; or
- keeping 20 or more poultry.

A household with livestock but no land was not considered a holding if the household did not use the livestock for agricultural purposes (e.g. a livestock trader).

The holding includes all land operated, whether or not it is owned by the holding. The holding's land may consist of one or more parcels located in one or more separate areas within a district. The holding is generally the same as a household (see definition of household).

Public grazing land is excluded. Land owned jointly by more than one person for grazing or for other purposes is included.

Holdings are defined in terms of their land and livestock holdings on the day of the census enumeration.

The Nepali word for the term holding used in the census was "**chalan (which means being used)**" or "**chalan gareko jagga**".

Parcel: Land operated by a holding consists of one or more parcels. A parcel is a piece of land entirely surrounded by land operated by someone else or not operated at all. A parcel may consist of one or more adjacent fields. The Agricultural Census parcel may be different from the parcel used in cadastral work.

Holdings without land are holdings keeping livestock but having an area under crops of less than 0.01272 hectares in the hill or mountain districts, or 0.01355 hectares in the Terai (see definition of holding). Holdings without land are shown in the tables as having a small area of land.

Holder: The holder is the person in the holding who exercises the management control over the operations of the holding. There is only one holder in each holding. The holder may or may not be the same person as the household head.

Household: A household is a group of persons who live in the same dwelling and make common arrangements for the provision of food and other essentials of daily living. A household may comprise one or more persons and may include unrelated persons. More than one household may live in a single house.

Head of the household: The head of the household is the person in the household acknowledged as head by the other members. The head has primary authority and responsibility for household affairs. The head of the household may or may not be the same person as the holder.

Wet land refers to low land where water remains on the surface or on the upper soil layer, making the land suitable for main paddy cultivation.

Dry land refers to any land other than the wet land, i.e., land which is not suitable for main paddy.

Land tenure refers to arrangements or rights under which the holder operates the land of a holding. A holding may be operated under one or more tenure forms. For the purposes of the Agricultural Census, there are three forms of land tenure – land owned by the holding, land rented from others and other tenure forms.

Land owned is the land area operated by the holding for which the holder possesses title of ownership. Land owned also includes land which the holder can reasonably expect to eventually possess title of ownership (e.g. inherited land) and land which has been operated for many years by the same holder without any other claims being made on the land.

For the purposes of measuring land operated by holdings, land owned does not include land owned but rented to others.

Land rented from others is the land rented or leased by the holder from other persons. Land rented is divided into a number of categories according to the basis on which the land was rented:

- rented for a fixed amount of money;
- rented for a fixed quantity of the produce;
- rented for a fixed share of the produce;
- rented in exchange for services provided (e.g. labor);
- rented as part of a mortgage arrangement; and
- other rental arrangements (e.g. rented for no payment).

Other tenure forms refer to land operated under tenure conditions other than ownership or renting from others. This includes squatter land and land under dispute.

Land rented out refers to land owned by the holder but rented to other persons, usually for a limited time period.

Land use refers to the major classes of land use on the holding. For the purposes of the Agricultural Census, land operated by the holding is classified according to the land use categories given below:

- (a) Agricultural land
 - Crop land
 - Arable land
 - Land under permanent crops
 - Land under permanent pastures
 - Forest and other wooded land
- (b) Ponds
- (c) All other land

Arable land is further subdivided into land under temporary crops, land under temporary meadows and land under temporary fallow. Detailed descriptions of the various land use categories are given below.

Arable land refers to all land generally under cultivation and is divided into four categories:

- land under temporary crops,
- land under temporary meadows, and
- land left temporarily fallow.

A description of each of these categories is given below. Arable land excludes land under permanent crops.

Land under temporary crops refers to land used during the reference year for crops with an under-one-year growing cycle; i.e., crops, which must be newly sown or planted for further production after the harvest. Land under temporary crops shown in Table 3 refers to the use of the land, not to the area of temporary crops shown; land used for double cropping will be counted only once. By contrast, Tables 5 and 6 show the area of all crops sown – a double-cropped piece of land will be counted twice in these tables.

Land under temporary meadows refers to land, which has been cultivated with forage crops for mowing or pasture for less than five years.

Fallow land refers to land which the holder chose not to cultivate during the reference year, with the intention of cultivating it at a later date. Land which had been left idle for five years or more was included under another land use category (such as permanent meadows and pastures).

Land under permanent crops refers to land cultivated with long-term crops which do not have to be replanted for several years after each harvest.

Permanent meadows and pastures refer to land which have been used for five years or more for growing forage crops.

Woodland or forest refers to wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, constituting part of the holding which have or will have value as wood, timber, other forest products or for protection.

Ponds refer to land under permanent standing water. The ponds may be natural or man-made and may be used for fishing, watering livestock, irrigation or any other purpose.

Other lands refers to land which is not being cultivated and which would require some development before it could be brought into crop production and land occupied by buildings, roads, ornamental gardens and other open spaces on the holding.

Irrigation refers to purposively providing land with water, other than rain, for improving pastures or crop production. Natural flooding of land by rainfall or overflow of rivers is not considered as irrigation. Rainwater or uncontrolled flooding, which is collected and later used on the holding, is considered irrigation.

Land under irrigation is shown in the tables according to the source of irrigation water. The sources given are river/lake/pond (by gravity), river/lake/pond (by pumping), dam/reservoir, tube well/boring, other and mixed. "Others" includes taking the irrigation water from wells and springs. Mixed sources refer to a combination of the above sources (combination of two or more source).

Area under temporary crops refers to the area of temporary crops sown for harvest during the reference year 2011 (see under "Land under temporary crops" for definition of a temporary crop). Crops sown in 2010 for harvest during 2011 are included. Crops sown in 2011 for harvest in 2012 are excluded. Crops sown but not harvested (e.g. because of damage or weather conditions) are included.

The crop area data shown in Tables 5 and 6 refer to the area of all crops sown. This is greater than the land under temporary crops (as shown under land use in Table 3), because land may be used for cultivating crops in more than one season (double cropping).

Crops under pure stand: This refers to a single crop cultivated alone in a field (as opposed to a "mixed crop"). A pure stand crop may be either temporary or permanent. Crops cultivated on the same piece of land in two seasons (double cropping) are pure stand crops.

Mixed crops are two or more different temporary or permanent crops grown simultaneously in the same field or plot (as opposed to "pure stand" crops). Temporary and permanent crops cultivated together are called "associated crops".

Mixed crops include inter-planted crops and crops planted unsystematically as a mixture in a field. The area of mixed crops was estimated using whatever convenient method was appropriate. In some cases, the mixed cropland was divided according to estimates of the area under each crop. In other cases, this was not possible and an estimate based on seeding rates was made. In all cases, the total of the crop areas for the mixed cropland was the same as the area of the land itself.

Associated crops are temporary and permanent crops cultivated simultaneously in the same field. The area of each individual crop in associated crop land was determined using similar methods to that for mixed crops, and was done in such a way that the total of the individual associated crop areas was equal to the area of the associated crop land itself.

Compact plantation: A compact plantation of permanent crops refers to plants, trees and shrubs planted in a regular and systematic manner. Plants, trees or shrubs planted in sufficient density to permit measurement of the area planted, are also considered compact plantations. Permanent crops not forming a compact plantation are considered "scattered trees".

Permanent crops of non-productive age are permanent crops which are not bearing fruit or which are below the fruit bearing age.

Permanent crops of productive age are permanent crops which are already bearing fruit or are otherwise productive.

Scattered trees refer to plants or trees planted in a scattered or isolated manner throughout the holding. For scattered trees, it was only possible to collect data on the number of trees (not area of trees as for compact plantations).

Fertilizers refer to anything added to the soil to increase the amount of plant nutrients to promote crop growth. For census purposes, there are two types of fertilizers – local/organic and minerals/chemical.

Local/organic fertilizers are organic substances such as farmyard manures, compost, etc.

Minerals/chemical fertilizers are those fertilizers that are manufactured usually through an industrial process.

Pesticides/insecticides refer mainly to insecticides but also include fungicides, fumigants, herbicides, rodenticides and other materials.

Local/improved/hybrid seeds: This refers to whether or not the holding used high yield variety seeds on the holding during the reference year.

Livestock: Livestock data refer to numbers of animals kept by the holding on the day of enumeration. This includes livestock owned by the holding and livestock being leased in by the holding. The livestock counts include livestock present on the holding on the day of enumeration as well as livestock which are temporarily absent from the holding (e.g. being grazed off the holding). Livestock includes poultry.

Livestock data are shown in the tables for cattle, chaunri (including yaks), buffaloes, goats, sheep, pigs, horses, mules/asses, rabbits, other animals, chickens, ducks, pigeons, and other poultry.

Agricultural implements: Use of specified items of agricultural equipment refers to the use of the equipment for agricultural purpose on the holding during the reference year, regardless of whether the equipment was owned by the holding. Equipment not used for agricultural purposes is excluded. The number of items of the equipment used, as given in Table 12 and 13, refers to the number on the holding on the day of enumeration. Items used are shown according to ownership – either owned solely by the holding or owned by the landowner. The latter category includes any equipment not owned by the holding.

Non-residential buildings: This refers to the use of non-residential buildings on the holding for agricultural purposes during the reference year. Buildings are shown by different tenure and use. A building used for both residential and non-residential purposes is considered residential and therefore excluded.

Forest trees on holding refer to any trees present on the holding on the day of enumeration apart from fruit trees and any other trees categorized as permanent crops.

Agricultural credit refers to whether, on the day of enumeration, the holding owed money on any loan which had been received for agricultural purposes, regardless of when the loan had been taken out. The figures shown in the tables do not refer to the number of loans received during the reference year.

Permanent agricultural workers are workers employed permanently by the holding during the reference year. By permanent is meant that the person worked on the holding for six months or more during the reference year. In mountain areas, a permanent worker was anyone considered permanent by the holder.

Permanent workers exclude any members of the holder's household (even if the person is unrelated and being paid for work on the holding). The number of permanent workers was counted on the day of enumeration.

Occasional agricultural workers are workers employed by the holding who are not considered to be permanent. Occasional workers include only those who work for payment in cash or in goods on a daily basis. Work done in exchange for labor is not included.

An occasional worker who works around 8 hours a day is considered to be a man-day. The number of man-days workers was counted during the reference period.

Exchange of labour (Parma) workers includes only those who work without taking any kind of payments (cash or goods). In addition, holders exchange their family member as an agriculture worker within their community.

3. QUALITY CONTROL

The Agriculture Census 2011/12 was very much concerned about the quality control of data by initiating various mechanism to reduce the non-sampling error as far as possible. Sampling error was minimized through the modification of designs of the previous agriculture sample census. Training, supervision, completeness check, verification of data entry and consistency check were the quality control mechanisms for the data.

4. INTERPRETATION OF DATA

Census estimates given in the tables are subject to sampling errors, i.e., errors arising because the data are based on a sample of holdings and not all holdings. The size of the sampling errors can be estimated from the sample estimates. Sampling errors for some census estimates have been calculated and will be presented in a technical report on the census, which will be prepared later.

Estimates are shown in the tables to the last digit. No statistical collection (sample survey or otherwise) can give fully accurate data to that level of precision. Therefore, in interpreting the tables, the figures should be suitably rounded off.

5. DISSEMINATION OF CENSUS DATA

A number of other census publications will be issued. In addition to the report presenting tables at the national level and the report showing comparisons between districts, reports will also be issued for each district (75 reports), each ecological belt (3 reports) and each development region (5 reports). Other census data may be made available on request to the CBS.

A technical report on the census will also be issued. The report will contain a technical description of the census methodology, a presentation of the sampling errors and an assessment of the data quality.

The CBS plans to issue a number of analytical reports as well.

