

# **National Sample Census of Agriculture**

**Nepal**

**2011/12**

**Surkhet**

**Government of Nepal**

**National Planning Commission Secretariat**

**Central Bureau of Statistics Kathmandu,**

**Nepal**

**December 2013**

## **AREA CONVERSION**

1 Hectare = 19.657178 ropanis  
= 1.476569 bighas  
= 78.628715 matomuris  
= 2.471065 acres

Area less than 0.1 ha is not shown in tables

## **ROUNDING OF FIGURES**

Some figures have been rounded off to the nearest final digit. This may result in a slight discrepancy between the sum of the individual item and the total as shown in the table.

Sufficiently precise estimates have been obtained for major characteristics covered in the census. However, due to the inherent properties of the sampling, the same cannot be said for those items which are either minor or location specific in the district.

## Preface

The Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS) in Nepal participates in the World Census of Agriculture as advocated by the FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations) for its member nations every ten years. The Census of Agriculture is conducted to measure actual agricultural conditions, particularly the structural aspects, of agriculture in the country.

This report primarily represents the findings of the Census of Agriculture conducted in Fiscal Year 2011/2012. This is the sixth decennial Census of Agriculture undertaken by Nepal. This report consists of two main sections. The first section consists of 32 statistical tables for each of the districts based on the census data. The second section provides information about methodology; definitions about various variables of the census, quality control, interpretation of data and dissemination of census data.

For those interested to know the sampling strategy adopted in the Census of Agriculture, it would be worthwhile to mention here that the sampling frame used is derived from the household schedule of the National Population and Housing Census 2011 which contains information about the holdings of agricultural land and livestock. The livestock population can thus be considered as a total count as it was taken along with the National Population and Housing Census. For the first time, the agricultural census of Nepal introduced community level questions and also collected data on the production of the major crops.

I am thankful to Mr. Suman Aryal, Deputy Director General of the CBS for his overall guidance and management of the census. Mr. Ambika Bashyal and Mr. Birendra Kumar Kayastha, Directors of the section deserve special thanks for their prime role in the overall census processes. I would like to thank Director Mr. Badri Kumar Karki and Mr. Jay Kumar Sharma and Statistical Officers Mr. Prithivi Bijaya Raj Sijapati, Mr. Kishor K C, Mr. Ganesh Phuyal, Mr. Govinda Dhungana, Mr. Kapil Dhital and also, Mr. Lila Nath Pandey, Mr. Dol Narayan Shrestha, Mr. Raju Pokharel Computer Officers. Similarly, the team of all the district agriculture census offices deserves thanks for their contribution in the fieldwork of the census operation. I also thank the then Deputy Director General Prabodh Sagar Dhakal for his hard work and dedication in the planning and fieldwork of the census.

Special thanks go to all respondent households of Nepal for providing information to the field staff of the bureau. Without their generous support, this census would not have been conducted efficiently.

Finally, I would like to express my gratitude to the Hon'ble Vice Chairman, Member Secretary of the National Planning Commission and also to other members of the Steering Committee, Technical Committee and all other well-wishers whose guidance and suggestions helped to make this census a grand success. I hope that the results will be useful for planners, policy makers, administrators, researchers, students, experts and other users.

Bikash Bista

January 27, 2014

Director General,  
Central Bureau of Statistics



## Table of Content

	<b>Page</b>
<b>Preface</b>	III
Table 1. Number, area and fragmentation of holdings by total area of holding	1
Table 2. Number, area of holdings by tenure and size	2
Table 2a. Number, area of holdings by tenure and size	3
Table 2b. Number, area of holdings by tenure forms and size	4
Table 3. Number, area and land use by total area of holding	5
Table 3. Number, area and land use by total area of holding (Continued)	6
Table 4. Number, area, number of holdings reporting and area irrigated by source of irrigation by total area of holding	7
Table 4a. Number, area, number of holdings reporting and payment terms (on area or time basis) for irrigation by total area of holding	8
Table 5. Number, area of holdings and crop stand by total area of holding	9
Table 6. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and land under temporary crops by size	10
Table 6a. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding	11
Table 6b. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding	12
Table 6c. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding	13
Table 6d. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding	14
Table 6e. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding	15
Table 6f. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under temporary crops by total area of holding	16
Table 6g. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding	17

Table 7.	Plantation features and ages of different permanent crops by total area of holding	18
Table 7a.	Plantation features and ages of orange by total area of holding	19
Table 7b.	Plantation features and ages of junar by total area of holding	20
Table 7c.	Plantation features and ages of lemon by total area of holding	21
Table 7d.	Plantation features and ages of lime by total area of holding	22
Table 7e.	Plantation features and ages of sweet orange by total area of holding	23
Table 7f.	Plantation features and ages of other citrus fruits by total area of holding	24
Table 7g.	Plantation features and ages of mango by total area of holding	25
Table 7h.	Plantation features and ages of banana by total area of holding	26
Table 7i.	Plantation features and ages of guava by total area of holding	27
Table 7j.	Plantation features and ages of jackfruit by total area of holding	28
Table 7k.	Plantation features and ages of pineapple by total area of holding	29
Table 7l.	Plantation features and ages of lychee by total area of holding	30
Table 7m.	Plantation features and ages of apple by total area of holding	31
Table 7n.	Plantation features and ages of pear by total area of holding	32
Table 7o.	Plantation features and ages of peach by total area of holding	33
Table 7p.	Plantation features and ages of papaya by total area of holding	34
Table 7q.	Plantation features and ages of pomegranate by total area of holding	35
Table 7r.	Plantation features and ages of coconut by total area of holding	36
Table 7s.	Plantation features and ages of walnut by total area of holding	37
Table 7t.	Plantation features and ages of beetle nut by total area of holding	38
Table 7u.	Plantation features and ages of other fruits by total area of holding	39
Table 7v.	Plantation features and ages of tea by total area of holding	40
Table 7w.	Plantation features and ages of coffee by total area of holding	41

Table 7x.	Plantation features and ages of black cardamom by total area of holding	42
Table 7y.	Plantation features and ages of amriso, thatch and bamboo by total area of holding	43
Table 7z.	Plantation features and ages of fodder tree and multi-year grass crops by total area of holding	44
Table 8.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting use of agricultural inputs area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding	45
Table 8.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting use of agricultural inputs, area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 1)	46
Table 8.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs, area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 2)	47
Table 8.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 3)	48
Table 8.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 4)	49
Table 8.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 5)	50
Table 8.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 6)	51
Table 9.	Number of holdings reporting different type of livestock by area of holding	52
Table 9.	Number of holdings reporting different type of livestock by area of holding (Continued)	53
Table 9a.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding	54
Table 9a.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)	55
Table 9a.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)	56
Table 9b.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding	57
Table 9c.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding	58

Table 9c.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)	59
Table 9c.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)	60
Table 9d.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding	61
Table 9d.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)	62
Table 9e.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding	63
Table 9e.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)	64
Table 9f.	Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding	65
Table 10.	Number of holdings reporting different type of birds by area of holding	66
Table 11.	Number of holdings reporting different type of birds by area of holding	67
Table 12.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting use of implements and other facilities by total area of holding	68
Table 13.	Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding	69
Table 13.	Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding (Continued)	70
Table 13.	Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding (Continued)	71
Table 13.	Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding (Continued)	72
Table 13.	Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding (Continued )	73
Table 13.	Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding (Continued )	74
Table 14.	Number of holdings, use of non-residential buildings according to source by total area of holding	75
Table 14.	Number of holdings, use of non-residential buildings according to source by total area of holding (Continued)	76



Table 15.	Number, area of holdings and number of holdings reporting forest trees by total area of holding	77
Table 15.	Number, area of holdings and number of holding reporting use of forest trees by total area of holding (continued)	78
Table 16.	Number, area of holdings and number of holdings reporting ancillary agriculture activity on holding by total area of holding	79
Table 16a.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting fishery and number and area of fish pond by total area of holding	80
Table 17.	Number, area of holdings and number of holdings reporting agricultural credit by total area of holding	81
Table 18.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting need for agricultural loan and purpose of loan by total area of holding	82
Table 19.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting main source of income and sufficiency of income by total area of holding	83
Table 19a.	Number of holdings reporting whether agricultural / livestock produce is sufficient period of insufficiency and income sources for insufficiency by total area of holding	84
Table 20.	Number of holdings reporting one way travel time to the nearest agriculture market	85
Table 20a.	Number, area of holdings and number of holdings reporting mode of transport to reach the nearest agricultural market by total area of holding	86
Table 21.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting holder as head of the household and classification of household by total area of holding	87
Table 22.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, main purpose of production and main production of the holding by total area of holding	88
Table 23.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting other economic production activity by total area of holding	89
Table 24.	Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area of land made uncultivable due to soil degradation by total area of holding	90
Table 25.	Number of holdings by type of employment of agricultural workers and number of permanent agricultural workersby sex and by total area of holding	91
Table 26.	Number of holdings reporting by holder's age, sex and total area of holding	92
Table 26.	Number of holdings reporting by holder's age, sex and total area of holding (Continued)	93
Table 27.	Area of holdings reporting by holder's age, sex and total area of holding	94
Table 27.	Area of holdings reporting by holder's age, sex and total area of holding (Continued)	95
Table 28.	Farm population by age, sex and total area of holding	96

Table 28.	Farm population by age, sex and total area of holding (Continued)	97
Table 29.	Educational level of holders	98
Table 29.	Educational level of holder (Continued)	99
Table 30.	Educational level of farm population other than holder	100
Table 30.	Educational level of farm population other than holder (Continued)	101
Table 31.	Occupational distribution of holder	102
Table 31.	Occupational distribution of holder (Continued)	103
Table 32.	Occupational distribution of farm population other than holder	104
Table 32.	Occupational distribution of farm population other than holder (Continued)	105

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 1. Number, area and fragmentation of holdings by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Holdings				Fragmentation						
	Number	Area (ha)			Total no. of parcels	Average no. of parcels	Number of holdings consisting of parcels				
		Wet	Dry	Total			1	2-3	4-5	6-9	10 and over
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>160</b>				
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>11,772.3</b>	<b>15,463.5</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>102,487</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>26,366</b>	<b>26,430</b>	<b>3,328</b>	<b>288</b>	
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	37.6	174.0	211.6	4,352	1.1	3,776	288			
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,703	500.6	700.8	1,201.4	11,423	1.3	6,271	2,368	64		
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	22,686	3,397.0	3,968.6	7,365.6	37,661	1.7	11,199	10,943	544		
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,615	4,871.6	5,628.2	10,499.8	34,045	2.2	4,224	9,887	1,440	64	
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,608	2,398.3	3,550.0	5,948.3	12,991	2.8	832	2,464	1,088	224	
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576	444.7	889.9	1,334.5	1,696	2.9		416	160		
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	116.0	200.0	316.0	224	2.3	32	32	32		
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	6.5	135.4	141.9	64	2.0		32			
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32		216.7	216.7	32	1.0	32				
10 ha and over											
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>11,776.9</b>	<b>15,464.4</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>102,647</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>26,526</b>	<b>26,430</b>	<b>3,328</b>	<b>288</b>	

Remarks: Holdings having area Under crops less than 0.01355 ha (8 Dhurs) in Terai or 0.01272 ha (4 Aanas) in Hilly and Mountainous region are included in the category 'Holdings without land'.

Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 2. Number, area of holdings by tenure and size

Total area of holding	Holdings		Tenure forms										
			One tenure forms						More than one tenure forms				
	Owned		Rented from others		Other tenure forms		No. of holdings	Area (ha)					
	Number	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)		No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Owned	Rented	Other tenure	
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>									
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>51,035</b>	<b>24,141.8</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>284.4</b>	<b>4,448</b>	<b>1,203.3</b>	<b>1,318.7</b>	<b>275.7</b>	
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	3,936	204.6	32	2.2	32	1.2	64	0.9	2.7		
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	8,223	1,132.0			288	39.9	192	15.5	8.4	5.7	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	20,574	6,661.5	32	9.8	416	124.5	1,664	275.9	173.0	120.9	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	13,727	9,181.7			96	76.5	1,792	485.1	685.4	71.0	
1 ha and under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	3,872	5,020.0			32	42.3	704	363.0	449.2	73.7	
2 ha and under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	544	1,267.3					32	62.8		4.3	
3 ha and under 4 ha	96	316.0	96	316.0									
4 ha and under 5 ha	32	141.9	32	141.9									
5 ha and under 10 ha	32	216.7	32	216.7									
10 ha and over													
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>51,195</b>	<b>24,147.3</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>284.4</b>	<b>4,448</b>	<b>1,203.3</b>	<b>1,318.7</b>	<b>275.7</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 2a. Number, area of holdings by tenure and size

Total area of holding	Number of holdings	Under one tenure form - rented from others													
		Total		Rented for fixed amount of money		Rented for fixed quantity of		Rented for share of production		Rented in exchange for services		Rented for mortgage		Other rental arrangements	
		No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>														
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2.2</b>									<b>32</b>	<b>9.8</b>
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	32	2.2	32	2.2										
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	8,703														
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	22,686	32	9.8											32	9.8
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	15,615														
1 ha and under 2 ha	4,608														
2 ha and under 3 ha	576														
3 ha and under 4 ha	96														
4 ha and under 5 ha	32														
5 ha and under 10 ha	32														
10 ha and over															
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2.2</b>									<b>32</b>	<b>9.8</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 2b. Number, area of holdings by tenure forms and size

Total area of holding	No. of holdings	Under more than one tenure forms --- rented from others													
		Total		Rented for fixed amount of money		Rented for fixed quantity of		Rented for share of production		Rented in exchange for		Rented for mortgage		Other rental arrangements	
		No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>														
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>1,318.7</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>2,528</b>	<b>1,175.0</b>			<b>288</b>	<b>33.9</b>		
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	64	2.7					64	2.7						
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	8,703	64	8.4					64	8.4						
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	22,686	864	173.0	64	9.0			576	143.1			224	20.9		
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	15,615	1,536	685.4	64	28.2	96	47.7	1,376	596.5			64	13.0		
1 ha and under 2 ha	4,608	512	449.2	64	24.9			448	424.3						
2 ha and under 3 ha	576														
3 ha and under 4 ha	96														
4 ha and under 5 ha	32														
5 ha and under 10 ha	32														
10 ha and over															
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>1,318.7</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>2,528</b>	<b>1,175.0</b>			<b>288</b>	<b>33.9</b>		

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 3. Number, area and land use by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Agricultural land							
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Crop land							
			Arable land							
			Land under temporary crops		Area under temporary meadows		Land under temporary fallow		Total arable land	
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0.3</b>					<b>32</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>23,864.6</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>302.4</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>24,197.9</b>
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	4,064	140.3			96	1.5	4,064	141.8
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	8,703	995.0	32	0.5	256	8.9	8,703	1,004.4
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	22,686	6,589.0	96	2.2	512	24.9	22,686	6,616.1
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	15,615	9,473.8	192	21.7	704	90.2	15,615	9,585.7
1 ha and under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	4,608	5,090.1	32	6.5	448	147.6	4,608	5,244.2
2 ha and under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	576	1,109.3			64	29.3	576	1,138.6
3 ha and under 4 ha	96	316.0	96	222.2					96	222.2
4 ha and under 5 ha	32	141.9	32	71.5					32	71.5
5 ha and under 10 ha	32	216.7	32	173.4					32	173.4
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>56,443</b>	<b>23,864.9</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>302.4</b>	<b>56,443</b>	<b>24,198.2</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 3. Number, area and land use by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Agricultural land						Ponds		All other land	
	Crop land		Permanent meadows and pasture		Forest and other Woodland					
	Land under permanent crops									
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
<b>Holding without land</b>									<b>160</b>	<b>5.2</b>
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>4,480</b>	<b>785.4</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>2,688</b>	<b>517.1</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>55,899</b>	<b>1,719.9</b>
Under 0.1 ha									4,064	69.9
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	128	4.9			32	1.6			8,511	190.5
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	1,056	64.5	32	1.6	768	45.5	32	1.6	22,558	636.1
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	1,888	228.2	32	2.0	1,024	121.7	32	0.4	15,455	561.8
1 ha and under 2 ha	1,120	310.3	32	9.8	640	192.3			4,576	191.7
2 ha and under 3 ha	224	112.5			128	59.4			576	24.0
3 ha and under 4 ha	32	21.7			32	48.8			96	23.3
4 ha and under 5 ha	32	43.3			32	26.0			32	1.1
5 ha and under 10 ha					32	21.7			32	21.7
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,480</b>	<b>785.4</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>2,688</b>	<b>517.1</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>56,059</b>	<b>1,725.1</b>



NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 4. Number, area, number of holdings reporting and area irrigated by source of irrigation by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Source of irrigation													
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Area (ha)	River/lake/pond				Dam/reservoir		Tube well/boring		Others		Mixed	
					By gravity		Pumping		No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
					No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)								
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>														
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>35,069</b>	<b>11,372.4</b>	<b>28,477</b>	<b>9,333.6</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>138.6</b>	<b>2,592</b>	<b>845.4</b>	<b>1,088</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>3,072</b>	<b>940.4</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>61.8</b>
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	1,952	62.1	1,088	36.8	64	3.7			736	19.5	64	2.2		
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	4,288	490.5	3,776	445.3	32	4.3	256	22.2	160	9.5	160	9.2		
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	13,919	3,363.8	11,679	2,906.1	128	34.7	1,056	223.3	96	1.9	1,152	197.9		
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	10,815	4,653.1	8,703	3,686.4	160	68.3	896	375.4	96	21.7	1,216	488.4	32	13.0
1 ha and under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	3,456	2,196.7	2,656	1,753.3	32	13.0	352	197.4			448	232.9		
2 ha and under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	512	431.6	448	331.3	32	14.6	32	27.1			32	9.8	32	48.8
3 ha and under 4 ha	96	316.0	96	168.0	96	168.0										
4 ha and under 5 ha	32	141.9	32	6.5	32	6.5										
5 ha and under 10 ha	32	216.7														
10 ha and over																
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>35,069</b>	<b>11,372.4</b>	<b>28,477</b>	<b>9,333.6</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>138.6</b>	<b>2,592</b>	<b>845.4</b>	<b>1,088</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>3,072</b>	<b>940.4</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>61.8</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 4a. Number, area, number of holdings reporting and payment terms (on area or time basis) for irrigation by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Payment terms for Irrigation										
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Area (ha)	Did not pay for water		Paid for water						
							On area basis		On time basis		Other		
					No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>											
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>35,069</b>	<b>11,372.4</b>	<b>26,014</b>	<b>8,380.5</b>	<b>4,032</b>	<b>1,227.5</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>543.4</b>	<b>4,000</b>	<b>1,221.0</b>	
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	1,952	62.1	960	31.9	96	4.7	224	5.6	672	19.9	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	4,288	490.5	2,912	333.1	704	75.6	64	7.6	704	74.2	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	13,919	3,363.8	10,399	2,413.5	1,856	468.6	480	92.2	1,472	389.5	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	10,815	4,653.1	8,223	3,331.1	1,152	497.2	704	260.8	992	564.0	
1 ha and under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	3,456	2,196.7	2,880	1,664.8	224	181.4	224	177.2	160	173.4	
2 ha and under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	512	431.6	512	431.6							
3 ha and under 4 ha	96	316.0	96	168.0	96	168.0							
4 ha and under 5 ha	32	141.9	32	6.5	32	6.5							
5 ha and under 10 ha	32	216.7											
10 ha and over													
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>35,069</b>	<b>11,372.4</b>	<b>26,014</b>	<b>8,380.5</b>	<b>4,032</b>	<b>1,227.5</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>543.4</b>	<b>4,000</b>	<b>1,221.0</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 5. Number, area of holdings and crop stand by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Crops under pure stand				Crops under mixed stand				Associated crops	
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Temporary		Permanent		Temporary		Permanent			
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0.2</b>			<b>32</b>	<b>0.2</b>				
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>46,272.6</b>	<b>56,123</b>	<b>38,192.5</b>	<b>4,128</b>	<b>727.1</b>	<b>19,134</b>	<b>7,294.8</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>58.3</b>		
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	269.3	4,064	228.5			1,600	40.8				
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,938.2	8,639	1,721.0	128	4.9	2,368	212.3				
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	22,686	12,980.9	22,590	11,249.2	992	59.6	6,527	1,667.2	64	4.9		
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	15,615	18,230.1	15,519	15,162.7	1,696	205.7	6,111	2,839.3	192	22.5		
1 ha and under 2 ha	4,608	9,659.3	4,576	7,606.8	1,024	279.4	2,080	1,742.1	96	30.9		
2 ha and under 3 ha	576	2,200.2	576	1,407.3	224	112.5	384	680.4				
3 ha and under 4 ha	96	458.3	96	436.6	32	21.7						
4 ha and under 5 ha	32	146.3	32	55.3	32	43.3	32	47.7				
5 ha and under 10 ha	32	390.1	32	325.0			32	65.0				
10 ha and over												
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,443</b>	<b>46,273.1</b>	<b>56,155</b>	<b>38,192.7</b>	<b>4,128</b>	<b>727.1</b>	<b>19,166</b>	<b>7,295.0</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>58.3</b>		

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 6. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and land under temporary crops by size

Total area of holding	Cereal grains		Leguminous grains		Tubers and bulb crops		Oil seeds		Cash crops		Spices		Vegetables		Temporary grass crops	
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0.2</b>									<b>32</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0.2</b>		
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,251</b>	<b>37,638.4</b>	<b>28,989</b>	<b>3,451.8</b>	<b>25,438</b>	<b>931.7</b>	<b>23,966</b>	<b>1,984.1</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>21,694</b>	<b>551.5</b>	<b>28,317</b>	<b>867.9</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>58.7</b>
Under 0.1 ha	3,936	146.7	1,184	19.6	1,952	23.0	928	20.5			2,272	20.1	2,720	39.4		
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,671	1,526.2	2,624	104.8	3,456	76.5	2,240	85.8	32	0.1	2,976	43.1	4,384	93.6	32	3.3
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	22,686	10,924.2	10,591	720.3	8,959	247.7	9,087	602.1	128	1.9	7,487	138.3	10,303	275.2	128	6.6
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	15,615	14,888.3	10,143	1,453.1	7,615	349.0	8,511	837.1	32	1.1	6,175	174.5	7,903	275.2	224	23.7
1 ha and under 2 ha	4,608	7,634.3	3,776	936.2	2,976	200.3	2,752	316.1			2,240	136.8	2,464	121.7	64	3.5
2 ha and under 3 ha	576	1,694.0	576	198.8	416	29.7	384	98.7			448	31.6	416	34.9		
3 ha and under 4 ha	96	392.4	64	16.9	32	2.3					64	2.1	64	1.2	32	21.7
4 ha and under 5 ha	32	85.6	32	2.2	32	3.3	32	2.2			32	4.9	32	4.9		
5 ha and under 10 ha	32	346.7					32	21.7					32	21.7		
10 ha and over																
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,283</b>	<b>37,638.6</b>	<b>28,989</b>	<b>3,451.8</b>	<b>25,438</b>	<b>931.7</b>	<b>23,966</b>	<b>1,984.1</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>21,726</b>	<b>551.6</b>	<b>28,349</b>	<b>868.1</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>58.7</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 6a. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Early paddy		Main paddy		Upland paddy		Wheat		Maize		Millets		Barley/naked barley		Buckwheat		Other cereals	
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
<b>Holding without land</b>									<b>32</b>	<b>0.2</b>								
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>35,997</b>	<b>10,718.9</b>	<b>4,064</b>	<b>587.5</b>	<b>47,132</b>	<b>14,658.2</b>	<b>48,860</b>	<b>10,828.8</b>	<b>6,239</b>	<b>656.2</b>	<b>1,536</b>	<b>145.4</b>			<b>128</b>	<b>4.9</b>
Under 0.1 ha			672	22.8	128	2.2	1,024	36.7	3,552	85.0								
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	32	1.1	4,224	409.8	576	27.8	6,271	574.4	6,911	507.3	224	5.7						
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	96	12.3	14,687	2,993.7	1,600	185.9	20,382	4,331.2	19,422	3,287.9	1,760	95.2	416	17.6			32	0.4
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	160	22.0	11,903	4,360.9	992	153.8	14,623	5,809.6	13,983	4,233.5	2,464	245.9	672	58.2			96	4.5
1 ha and under 2 ha	32	3.3	3,808	2,266.4	672	189.4	4,096	2,891.1	4,288	2,038.4	1,504	202.3	352	43.5				
2 ha and under 3 ha			544	457.2	64	8.9	576	644.6	576	466.5	256	90.8	96	26.0				
3 ha and under 4 ha			96	158.2			96	175.6	64	58.6								
4 ha and under 5 ha			32	6.5	32	19.5	32	21.7	32	21.7	32	16.3						
5 ha and under 10 ha			32	43.3			32	173.4	32	130.0								
10 ha and over																		
<b>Total</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>35,997</b>	<b>10,718.9</b>	<b>4,064</b>	<b>587.5</b>	<b>47,132</b>	<b>14,658.2</b>	<b>48,892</b>	<b>10,829.0</b>	<b>6,239</b>	<b>656.2</b>	<b>1,536</b>	<b>145.4</b>			<b>128</b>	<b>4.9</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 6b. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Soyabean		Black gram		Red gram		Grass pea		Lentil		Gram pea		Pea		Green gram		Horse gram		Cow pea		Other leguminous crops	
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holding	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holding	Area (ha)	No. of holding	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
<b>Holding without land</b>																						
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>3,872</b>	<b>126.0</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>17.9</b>			<b>13,823</b>	<b>1,444.2</b>	<b>9,407</b>	<b>652.6</b>	<b>14,175</b>	<b>703.8</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>8,223</b>	<b>279.9</b>	<b>2,176</b>	<b>107.6</b>
Under 0.1 ha			288	5.5					224	4.7	224	3.1	448	2.2					192	2.6	96	1.4
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	32	0.6	384	4.5	32	0.6			1,024	46.6	832	27.6	768	11.3					416	8.2	192	5.4
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	256	4.1	1,600	40.8	96	2.5			4,800	312.7	3,200	159.7	4,608	122.5	64	1.2	64	4.1	2,592	49.5	768	23.1
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	512	27.7	1,056	36.5	96	14.6			5,280	611.3	3,552	291.7	5,536	279.1	64	0.3	288	31.9	3,264	111.8	672	48.2
1 ha and under 2 ha	320	18.4	544	38.7	32	0.1			2,144	380.7	1,344	127.9	2,304	249.0	32	0.2	192	15.3	1,472	89.9	288	16.0
2 ha and under 3 ha	96	9.6							352	88.1	224	29.6	480	38.1			32	6.5	224	13.5	128	13.5
3 ha and under 4 ha											32	13.0	32	1.6					32	2.2	32	0.1
4 ha and under 5 ha																			32	2.2		
5 ha and under 10 ha																						
10 ha and over																						
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>3,872</b>	<b>126.0</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>17.9</b>			<b>13,823</b>	<b>1,444.2</b>	<b>9,407</b>	<b>652.6</b>	<b>14,175</b>	<b>703.8</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>8,223</b>	<b>279.9</b>	<b>2,176</b>	<b>107.6</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 6c. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Potato		Sweet potato		Colocasia		Other tubers and bulbs	
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
<b>Holding without land</b>								
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>21,054</b>	<b>675.9</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>9,247</b>	<b>239.2</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Under 0.1 ha	1,856	21.2			256	1.8		
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	2,976	66.7			864	9.7	32	0.1
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	7,327	191.2	96	2.8	3,200	53.5	32	0.2
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	6,015	241.5	160	12.0	3,136	93.9	32	1.6
1 ha and under 2 ha	2,464	131.7			1,504	68.6		
2 ha and under 3 ha	352	19.3			224	10.3		
3 ha and under 4 ha	32	2.2			32	0.2		
4 ha and under 5 ha	32	2.2			32	1.1		
5 ha and under 10 ha								
10 ha and over								
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,054</b>	<b>675.9</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>9,247</b>	<b>239.2</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1.9</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 6d. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Mustard		Ground nut		Linseed		Sesame		Niger seed		Other oilseed crops	
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
<b>Holding without land</b>												
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>22,590</b>	<b>1,843.5</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>1,472</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>42.0</b>
Under 0.1 ha	864	19.8					64	0.7				
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	2,144	81.1	32	0.4	32	3.3	32	0.2			32	0.8
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	8,607	580.6	96	2.4	96	6.9	512	12.1				
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	7,967	753.1	448	17.2	64	9.8	480	15.9			160	41.2
1 ha and under 2 ha	2,560	286.9			64	18.4	352	10.4	32	0.4		
2 ha and under 3 ha	384	98.1					32	0.6				
3 ha and under 4 ha												
4 ha and under 5 ha	32	2.2										
5 ha and under 10 ha	32	21.7										
10 ha and over												
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,590</b>	<b>1,843.5</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>1,472</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>42.0</b>



NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 6e. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Sugarcane		Jute		Tobacco		Other cash crops	
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
<b>Holding without land</b>								
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>2.0</b>					<b>32</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Under 0.1 ha								
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	32	0.1						
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	128	1.9						
0.5 ha and under 1 ha							32	1.1
1 ha and under 2 ha								
2 ha and under 3 ha								
3 ha and under 4 ha								
4 ha and under 5 ha								
5 ha and under 10 ha								
10 ha and over								
<b>Total</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>2.0</b>					<b>32</b>	<b>1.1</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 6f. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under temporary crops by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Chili		Onion		Garlic		Ginger		Turmeric		Coriander seed		Other spice crops	
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
<b>Holding without land</b>			<b>32</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0.1</b>								
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>5,376</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>11,551</b>	<b>147.6</b>	<b>13,311</b>	<b>172.3</b>	<b>3,264</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>3,744</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>3,456</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>1,344</b>	<b>16.8</b>
Under 0.1 ha	352	0.7	1,568	7.8	1,856	8.6	256	1.7	64	0.4	608	1.0		
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	576	2.4	1,760	15.9	2,016	16.7	352	3.1	192	2.0	704	2.3	96	0.6
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	2,272	12.0	3,936	44.2	4,224	37.2	1,184	17.9	1,408	22.1	896	2.8	512	2.2
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	1,632	13.3	3,104	47.0	3,616	51.4	736	27.1	1,280	24.2	960	5.1	512	6.4
1 ha and under 2 ha	352	2.8	992	26.7	1,312	48.9	544	31.3	544	19.3	192	1.0	192	6.8
2 ha and under 3 ha	192	3.7	128	4.8	192	7.5	160	5.1	224	9.7	32	0.1	32	0.8
3 ha and under 4 ha			32	0.1	64	0.9			32	1.1	32	0.1		
4 ha and under 5 ha			32	1.1	32	1.1	32	2.2			32	0.5		
5 ha and under 10 ha														
10 ha and over														
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,376</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>11,583</b>	<b>147.6</b>	<b>13,343</b>	<b>172.3</b>	<b>3,264</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>3,744</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>3,456</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>1,344</b>	<b>16.8</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 6g. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area under different temporary crops by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Cauliflower		Cabbage		Tomato		Others	
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0.1</b>			<b>32</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>5,632</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>3,584</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>3,552</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>25,246</b>	<b>642.0</b>
Under 0.1 ha	992	6.5	640	2.5	384	2.2	2,592	28.3
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	1,088	15.7	448	5.2	640	6.7	3,808	66.1
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	1,824	35.6	1,536	26.6	1,248	19.8	9,151	193.3
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	1,184	29.3	640	14.6	928	18.6	6,975	212.7
1 ha and under 2 ha	448	14.8	288	6.4	256	14.3	2,208	86.2
2 ha and under 3 ha	64	2.5	32	0.3	64	3.3	384	28.8
3 ha and under 4 ha	32	0.1					64	1.2
4 ha and under 5 ha					32	1.1	32	3.8
5 ha and under 10 ha							32	21.7
10 ha and over								
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,663</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>3,584</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>3,584</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>25,278</b>	<b>642.1</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7. Plantation features and ages of different permanent crops by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Permanent crops									
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
					Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
					No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>64</b>								<b>224</b>	
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>45,916</b>	<b>785.4</b>	<b>3,904</b>	<b>277.9</b>	<b>99,991</b>	<b>1,952</b>	<b>507.5</b>	<b>7,455</b>	<b>602,283</b>	<b>147,123</b>
under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	2,432								13,535	3,584
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	6,495	4.9	128	4.9	2,016				56,539	11,199
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	18,590	64.5	1,120	46.6	31,261	192	17.9	3,200	232,939	55,003
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	13,759	228.2	1,760	119.3	41,596	928	108.9	3,296	194,927	53,371
1 ha and under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	4,000	310.3	736	73.2	20,126	640	237.1	960	93,272	19,774
2 ha and under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	512	112.5	128	12.2	3,392	160	100.3		10,047	4,032
3 ha and under 4 ha	96	316.0	64	21.7	32	21.7	1,600				192	64
4 ha and under 5 ha	32	141.9	32	43.3				32	43.3		256	96
5 ha and under 10 ha	32	216.7	32								576	
10 ha and over												
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>45,980</b>	<b>785.4</b>	<b>3,904</b>	<b>277.9</b>	<b>99,991</b>	<b>1,952</b>	<b>507.5</b>	<b>7,455</b>	<b>602,507</b>	<b>147,123</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7a. Plantation features and ages of orange by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Orange									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>4,416</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>9,439</b>	<b>6,399</b>
under 0.1 ha										
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	352								384	160
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	1,632	1.2	32	1.2	576				3,584	1,760
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	1,440	2.4	64	1.6	800	32	0.8	576	2,848	2,272
1 ha and under 2 ha	800	0.8	32	0.8	256				2,048	1,824
2 ha and under 3 ha	192								576	384
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,416</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>9,439</b>	<b>6,399</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7b. Plantation features and ages of junar by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Junar									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>672</b>								<b>1,536</b>	<b>416</b>
under 0.1 ha										
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	64								256	96
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	288								544	192
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	224								480	64
1 ha and under 2 ha	64								192	64
2 ha and under 3 ha	32								64	
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>672</b>								<b>1,536</b>	<b>416</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7c. Plantation features and ages of lemon by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Lemon									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>7,871</b>							<b>13,215</b>	<b>3,520</b>	
under 0.1 ha	320							352	96	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	1,152							1,664	416	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	3,072							4,960	1,088	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	2,368							3,936	1,312	
1 ha and under 2 ha	736							1,600	384	
2 ha and under 3 ha	192							576	160	
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha	32							128	64	
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,871</b>							<b>13,215</b>	<b>3,520</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7d. Plantation features and ages of lime by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Lime									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>1,856</b>							<b>2,656</b>	<b>352</b>	
under 0.1 ha										
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	128							224	64	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	1,120							1,664	96	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	512							480	192	
1 ha and under 2 ha	64							256		
2 ha and under 3 ha										
3 ha and under 4 ha	32							32		
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,856</b>							<b>2,656</b>	<b>352</b>	



NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7e. Plantation features and ages of sweet orange by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Sweet orange									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>224</b>							<b>384</b>	<b>128</b>	
under 0.1 ha										
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	32							64	64	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	64							96	64	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	64							128		
1 ha and under 2 ha	32							32		
2 ha and under 3 ha	32							64		
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>224</b>							<b>384</b>	<b>128</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7f. Plantation features and ages of other citrus fruits by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Other citrus fruits									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>8,479</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>640</b>			<b>12,287</b>	<b>3,840</b>	
under 0.1 ha	128							96	32	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	1,376							1,888	704	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	3,232							4,384	1,440	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	2,880	7.0	96	7.0	640			4,640	1,248	
1 ha and under 2 ha	736							1,152	416	
2 ha and under 3 ha	64							64		
3 ha and under 4 ha	32							32		
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha	32							32		
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,479</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>640</b>			<b>12,287</b>	<b>3,840</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7g. Plantation features and ages of mango by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Mango									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>64</b>								<b>128</b>	
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>25,182</b>	<b>144.5</b>	<b>1,440</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>24,350</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>1,408</b>	<b>53,307</b>	<b>20,030</b>
under 0.1 ha	1,472								2,880	960
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	3,808	3.3	64	3.3	1,472				7,519	2,304
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	10,399	25.1	480	25.1	5,727				22,494	9,183
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	7,263	72.6	640	69.4	9,439	96	3.2	448	15,455	6,303
1 ha and under 2 ha	1,888	32.9	192	29.7	5,312	32	3.3	960	3,840	1,056
2 ha and under 3 ha	256	10.6	64	10.6	2,400				896	192
3 ha and under 4 ha	32								96	
4 ha and under 5 ha	32								64	32
5 ha and under 10 ha	32								64	
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,246</b>	<b>144.5</b>	<b>1,440</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>24,350</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>1,408</b>	<b>53,435</b>	<b>20,030</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7h. Plantation features and ages of banana by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Banana									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>17,246</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>1,728</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>42,108</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5,376</b>	<b>69,402</b>	<b>90,424</b>
under 0.1 ha	608								1,696	1,056
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	1,920	1.6	64	1.6	544				6,719	5,120
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	6,175	17.3	448	15.7	8,287	32	1.6	3,200	24,766	33,053
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	5,887	27.6	704	24.8	19,806	64	2.9	2,176	23,870	35,933
1 ha and under 2 ha	2,304	38.7	448	38.7	12,479				9,983	12,543
2 ha and under 3 ha	320	1.6	64	1.6	992				1,888	2,720
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha	32								480	
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,246</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>1,728</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>42,108</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5,376</b>	<b>69,402</b>	<b>90,424</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7i. Plantation features and ages of guava by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Guava									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>9,663</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>640</b>			<b>22,590</b>	<b>5,887</b>	
under 0.1 ha	800							1,568	320	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	1,184							3,296	448	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	3,712	0.2	32	0.2	160			7,391	2,080	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	3,040							8,127	1,568	
1 ha and under 2 ha	768	0.8	32	0.8	480			1,856	1,120	
2 ha and under 3 ha	160							352	352	
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,663</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>640</b>			<b>22,590</b>	<b>5,887</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7j. Plantation features and ages of jackfruit by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Jackfruit									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>5,632</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>416</b>			<b>6,271</b>	<b>1,696</b>	
under 0.1 ha	288							256	64	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	800							736	256	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	2,464							2,848	800	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	1,696	7.3	64	7.3	416			1,856	352	
1 ha and under 2 ha	352							544	224	
2 ha and under 3 ha	32							32		
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,632</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>416</b>			<b>6,271</b>	<b>1,696</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7k. Plantation features and ages of pineapple by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Pineapple					
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation			
			Productive age		Non-productive age	
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
<b>Holding without land</b>						
<b>Holding with land</b>						
under 0.1 ha						
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha						
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha						
0.5 ha and under 1 ha						
1 ha and under 2 ha						
2 ha and under 3 ha						
3 ha and under 4 ha						
4 ha and under 5 ha						
5 ha and under 10 ha						
10 ha and over						
<b>Total</b>						

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 71. Plantation features and ages of lychee by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Lychee									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>1,312</b>							<b>1,280</b>	<b>448</b>	
under 0.1 ha	320							192	128	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	352							448	96	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	288							224	64	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	256							288	160	
1 ha and under 2 ha	64							64		
2 ha and under 3 ha	32							64		
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,312</b>							<b>1,280</b>	<b>448</b>	



NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7m. Plantation features and ages of apple by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Apple									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>										
under 0.1 ha										
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha										
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha										
0.5 ha and under 1 ha										
1 ha and under 2 ha										
2 ha and under 3 ha										
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>										

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7n. Plantation features and ages of pear by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Pear									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>2,368</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>320</b>			<b>4,000</b>	<b>832</b>	
under 0.1 ha	96							64	32	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	224							352	64	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	896	0.8	32	0.8	320			1,568	448	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	864							1,408	224	
1 ha and under 2 ha	256							576	64	
2 ha and under 3 ha	32							32		
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,368</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>320</b>			<b>4,000</b>	<b>832</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7o. Plantation features and ages of peach by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Peach									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>4,928</b>							<b>8,607</b>	<b>768</b>	
under 0.1 ha	64							96		
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	736							1,088	96	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	2,080							3,264	416	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	1,408							2,720	128	
1 ha and under 2 ha	512							1,280	64	
2 ha and under 3 ha	96							160	32	
3 ha and under 4 ha	32								32	
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,928</b>							<b>8,607</b>	<b>768</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7p. Plantation features and ages of papaya by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Papaya									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>32</b>								<b>96</b>	
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>13,087</b>								<b>25,598</b>	<b>4,704</b>
under 0.1 ha	1,088								1,632	576
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	1,952								3,616	608
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	5,312								10,399	2,208
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	3,456								7,583	992
1 ha and under 2 ha	992								1,728	256
2 ha and under 3 ha	224								544	32
3 ha and under 4 ha	32								32	32
4 ha and under 5 ha	32								64	
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,119</b>								<b>25,694</b>	<b>4,704</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7q. Plantation features and ages of pomegranate by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Pomegranate									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>384</b>							<b>480</b>	<b>192</b>	
under 0.1 ha	32								64	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	96							64	32	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	128							128	32	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	96							224	64	
1 ha and under 2 ha	32							64		
2 ha and under 3 ha										
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>384</b>							<b>480</b>	<b>192</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7r. Plantation features and ages of coconut by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Coconut									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>										
under 0.1 ha										
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha										
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha										
0.5 ha and under 1 ha										
1 ha and under 2 ha										
2 ha and under 3 ha										
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>										

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7s. Plantation features and ages of walnut by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Walnut									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>32</b>							<b>96</b>		
under 0.1 ha										
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha										
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	32							96		
0.5 ha and under 1 ha										
1 ha and under 2 ha										
2 ha and under 3 ha										
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>32</b>							<b>96</b>		

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7t. Plantation features and ages of beetle nut by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Betel Nut									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>										
under 0.1 ha										
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha										
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha										
0.5 ha and under 1 ha										
1 ha and under 2 ha										
2 ha and under 3 ha										
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>										



NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7u. Plantation features and ages of other fruits by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Other fruits									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>1,664</b>							<b>2,848</b>	<b>192</b>	
under 0.1 ha	96							96	32	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	256							672		
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	704							1,216	32	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	480							704	128	
1 ha and under 2 ha	96							128		
2 ha and under 3 ha	32							32		
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,664</b>							<b>2,848</b>	<b>192</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7v. Plantation features and ages of tea by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Tea					
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation			
			Productive age		Non-productive age	
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
<b>Holding without land</b>						
<b>Holding with land</b>						
under 0.1 ha						
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha						
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha						
0.5 ha and under 1 ha						
1 ha and under 2 ha						
2 ha and under 3 ha						
3 ha and under 4 ha						
4 ha and under 5 ha						
5 ha and under 10 ha						
10 ha and over						
<b>Total</b>						

Note: Registered firms are not included.

Area is not shown for those holdings reporting scattered plants only.

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7w. Plantation features and ages of coffee by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Coffee									
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation						Number of scattered trees	
			Productive age			Non-productive age			Productive age	Non-productive age
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of trees		
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>7,999</b>				<b>64</b>	
under 0.1 ha	32								32	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha										
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha										
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	64	2.2	32	2.2	7,999				32	
1 ha and under 2 ha										
2 ha and under 3 ha										
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>7,999</b>				<b>64</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7x. Plantation features and ages of black cardamom by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Black Cardamom					
	Total holdings reporting	Compact plantation area (ha)	Compact plantation area (ha)			
			Productive age		Non-productive age	
			No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings	Area (ha)
<b>Holding without land</b>						
<b>Holding with land</b>						
under 0.1 ha						
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha						
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha						
0.5 ha and under 1 ha						
1 ha and under 2 ha						
2 ha and under 3 ha						
3 ha and under 4 ha						
4 ha and under 5 ha						
5 ha and under 10 ha						
10 ha and over						
<b>Total</b>						

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7y. Plantation features and ages of amriso, thatch and bamboo by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Broom-Grass (Amriso)		Thatch		Bamboo	
	Number of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of holdings	Area (ha)	Number of holdings	Area (ha)
<b>Holding without land</b>						
<b>Holding with land</b>			<b>1,632</b>	<b>495.3</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Under 0.1 ha</b>						
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha						
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha			160	16.3		
0.5 ha and under 1 ha			672	101.5	64	0.4
1 ha and under 2 ha			608	233.9		
2 ha and under 3 ha			160	100.3		
3 ha and under 4 ha						
4 ha and under 5 ha			32	43.3		
5 ha and under 10 ha						
10 ha and over						
<b>Total</b>			<b>1,632</b>	<b>495.3</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Note: Area is not shown for those holdings reporting scattered clumps of bamboo only

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 7z. Plantation features and ages of fodder tree and multi-year grass crops by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Fodder Tree			Multi-year grass crops		
	Number of holdings	Compact plantation		Number of scattered trees	Number of holdings	Area (ha)
		Area (ha)	Number of Trees			
<b>Holding without land</b>						
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>23,326</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>5,887</b>	<b>365,472</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Under 0.1 ha</b>	704			4,512		
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	2,592			26,878		
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	9,695	2.8	192	141,875	32	0.8
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	7,871	7.1	2,496	119,797		
1 ha and under 2 ha	2,144	3.3	1,600	67,898		
2 ha and under 3 ha	288			4,512		
3 ha and under 4 ha	32	21.7	1,600			
4 ha and under 5 ha						
5 ha and under 10 ha						
10 ha and over						
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,326</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>5,887</b>	<b>365,472</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0.8</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 8. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs, area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Paddy												
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Seeds			Pesticides	Irrigated and fertilizers used			Unirrigated and fertilizers used			Area treated with mineral/ chemical fertilizers and quantity used	
				No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using	No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using			Area (ha)	Quantity (Qtl.)
				Local seeds	Improved seeds	Hybrid seeds		Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical	Both	Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical	Both		
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>													
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>38,781</b>	<b>31,677</b>	<b>5,472</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>3,104</b>	<b>13,439</b>	<b>2,880</b>	<b>13,279</b>	<b>9,791</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>4,256</b>	<b>6,313.2</b>	<b>5,924</b>
under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	800	608	128	64	96	128	64	128	416		96	11.0	9
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	4,704	3,904	448	352	448	1,504	288	1,696	1,184	64	512	323.3	313
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	15,839	12,575	2,240	1,024	928	5,280	1,248	5,759	3,616	512	1,632	1,804.6	2,189
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	12,511	10,719	1,664	128	992	4,704	928	4,064	3,072	288	1,344	2,533.5	2,175
1 ha and under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	4,192	3,328	832	32	480	1,600	320	1,248	1,344	32	608	1,149.2	1,034
2 ha and under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	576	448	128		160	192		320	128		32	290.1	170
3 ha and under 4 ha	96	316.0	96	32	32	32			32	64				158.2	31
4 ha and under 5 ha	32	141.9	32	32				32			32				
5 ha and under 10 ha	32	216.7	32	32									32	43.3	2
10 ha and over															
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>38,781</b>	<b>31,677</b>	<b>5,472</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>3,104</b>	<b>13,439</b>	<b>2,880</b>	<b>13,279</b>	<b>9,791</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>4,256</b>	<b>6,313.2</b>	<b>5,924</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 8. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs, area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 1)

Total area of holding	Total		Maize												
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Seeds			Pesticides	Irrigated and fertilizers used			Unirrigated and fertilizers used			Area treated with mineral/ chemical fertilizer and quantity used	
				No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using	No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using			Area (ha)	Quantity (Qtl.)
				Local seeds	Improved seeds	Hybrid seeds		Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical	Both	Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical	Both		
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>							<b>32</b>				
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>48,860</b>	<b>41,852</b>	<b>6,079</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>1,888</b>	<b>15,039</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>2,144</b>	<b>31,261</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>5,663</b>	<b>1,362.8</b>	<b>1,034</b>
under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	3,552	2,944	544	64	192	1,600	32	96	1,920	32	352	14.8	36
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	6,911	5,855	896	160	224	1,888	96	288	4,384	32	800	81.1	70
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	19,422	16,191	2,720	512	448	5,600	320	1,152	12,831	256	1,920	417.5	283
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	13,983	12,383	1,408	192	832	4,448	128	512	8,895	128	1,664	482.6	439
1 ha and under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	4,288	3,808	480		192	1,280	64	64	2,816	128	736	242.4	140
2 ha and under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	576	544	32			160		32	320		192	102.7	62
3 ha and under 4 ha	96	316.0	64	64				32			32	32		21.7	3
4 ha and under 5 ha	32	141.9	32	32				32			32				
5 ha and under 10 ha	32	216.7	32	32							32				
10 ha and over															
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>48,892</b>	<b>41,884</b>	<b>6,079</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>1,888</b>	<b>15,039</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>2,144</b>	<b>31,293</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>5,663</b>	<b>1,362.8</b>	<b>1,034</b>



**NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12**

**SURKHET**

Table 8. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs, area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 2)

Total area of holding	Total		Wheat												
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Seeds			Pesticides	Irrigated and fertilizers used			Unirrigated and fertilizers used			Area Treated with mineral/ chemical fertilizer and quantity used	
				No. of holdings using				No. of holdings using	No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using			
				Local seeds	Improved seeds	Hybrid seeds	Local fertilizers		Mineral/chemical	Both	Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical	Both	Area (ha)	Quantity (Qtl.)
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>													
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>47,132</b>	<b>39,900</b>	<b>7,231</b>	<b>1,504</b>	<b>15,231</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>9,375</b>	<b>22,846</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>5,855</b>	<b>4,817.6</b>	<b>3,963</b>	
under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	1,024	736	288	64	192	32	64	768			4.1	4	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	6,271	5,408	864	128	1,792	352	1,216	2,880	96	736	238.9	189	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	20,382	17,054	3,328	576	6,143	1,632	4,416	9,151	576	2,272	1,606.8	1,202	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	14,623	12,511	2,112	448	5,120	736	2,720	7,423	224	2,016	1,622.0	1,462	
1 ha and under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	4,096	3,584	512	288	1,696	256	704	2,368	96	576	770.1	950	
2 ha and under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	576	448	128		256		192	224		192	286.3	125	
3 ha and under 4 ha	96	316.0	96	96				32	64			32	159.3	28	
4 ha and under 5 ha	32	141.9	32	32			32			32					
5 ha and under 10 ha	32	216.7	32	32								32	130.0	3	
10 ha and over															
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>47,132</b>	<b>39,900</b>	<b>7,231</b>	<b>1,504</b>	<b>15,231</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>9,375</b>	<b>22,846</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>5,855</b>	<b>4,817.6</b>	<b>3,963</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 8. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs, area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 3)

Total area of holding	Total		Potato												
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Seeds			Pesticides	Irrigated and fertilizers used			Unirrigated and fertilizers used			Area treated with mineral/ chemical fertilizer and quantity used	
				No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using	No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using				
				Local seeds	Improved seeds	Hybrid seeds		Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical fertilizers	Both	Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical fertilizers	Both	Area (ha)	Quantity (Qtl.)
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>													
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>21,054</b>	<b>13,311</b>	<b>7,551</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>4,320</b>	<b>8,831</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>2,496</b>	<b>10,079</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>2,336</b>	<b>273.9</b>	<b>727</b>
under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	1,856	736	1,120		576	800	160	128	640		288	9.2	33
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	2,976	1,664	1,248	64	704	1,504	128	320	1,120	96	384	23.8	57
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	7,327	4,800	2,464	64	1,312	3,200	288	800	3,424	192	640	69.0	138
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	6,015	4,512	1,472	32	1,024	2,368	32	544	3,392	160	608	69.1	258
1 ha and under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	2,464	1,376	1,056	32	640	768	32	608	1,344		288	90.6	217
2 ha and under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	352	224	128		32	160		64	128		128	10.0	19
3 ha and under 4 ha	96	316.0	32		32					32				2.2	5
4 ha and under 5 ha	32	141.9	32		32		32	32			32				
5 ha and under 10 ha	32	216.7													
10 ha and over															
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>21,054</b>	<b>13,311</b>	<b>7,551</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>4,320</b>	<b>8,831</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>2,496</b>	<b>10,079</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>2,336</b>	<b>273.9</b>	<b>727</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table8. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs, area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 4)

Total area of holding	Total		Sugarcane												
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Seeds			Pesticides	Irrigated and fertilizers used			Unirrigated and fertilizers used			Area treated with chemical/mineral fertilizer and quantity used	
				No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using	No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using				
				Local seeds	Improved seeds	Hybrid seeds		No. of holdings using	Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical	Both	Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical	Both	Area (ha)
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>													
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>160</b>			<b>128</b>				<b>96</b>				
under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6													
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	32	32			32								
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	128	128			96				96				
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8													
1 ha and under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3													
2 ha and under 3 ha	576	1,334.5													
3 ha and under 4 ha	96	316.0													
4 ha and under 5 ha	32	141.9													
5 ha and under 10 ha	32	216.7													
10 ha and over															
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>160</b>			<b>128</b>				<b>96</b>				

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 8. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs, area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 5)

Total area of holding	Total		Vegetables												
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Seeds			Pesticides	Irrigated and fertilizers used			Unirrigated and fertilizers used			Area treated with chemical/ mineral fertilizer and quantity used	
				No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using	No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using			Area (ha)	Quantity (Qtl.)
				Local seeds	Improved seeds	Hybrid seeds		Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical fertilizers	Both	Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical fertilizers	Both		
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>			<b>32</b>				<b>32</b>				
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>28,317</b>	<b>22,974</b>	<b>4,768</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>2,368</b>	<b>13,439</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>17,246</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>1,536</b>	<b>128.4</b>	<b>215</b>
under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	2,720	2,144	544	32	160	1,504	32	64	1,504		96	3.3	3
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	4,384	3,712	576	96	256	2,144	64	160	2,592		96	6.5	13
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	10,303	8,031	1,952	320	1,056	5,216	192	640	5,951	32	384	45.0	80
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	7,903	6,591	1,184	128	640	3,520		224	4,960	32	608	43.4	73
1 ha and under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	2,464	1,984	480		192	928	32	64	1,824		256	23.0	36
2 ha and under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	416	384	32		64	96		64	288		96	7.2	11
3 ha and under 4 ha	96	316.0	64	64							64				
4 ha and under 5 ha	32	141.9	32	32				32			32				
5 ha and under 10 ha	32	216.7	32	32							32				
10 ha and over															
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>28,349</b>	<b>23,006</b>	<b>4,768</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>2,400</b>	<b>13,439</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>17,278</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>1,536</b>	<b>128.4</b>	<b>215</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 8. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, use of agricultural inputs, area treated with and quantity of chemical/mineral fertilizers used by total area of holding (Continued 6)

Total area of holding	Total		Other crops												
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Seeds			Pesticides	Irrigated and fertilizers used			Unirrigated and fertilizers used			Area treated with mineral/ chemical fertilizer and quantity used	
				No. of holdings using				No. of holdings using	No. of holdings using			No. of holdings using			Area (ha)
				Local seeds	Improved seeds	Hybrid seeds	Local fertilizers		Mineral/chemical fertilizers	Both	Local fertilizers	Mineral/chemical fertilizers	Both		
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>							<b>32</b>				
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>44,028</b>	<b>41,116</b>	<b>2,720</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>2,336</b>	<b>20,638</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>30,525</b>		<b>1,504</b>	<b>579.1</b>	<b>683</b>
under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	3,040	2,880	160		160	1,632		32	1,792		32	1.8	2
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	5,600	5,120	448	32	352	2,400	32	32	3,712		160	6.3	7
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	16,799	15,775	992	32	768	7,807		96	11,903		256	39.9	47
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	13,727	12,799	864	64	800	6,719		320	9,503		672	289.9	186
1 ha and under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	4,160	3,872	256	32	224	1,792		96	3,104		288	146.3	392
2 ha and under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	576	576				256		64	416		96	91.6	48
3 ha and under 4 ha	96	316.0	64	32		32	32			32	32			3.3	2
4 ha and under 5 ha	32	141.9	32	32				32			32				
5 ha and under 10 ha	32	216.7	32	32							32				
10 ha and over															
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>44,060</b>	<b>41,148</b>	<b>2,720</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>2,336</b>	<b>20,638</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>30,557</b>		<b>1,504</b>	<b>579.1</b>	<b>683</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 9. Number of holdings reporting different type of livestock by area of holding

Total area of holding	Livestock											
	Total		Cattle		Yak/Nak/Chauri		Buffalo		Goat		Sheep	
	No. of holdings	No. of heads	No. of holdings	No. of heads	No. of holdings	No. of heads	No. of holdings	No. of heads	No. of holdings	No. of heads	No. of holdings	No. of heads
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>155</b>					<b>151</b>	<b>801</b>		
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>50,789</b>	<b>411,351</b>	<b>42,849</b>	<b>139,143</b>			<b>14,527</b>	<b>24,958</b>	<b>38,348</b>	<b>228,962</b>	<b>2,861</b>	<b>7,828</b>
Under 0.1 ha	2,622	8,294	918	2,201			173	179	2,058	5,364	34	78
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	7,242	32,308	5,081	13,235			1,097	1,712	4,631	15,638	414	935
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	20,977	156,985	18,211	54,461			4,996	8,175	15,860	86,675	1,344	3,155
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	14,797	143,399	13,773	49,315			5,545	9,733	11,501	78,642	758	1,714
1 ha and under 2 ha	4,433	59,309	4,193	16,862			2,224	4,164	3,632	35,652	310	1,947
2 ha and under 3 ha	562	8,860	551	2,573			404	843	515	5,444		
3 ha and under 4 ha	94	816	61	124			29	51	91	640		
4 ha and under 5 ha	31	1,162	31	310			29	51	30	801		
5 ha and under 10 ha	31	220	31	62			29	51	30	107		
10 ha and over												
<b>Total</b>	<b>50,945</b>	<b>412,307</b>	<b>42,910</b>	<b>139,298</b>			<b>14,527</b>	<b>24,958</b>	<b>38,499</b>	<b>229,763</b>	<b>2,861</b>	<b>7,828</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 9. Number of holdings reporting different type of livestock by area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Livestock									
	pig		Horse		Mules and Asses		Rabbit		Other	
	No. of holdings	No. of heads	No. of holdings	No. of heads	No. of holdings	No. of heads	No. of holdings	No. of heads	No. of holdings	No. of heads
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>6,012</b>	<b>10,460</b>								
Under 0.1 ha	277	473								
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	555	788								
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	2,775	4,520								
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	1,942	3,995								
1 ha and under 2 ha	462	683								
2 ha and under 3 ha										
3 ha and under 4 ha										
4 ha and under 5 ha										
5 ha and under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,012</b>	<b>10,460</b>								

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 9a. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Cattle												
	All ages				Under one year								
	No. of holdings	Number of heads			Number of heads			Number of heads			Number of heads		
		Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>155</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>42,849</b>	<b>139,143</b>	<b>138,771</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>10,229</b>	<b>10,167</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>5,548</b>	<b>5,517</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>4,680</b>	<b>4,649</b>	<b>31</b>
under 0.1 ha	918	2,201	2,139	62	279	248	31	124	124		155	124	31
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	5,081	13,235	13,111	124	713	682	31	403	372	31	310	310	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	18,211	54,461	54,399	62	3,658	3,658		2,201	2,201		1,457	1,457	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	13,773	49,315	49,253	62	4,061	4,061		2,077	2,077		1,984	1,984	
1 ha and under 2 ha	4,193	16,862	16,800	62	1,240	1,240		682	682		558	558	
2 ha and under 3 ha	551	2,573	2,573		248	248		62	62		186	186	
3 ha and under 4 ha	61	124	124										
4 ha and under 5 ha	31	310	310		31	31					31	31	
5 ha and under 10 ha	31	62	62										
10 ha and over													
<b>Total</b>	<b>42,910</b>	<b>139,298</b>	<b>138,926</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>10,229</b>	<b>10,167</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>5,548</b>	<b>5,517</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>4,680</b>	<b>4,649</b>	<b>31</b>



NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 9a. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Cattle								
	One to three years								
	Total			Male			Female		
	Number of heads			Number of heads			Number of heads		
	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved
<b>Holding without land</b>									
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>14,940</b>	<b>14,940</b>		<b>8,710</b>	<b>8,710</b>		<b>6,230</b>	<b>6,230</b>	
under 0.1 ha	341	341		93	93		248	248	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	1,240	1,240		651	651		589	589	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	4,835	4,835		2,790	2,790		2,046	2,046	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	5,393	5,393		3,038	3,038		2,356	2,356	
1 ha and under 2 ha	2,480	2,480		1,581	1,581		899	899	
2 ha and under 3 ha	558	558		496	496		62	62	
3 ha and under 4 ha									
4 ha and under 5 ha	93	93		62	62		31	31	
5 ha and under 10 ha									
10 ha and over									
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,940</b>	<b>14,940</b>		<b>8,710</b>	<b>8,710</b>		<b>6,230</b>	<b>6,230</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 9a. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Cattle											
	Three years and over											
	Total			Male			Female					
	Number of heads			Number of heads			Cows			Cows in milk		
	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Number of heads			Number of heads		
						Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>155</b>		<b>124</b>	<b>124</b>					<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>113,974</b>	<b>113,664</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>82,575</b>	<b>82,389</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>12,399</b>	<b>12,368</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>19,001</b>	<b>18,908</b>	<b>93</b>
Under 0.1 ha	1,581	1,550	31	806	806		279	248	31	496	496	
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	11,283	11,190	93	7,656	7,656		1,178	1,178		2,449	2,356	93
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	45,968	45,906	62	34,313	34,251	62	4,278	4,278		7,377	7,377	
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	39,861	39,799	62	28,610	28,548	62	4,804	4,804		6,447	6,447	
1 ha and Under 2 ha	13,142	13,080	62	9,640	9,578	62	1,550	1,550		1,953	1,953	
2 ha and Under 3 ha	1,767	1,767		1,240	1,240		279	279		248	248	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	124	124		124	124							
4 ha and Under 5 ha	186	186		124	124		31	31		31	31	
5 ha and Under 10 ha	62	62		62	62							
10 ha and over												
<b>Total</b>	<b>114,129</b>	<b>113,819</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>82,699</b>	<b>82,513</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>12,399</b>	<b>12,368</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>19,032</b>	<b>18,939</b>	<b>93</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 9b. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Yak/Nak/Chauri												
	All ages		Under one year			One to three year			Three years and over				
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		
	No. of holdings	No. of heads	No. of heads	No. of heads	No. of heads	No. of heads	No. of heads	No. of heads	No. of heads	No. of heads	No. of heads	Nak/Chauri	Nak/Chauri
No. of heads												No. of heads	
<b>Holding without land</b>													
<b>Holding with land</b>													
under 0.1 ha													
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha													
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha													
0.5 ha and under 1 ha													
1 ha and under 2 ha													
2 ha and under 3 ha													
3 ha and under 4 ha													
4 ha and under 5 ha													
5 ha and under 10 ha													
10 ha and over													
<b>Total</b>													

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 9c. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Buffalo												
	All ages				Under one year								
	No. of holdings	Number of heads			Number of heads			Male			Female		
		Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved
<b>Holding without land</b>													
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>14,527</b>	<b>24,958</b>	<b>24,575</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>5,518</b>	<b>5,492</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2,478</b>	<b>2,478</b>		<b>3,040</b>	<b>3,014</b>	<b>26</b>
under 0.1 ha	173	179	179		51	51		51	51				
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	1,097	1,712	1,660	51	409	409		230	230		179	179	
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	4,996	8,175	8,047	128	1,993	1,993		945	945		1,047	1,047	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	5,545	9,733	9,580	153	2,095	2,069	26	869	869		1,226	1,201	26
1 ha and under 2 ha	2,224	4,164	4,138	26	817	817		332	332		485	485	
2 ha and under 3 ha	404	843	843		128	128		51	51		77	77	
3 ha and under 4 ha	29	51	26	26									
4 ha and under 5 ha	29	51	51										
5 ha and under 10 ha	29	51	51		26	26					26	26	
10 ha and over													
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,527</b>	<b>24,958</b>	<b>24,575</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>5,518</b>	<b>5,492</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2,478</b>	<b>2,478</b>		<b>3,040</b>	<b>3,014</b>	<b>26</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 9c. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Buffalo								
	One to three years								
	Total			Male			Female		
	Number of heads			Number of heads			Number of heads		
	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved
<b>Holding without land</b>									
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>4,803</b>	<b>4,751</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>1,584</b>	<b>1,558</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>3,219</b>	<b>3,193</b>	<b>26</b>
under 0.1 ha	26	26					26	26	
0.1 ha and under 0.2 ha	307	281	26	77	77		230	204	26
0.2 ha and under 0.5 ha	1,609	1,584	26	588	562	26	1,022	1,022	
0.5 ha and under 1 ha	1,686	1,686		536	536		1,150	1,150	
1 ha and under 2 ha	894	894		307	307		588	588	
2 ha and under 3 ha	281	281		77	77		204	204	
3 ha and under 4 ha									
4 ha and under 5 ha									
5 ha and under 10 ha									
10 ha and over									
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,803</b>	<b>4,751</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>1,584</b>	<b>1,558</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>3,219</b>	<b>3,193</b>	<b>26</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 9c. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Buffalo											
	Three years and over											
	Total			Male			Female					
	Number of heads			Number of heads			Buffalo			Buffalo in milk		
	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Number of head			Number of head		
						Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	
<b>Holding without land</b>												
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>14,638</b>	<b>14,331</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>8,583</b>	<b>8,456</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>5,160</b>	<b>5,032</b>	<b>128</b>
Under 0.1 ha	102	102					26	26		77	77	
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	996	971	26	26	26		766	741	26	204	204	
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	4,573	4,470	102	383	383		2,529	2,503	26	1,660	1,584	77
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	5,952	5,824	128	307	281	26	3,602	3,525	77	2,044	2,018	26
1 ha and Under 2 ha	2,452	2,427	26	128	128		1,379	1,379		945	920	26
2 ha and Under 3 ha	434	434		26	26		230	230		179	179	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	51	26	26	26		26				26	26	
4 ha and Under 5 ha	51	51					26	26		26	26	
5 ha and Under 10 ha	26	26					26	26				
10 ha and over												
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,638</b>	<b>14,331</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>8,583</b>	<b>8,456</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>5,160</b>	<b>5,032</b>	<b>128</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 9d. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Goat												
	All ages				Under six months								
	No. of holdings	No. of heads			No. of heads			No. of heads			No. of heads		
		Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>38,348</b>	<b>228,962</b>	<b>223,252</b>	<b>5,711</b>	<b>65,380</b>	<b>63,218</b>	<b>2,162</b>	<b>33,330</b>	<b>32,129</b>	<b>1,201</b>	<b>32,049</b>	<b>31,089</b>	<b>961</b>
Under 0.1 ha	2,058	5,364	5,284	80	1,441	1,388	53	721	694	27	721	694	27
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,631	15,638	15,024	614	4,030	3,949	80	2,162	2,108	53	1,868	1,841	27
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	15,860	86,675	84,513	2,162	25,271	24,231	1,041	13,129	12,569	560	12,142	11,662	480
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	11,501	78,642	76,988	1,655	22,736	22,122	614	11,395	11,048	347	11,341	11,075	267
1 ha and Under 2 ha	3,632	35,652	34,798	854	9,980	9,687	294	4,990	4,803	187	4,990	4,883	107
2 ha and Under 3 ha	515	5,444	5,097	347	1,761	1,681	80	907	881	27	854	801	53
3 ha and Under 4 ha	91	640	640		53	53					53	53	
4 ha and Under 5 ha	30	801	801		53	53		27	27		27	27	
5 ha and Under 10 ha	30	107	107		53	53					53	53	
10 ha and over													
<b>Total</b>	<b>38,499</b>	<b>229,763</b>	<b>223,785</b>	<b>5,978</b>	<b>65,673</b>	<b>63,405</b>	<b>2,268</b>	<b>33,517</b>	<b>32,263</b>	<b>1,254</b>	<b>32,156</b>	<b>31,142</b>	<b>1,014</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 9d. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Goat								
	Six months and over								
	Total			Male			Female		
	No. of heads			No. of heads			No. of heads		
	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>163,583</b>	<b>160,034</b>	<b>3,549</b>	<b>45,579</b>	<b>44,645</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>118,004</b>	<b>115,389</b>	<b>2,615</b>
Under 0.1 ha	3,923	3,896	27	1,441	1,414	27	2,482	2,482	
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	11,608	11,075	534	3,122	2,989	133	8,486	8,086	400
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	61,404	60,283	1,121	16,358	16,065	294	45,045	44,218	827
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	55,906	54,866	1,041	15,825	15,611	213	40,082	39,255	827
1 ha and Under 2 ha	25,672	25,111	560	7,178	6,992	187	18,493	18,120	374
2 ha and Under 3 ha	3,683	3,416	267	1,361	1,281	80	2,322	2,135	187
3 ha and Under 4 ha	587	587		187	187		400	400	
4 ha and Under 5 ha	747	747		107	107		640	640	
5 ha and Under 10 ha	53	53					53	53	
10 ha and over									
<b>Total</b>	<b>164,090</b>	<b>160,380</b>	<b>3,709</b>	<b>45,712</b>	<b>44,725</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>118,377</b>	<b>115,655</b>	<b>2,722</b>



NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 9e. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Sheep												
	All ages				Under six months								
	No. of holdings	No. of heads			No. of heads			No. of heads			No. of heads		
		Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved
<b>Holding without land</b>													
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>2,861</b>	<b>7,828</b>	<b>7,711</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1,791</b>	<b>1,714</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>39</b>
Under 0.1 ha	34	78	78										
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	414	935	935		273	273		156	156		117	117	
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	1,344	3,155	3,077	78	662	584	78	312	273	39	351	312	39
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	758	1,714	1,675	39	312	312		156	156		156	156	
1 ha and Under 2 ha	310	1,947	1,947		545	545		39	39		506	506	
2 ha and Under 3 ha													
3 ha and Under 4 ha													
4 ha and Under 5 ha													
5 ha and Under 10 ha													
10 ha and over													
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,861</b>	<b>7,828</b>	<b>7,711</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1,791</b>	<b>1,714</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>39</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 9e. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Sheep								
	Six months and over								
	Total			Male			Female		
	No. of heads			No. of heads			No. of heads		
	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved
<b>Holding without land</b>									
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>6,037</b>	<b>5,998</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2,492</b>	<b>2,492</b>		<b>3,544</b>	<b>3,505</b>	<b>39</b>
Under 0.1 ha	78	78		78	78				
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	662	662		312	312		351	351	
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	2,492	2,492		1,168	1,168		1,324	1,324	
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	1,402	1,363	39	467	467		935	896	39
1 ha and Under 2 ha	1,402	1,402		467	467		935	935	
2 ha and Under 3 ha									
3 ha and Under 4 ha									
4 ha and Under 5 ha									
5 ha and Under 10 ha									
10 ha and over									
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,037</b>	<b>5,998</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2,492</b>	<b>2,492</b>		<b>3,544</b>	<b>3,505</b>	<b>39</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 9f. Number of holdings reporting livestock according to age, sex and breed by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Pig									
	Total				Under six months			Six months and over		
	No. of holdings	Number of heads			Number of heads			Number of heads		
		Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved	Total	Local	Improved
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>6,012</b>	<b>10,460</b>	<b>7,569</b>	<b>2,891</b>	<b>5,204</b>	<b>4,100</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>5,256</b>	<b>3,469</b>	<b>1,787</b>
Under 0.1 ha	277	473	158	315	210	105	105	263	53	210
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	555	788	421	368	263	158	105	526	263	263
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	2,775	4,520	3,522	999	1,997	1,735	263	2,523	1,787	736
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	1,942	3,995	3,049	946	2,313	1,892	421	1,682	1,156	526
1 ha and Under 2 ha	462	683	421	263	421	210	210	263	210	53
2 ha and Under 3 ha										
3 ha and Under 4 ha										
4 ha and Under 5 ha										
5 ha and Under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,012</b>	<b>10,460</b>	<b>7,569</b>	<b>2,891</b>	<b>5,204</b>	<b>4,100</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>5,256</b>	<b>3,469</b>	<b>1,787</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 10. Number of holdings reporting different type of birds by area of holding

Total area of holding	Poultry (Chicken)												
	Total		Local						Improved				
	No. of holdings	Number of birds	No. of holdings	Number of birds					No. of holdings	Number of birds			
				Total	Chicks	Cocks	Hens			Total	Broiler	Layers	Giriraj
						Laying eggs	Not laying eggs						
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>192</b>					
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>34,813</b>	<b>478,966</b>	<b>34,077</b>	<b>314,500</b>	<b>212,109</b>	<b>38,909</b>	<b>31,549</b>	<b>31,933</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>164,465</b>	<b>149,811</b>	<b>8,159</b>	<b>6,495</b>
Under 0.1 ha	1,216	38,973	1,088	5,376	2,880	832	864	800	160	33,597	33,597		
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,640	49,404	4,544	34,365	23,294	3,136	3,776	4,160	192	15,039	14,911	128	
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	14,527	194,031	14,271	127,541	82,457	18,558	13,759	12,767	640	66,490	55,163	4,832	6,495
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	10,719	130,164	10,527	94,296	62,458	11,711	9,439	10,687	288	35,869	32,669	3,200	
1 ha and Under 2 ha	3,264	46,748	3,200	33,277	23,262	3,872	3,232	2,912	96	13,471	13,471		
2 ha and Under 3 ha	416	19,422	416	19,422	17,630	768	448	576					
3 ha and Under 4 ha													
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	224	32	224	128	32	32	32					
5 ha and Under 10 ha													
10 ha and over													
<b>Total</b>	<b>34,909</b>	<b>479,574</b>	<b>34,173</b>	<b>315,108</b>	<b>212,365</b>	<b>39,005</b>	<b>31,613</b>	<b>32,125</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>164,465</b>	<b>149,811</b>	<b>8,159</b>	<b>6,495</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 11. Number of holdings reporting different type of birds by area of holding

Total area of holding	Other birds					
	Duck		Pigeon		Others	
	No. of holdings	No. of birds	No. of holdings	No. of birds	No. of holdings	No. of birds
<b>Holding without land</b>						
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>2,848</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>128</b>
Under 0.1 ha	32	64				
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	96	448	32	224	32	64
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	128	256	96	768		
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	128	288	160	1,856	32	64
1 ha and Under 2 ha	96	256				
2 ha and Under 3 ha						
3 ha and Under 4 ha						
4 ha and Under 5 ha						
5 ha and Under 10 ha						
10 ha and over						
<b>Total</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>2,848</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>128</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 12. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting use of implements and other facilities by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		No. of holdings reporting the use of										
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Iron ploughs	Power tillers	Shallow tube well	Deep tube well	Rower pump/Dhiki	Tractor	Thresher	Pumping set/ Motor	Animal drawn cart	Sprayer	Other equipments
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>											
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>8,895</b>	<b>96</b>				<b>640</b>	<b>2,624</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>864</b>
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	512									224	192
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	1,536					64	416	32		320	64
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	3,392	32				320	1,472	480	192	928	384
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	2,368	64				192	544	224	32	352	96
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	864					32	128			128	96
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	192						32				
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	316.0	32					32	32	32		32	32
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	141.9											
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32	216.7											
10 ha and over													
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>8,895</b>	<b>96</b>				<b>640</b>	<b>2,624</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>864</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 13. Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Number by source (On the day of enumeration)											
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Iron ploughs					No. of holdings	Power tillers					
			No. of holdings	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's		Rented/Others	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's	Rented/Others
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>												
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>7,679</b>	<b>8,383</b>	<b>7,999</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>192</b>		<b>64</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>64</b>		
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	320	320	320									
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	1,120	1,152	1,056	64	32							
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	2,976	3,264	3,136	96	32							
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	2,240	2,304	2,208	32	64		64	96	32	64		
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	800	1,056	992		64							
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	192	256	256									
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	316.0	32	32	32									
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	141.9												
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32	216.7												
10 ha and over														
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>7,679</b>	<b>8,383</b>	<b>7,999</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>192</b>		<b>64</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>64</b>		

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 13. Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Number by source (On the day of enumeration)											
	Shallow tube well						Deep tube well					
	No. of holdings	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's	Rented/ Others	No. of holdings	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's	Rented/ Others
<b>Holding without land</b>												
<b>Holding with land</b>												
Under 0.1 ha												
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha												
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha												
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha												
1 ha and Under 2 ha												
2 ha and Under 3 ha												
3 ha and Under 4 ha												
4 ha and Under 5 ha												
5 ha and Under 10 ha												
10 ha and over												
<b>Total</b>												



NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 13. Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Number by source (On the day of enumeration)											
	Rower pump/Dhiki pump						Tractor					
	No. of holdings	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's	Rented/ Others	No. of holdings	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's	Rented/ Others
<b>Holding without land</b>												
<b>Holding with land</b>												
Under 0.1 ha												
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha												
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha												
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha												
1 ha and Under 2 ha												
2 ha and Under 3 ha												
3 ha and Under 4 ha												
4 ha and Under 5 ha												
5 ha and Under 10 ha												
10 ha and over												
<b>Total</b>												

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 13. Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Number by source (On the day of enumeration)											
	Thresher						Pumping set/ Motor					
	No. of holdings	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's	Rented/ Others	No. of holdings	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's	Rented/ Others
<b>Holding without land</b>												
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>			<b>64</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>		
Under 0.1 ha												
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	32	32		32								
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha							64	64	32	32		
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha												
1 ha and Under 2 ha	32	32	32									
2 ha and Under 3 ha												
3 ha and Under 4 ha												
4 ha and Under 5 ha												
5 ha and Under 10 ha												
10 ha and over												
<b>Total</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>			<b>64</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>		

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 13. Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding (Continued )

Total area of holding	Number by source (On the day of enumeration)											
	Animal drawn cart						Sprayer					
	No. of holdings	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's	Rented/ Others	No. of holdings	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's	Rented/ Others
<b>Holding without land</b>												
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>				<b>1,216</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>1,024</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>64</b>	
Under 0.1 ha							160	192	128		64	
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha							192	224	224			
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	32	32	32				576	576	352	224		
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha							160	160	160			
1 ha and Under 2 ha							96	96	96			
2 ha and Under 3 ha												
3 ha and Under 4 ha							32	64	64			
4 ha and Under 5 ha												
5 ha and Under 10 ha												
10 ha and over												
<b>Total</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>				<b>1,216</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>1,024</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>64</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 13. Number, area of holdings, number of agricultural implements and other facilities according to source by total area of holding (Continued )

Total area of holding	Number by source (On the day of enumeration)					
	Other equipment					
	No. of holdings	Total	Owned solely	Owned Jointly	Land owner's	Rented/ Others
<b>Holding without land</b>						
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>384</b>			
Under 0.1 ha						
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	32	32	32			
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	224	224	224			
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	96	96	96			
1 ha and Under 2 ha						
2 ha and Under 3 ha						
3 ha and Under 4 ha	32	32	32			
4 ha and Under 5 ha						
5 ha and Under 10 ha						
10 ha and over						
<b>Total</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>384</b>			

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 14. Number of holdings, use of non-residential buildings according to source by total area of holding

Total area of holding	For keeping livestock					For keeping poultry				
	No. of holdings reporting the use	Number by source				No. of holdings reporting the use	Number by source			
		Total	Owned	Rented	Others		Total	Owned	Rented	Others
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>64</b>		<b>32</b>					
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>39,964</b>	<b>45,116</b>	<b>44,956</b>		<b>160</b>	<b>5,823</b>	<b>5,855</b>	<b>5,855</b>		
Under 0.1 ha	1,056	1,088	1,088			320	320	320		
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,896	5,152	5,088		64	576	576	576		
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	16,735	18,366	18,302		64	2,528	2,528	2,528		
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	12,575	14,751	14,719		32	1,696	1,696	1,696		
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,000	4,928	4,928			544	576	576		
2 ha and Under 3 ha	544	608	608			128	128	128		
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	128	128							
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	64	64							
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32	32	32			32	32	32		
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>40,060</b>	<b>45,212</b>	<b>45,020</b>		<b>192</b>	<b>5,823</b>	<b>5,855</b>	<b>5,855</b>		

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 14. Number of holdings, use of non-residential buildings according to source by total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	For storing agricultural products					For miscellaneous purposes				
	No. of holdings reporting the use	Number by source				No. of holdings reporting the use	Number by source			
		Total	Owned	Rented	Others		Total	Owned	Rented	Others
<b>Holding without land</b>										
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>448</b>			<b>1,760</b>	<b>1,760</b>	<b>1,728</b>		<b>32</b>
Under 0.1 ha						32	32	32		
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha						320	320	288		32
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	64	64	64			704	704	704		
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	224	224	224			480	480	480		
1 ha and Under 2 ha	128	128	128			160	160	160		
2 ha and Under 3 ha	32	32	32			32	32	32		
3 ha and Under 4 ha										
4 ha and Under 5 ha										
5 ha and Under 10 ha						32	32	32		
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>448</b>			<b>1,760</b>	<b>1,760</b>	<b>1,728</b>		<b>32</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 15. Number, area of holdings and number of holdings reporting forest trees by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Forest Trees				
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Compact Plantation			Number of scattered trees
				No. of holdings	Area (ha)	No. of trees	
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>					
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>9,631</b>	<b>2,688</b>	<b>517.1</b>	<b>982,473</b>	<b>82,841</b>
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	128				320
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	576	32	1.6	896	6,207
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	3,776	768	45.5	73,050	26,270
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	3,328	1,024	121.7	203,918	25,758
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	1,440	640	192.3	334,050	20,126
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	256	128	59.4	164,145	3,968
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	316.0	64	32	48.8	191,983	160
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	141.9	32	32	26.0	12,831	32
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32	216.7	32	32	21.7	1,600	
10 ha and over							
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>9,631</b>	<b>2,688</b>	<b>517.1</b>	<b>982,473</b>	<b>82,841</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 15. Number, area of holdings and number of holding reporting use of forest trees by total area of holding (continued)

Total area of holding	Total		No. of holding reporting use of forest trees				
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)	Total holding	For wood production	For herbal plants production	For soil and water conservation	Other
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>					
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>9,631</b>	<b>8,479</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>672</b>
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	128	96		32	
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	576	544			32
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	3,776	3,200	64	128	384
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	3,328	2,976	64	96	192
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	1,440	1,344		32	64
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	256	192	64		
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	316.0	64	64			
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	141.9	32	32			
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32	216.7	32	32			
10 ha and over							
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>9,631</b>	<b>8,479</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>672</b>



NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 16. Number, area of holdings and number of holdings reporting ancillary agriculture activity on holding by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Number of holding reporting ancillary agriculture activity on holding			
	Number of Holdings	Area (ha)	Mushroom farming	Sericulture	Bee-keeping	Fishery
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>				
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>4,064</b>	<b>32</b>
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	64		32	
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	64	32	256	
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	128		1,920	32
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	64	32	1,472	
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	32		320	
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576	1,334.5			64	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	316.0	32			
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	141.9				
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32	216.7				
10 ha and over						
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>4,064</b>	<b>32</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 16a. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting fishery and number and area of fish pond by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Fishery					
	Number of Holdings	Area (ha)	Number of holding reporting	Pond			Rice field	Other
				No of holdings	No. of pond	Area (ha)	No of holdings	No of holdings
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>						
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>		
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6						
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4						
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	32	32	32.0	1.6		
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8						
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3						
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576	1,334.5						
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	316.0						
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	141.9						
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32	216.7						
10 ha and over								
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>		

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 17. Number, area of holdings and number of holdings reporting agricultural credit by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		No. of holdings without agricultural credit	Number of holdings with credit by main source							
	No. of holdings	Area (ha)		Total	Cooperatives	ADB/N	Commercial Bank/financial institution	Farmer's group	Women's group	Relatives	Other
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>160</b>								
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>44,348</b>	<b>12,063</b>	<b>3,936</b>	<b>1,536</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>3,872</b>	<b>160</b>
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	3,680	384	160	96		32	64	32	
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	6,975	1,728	512	288	64	96	96	640	32
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	17,246	5,440	1,952	736	96	384	544	1,696	32
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	12,255	3,360	896	320	288	320	416	1,088	32
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	3,648	960	320	96		96	32	352	64
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	448	128	64					64	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	316.0	32	64	32			32			
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	141.9	32								
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32	216.7	32								
10 ha and over											
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>44,508</b>	<b>12,063</b>	<b>3,936</b>	<b>1,536</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>3,872</b>	<b>160</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 18. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting need for agricultural loan and purpose of loan by total area of holding

Total Area of Holding	Total		No of holdings reporting need for agricultural loan	Main purpose of agricultural loan					
	Number of holdings	Area (ha)		Agricultural Inputs	Irrigation	Agricultural implements	Livestock/poultry farming	Fishery	Other
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>128</b>				<b>96</b>		<b>32</b>
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>23,518</b>	<b>1,856</b>	<b>3,456</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>16,095</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>1,664</b>
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	608	32	96		480		
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	3,584	224	320	32	2,720		288
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	10,783	704	1,344	128	7,551	192	864
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	6,495	704	1,120	32	4,224	32	384
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	1,792	128	544		960	32	128
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	224	64	32		128		
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	316.0	32				32		
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	141.9							
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32	216.7							
10 ha and over									
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>23,646</b>	<b>1,856</b>	<b>3,456</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>16,191</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>1,696</b>

**NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12**

**SURKHET**

Table 19. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting main source of income and sufficiency of income by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Farm population	Average household size	Main source of income in the household		Sufficiency of agriculture produce	
	Number of holdings	Area (ha)			Agriculture	Non-agriculture	Sufficient for household consumption	Insufficient for household consumption
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>64</b>		<b>160</b>
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>307,525</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>48,828</b>	<b>7,583</b>	<b>23,518</b>	<b>32,893</b>
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	18,078	4.4	1,088	2,976	288	3,776
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	40,796	4.7	6,047	2,656	1,088	7,615
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	119,413	5.3	21,182	1,504	8,447	14,239
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	93,016	6.0	15,167	448	9,599	6,015
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	30,973	6.7	4,608		3,488	1,120
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	4,384	7.6	576		480	96
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	316.0	448	4.7	96		64	32
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	141.9	224	7.0	32		32	
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32	216.7	192	6.0	32		32	
10 ha and over								
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>308,293</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>48,924</b>	<b>7,647</b>	<b>23,518</b>	<b>33,053</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 19a. Number of holdings reporting whether agricultural / livestock produce is sufficient, period of insufficiency and income sources for insufficiency by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total number of holdings	Total number of holdings reporting insufficiency of own produce for household consumption	Period of insufficiency				Income sources for insufficiency						
			1 to 3 Months	4 to 6 Months	7 to 9 Months	10 to 12 Months	Own non-agricultural business	Wage earnings (within the district)	Wage earnings (outside the district)	Wage earnings (outside the country)	Pension	Borrowing	Other
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>160</b>			<b>32</b>	<b>128</b>		<b>128</b>	<b>32</b>				
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>32,893</b>	<b>6,911</b>	<b>15,071</b>	<b>6,943</b>	<b>3,968</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>19,838</b>	<b>1,664</b>	<b>7,263</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>544</b>
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	3,776	288	512	512	2,464	672	1,888	320	544	128		224
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,703	7,615	1,088	2,816	2,656	1,056	544	4,320	512	1,600	192	256	192
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	22,686	14,239	3,296	7,295	3,264	384	512	8,767	608	3,488	224	576	64
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,615	6,015	1,728	3,776	480	32	224	3,936	192	1,408	64	128	64
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,608	1,120	480	576	32	32	32	832	32	192		32	
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576	96	32	64				64		32			
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	32		32				32					
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32												
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32												
10 ha and over													
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>33,053</b>	<b>6,911</b>	<b>15,071</b>	<b>6,975</b>	<b>4,096</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>19,966</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>7,263</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>544</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 20. Number of holdings reporting one way travel time to the nearest agriculture market

Total area of holding	Total		No. of holdings reporting access to nearest agriculture market					
	Number of Holdings	Area (ha)	Nearby household	10 -30 minutes	30 minutes to 1 hour	1 - 2 hours	2 - 3 hours	3 hours and more
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>		<b>64</b>	<b>64</b>			<b>32</b>
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>4,576</b>	<b>10,815</b>	<b>9,951</b>	<b>10,143</b>	<b>7,295</b>	<b>13,631</b>
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	640	1,376	1,056	672	160	160
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	928	2,368	2,176	1,280	672	1,280
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	2,048	4,672	4,000	3,936	3,296	4,736
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	768	2,016	2,048	3,168	2,592	5,024
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	160	224	608	1,056	544	2,016
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	32	96	64		32	352
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	316.0		32		32		32
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	141.9						32
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32	216.7		32				
10 ha and over								
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>4,576</b>	<b>10,879</b>	<b>10,015</b>	<b>10,143</b>	<b>7,295</b>	<b>13,663</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 20a. Number, area of holdings and number of holdings reporting mode of transport to reach the nearest agricultural market by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		No. of holdings reporting mode of transport					
	Number of Holdings	Area (ha)	On foot (without load)	Bicycle / rickshaw	Motorcycle / tempo	Car/bus	Mixed (foot+vehicle)	Nearby household
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>96</b>			<b>64</b>		
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>40,636</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>7,519</b>	<b>4,576</b>
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	2,496	352	256	192	128	640
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	6,175	224	416	416	544	928
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	16,767	160	384	416	2,912	2,048
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	11,391	384	64	224	2,784	768
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	3,232	160		32	1,024	160
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	448				96	32
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	316.0	96					
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	141.9					32	
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32	216.7	32					
10 ha and over								
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>40,732</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>1,344</b>	<b>7,519</b>	<b>4,576</b>



NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 21. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting holder as head of the household and classification of household by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Household head		Classification of household		
	Number of holdings	Area (ha)	Holdings with holder as household head	Holdings with other person as household head	Single-holding household	Multi-holding household	Partnership household
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>160</b>		<b>160</b>		
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>52,955</b>	<b>3,456</b>	<b>56,251</b>	<b>160</b>	
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	3,616	448	4,064		
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	7,967	736	8,639	64	
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	21,214	1,472	22,654	32	
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	14,943	672	15,583	32	
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	4,512	96	4,576	32	
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	544	32	576		
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	316.0	96		96		
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	141.9	32		32		
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32	216.7	32		32		
10 ha and over							
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>53,115</b>	<b>3,456</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>160</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 22. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting, main purpose of production and main production of the holding by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Main purpose of production		Main production of holdings							
	Number of holdings	Area (ha)	For household Consumptio	For sale	Cereals	Vegetables	Horticulture	Other crops	Livestock	Poultry	Fishery	Other
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>64</b>					<b>160</b>			
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>55,547</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>54,075</b>	<b>1,792</b>			<b>384</b>	<b>160</b>		
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6	3,872	192	2,592	1,248			96	128		
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	8,479	224	8,095	480			96	32		
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	22,462	224	22,494	64			128			
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	15,551	64	15,583				32			
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	4,512	96	4,576				32			
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	512	64	576							
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	316.0	96		96							
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	141.9	32		32							
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32	216.7	32		32							
10 ha and over												
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>55,643</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>54,075</b>	<b>1,792</b>			<b>544</b>	<b>160</b>		

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 23. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting other economic production activity by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Other main economic production activity of holding											
	Number of holdings	Area (ha)	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade	Hotel and restaurants	Transport, communication and storage	Financial intermediation	Real state/professional services	Education	Health	Community social and personal services
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>				<b>32</b>						
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1,824</b>	<b>3,168</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>864</b>
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6		288	32	128	576	96	96		64	96		64
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	320	160	32	480	640	128	160			32	32	192
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	896	512	64	768	1,120	288	416			224	32	320
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	640	256	32	416	384	352	128	32	32	128		256
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	160	32		32	384	32	32			160		32
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576	1,334.5		32			64							
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	316.0												
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	141.9												
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32	216.7											32	
10 ha and over														
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>2,048</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1,824</b>	<b>3,168</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>864</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 24. Number, area of holdings, number of holdings reporting and area of land made uncultivable due to soil degradation by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total		Types of soil degradation					
	Number of holdings	Area (ha)	Soil erosion		Chemical degradation		Physical degradation	
			No. of holdings reporting	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Area (ha)	No. of holdings reporting	Area (ha)
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>5.4</b>						
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>1,728</b>	<b>158.8</b>			<b>544</b>	<b>55.6</b>
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	211.6						
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,703	1,201.4	256	9.5			32	1.1
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	22,686	7,365.6	736	50.0			288	16.3
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,615	10,499.8	544	44.0			160	20.3
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,608	5,948.3	128	52.0			32	16.3
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576	1,334.5	32	1.6			32	1.6
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	316.0						
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	141.9						
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32	216.7	32	1.6				
10 ha and over								
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>1,728</b>	<b>158.8</b>			<b>544</b>	<b>55.6</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 25. Number of holdings by type of employment of agricultural workers and number of permanent agricultural workers by sex and by total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total no. of holdings	Permanent basis				Occasional basis				Exchange of labour basis			
		No. of holdings reporting	No. of agriculture workers			No. of holdings reporting	No. of agriculture workers (man days)			No. of holdings reporting	No. of agriculture workers (man days)		
			Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>												
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>10,399</b>	<b>249,066</b>	<b>94,360</b>	<b>154,706</b>	<b>30,173</b>	<b>508,947</b>	<b>190,415</b>	<b>318,532</b>
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	32	32	32		160	896	512	384	160	1,664	832	832
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,703	32	32		32	672	5,440	2,688	2,752	2,880	26,942	9,183	17,758
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	22,686	96	96	96		4,128	63,290	29,213	34,077	12,575	187,055	71,002	116,054
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,615	32	32	32		3,840	104,471	38,045	66,426	10,847	210,093	78,073	132,020
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,608	32	160	128	32	1,344	68,826	21,278	47,548	3,104	67,962	25,598	42,364
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576					192	5,632	2,336	3,296	512	12,927	4,672	8,255
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	32	96	64	32	32	224	128	96	32	1,280	640	640
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32					32	288	160	128	32	288	224	64
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32									32	736	192	544
10 ha and over													
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>10,399</b>	<b>249,066</b>	<b>94,360</b>	<b>154,706</b>	<b>30,173</b>	<b>508,947</b>	<b>190,415</b>	<b>318,532</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 26. Number of holdings reporting by holder's age, sex and total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total no. of holdings	Number of holdings by holder's age and sex							
		All ages		Under 15 years		15 - 24 years		25 - 34 years	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>64</b>					<b>64</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>44,028</b>	<b>12,383</b>			<b>1,920</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>8,127</b>	<b>3,616</b>
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	2,400	1,664			288	256	608	448
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,703	6,207	2,496			320	352	1,600	864
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	22,686	17,310	5,376			960	448	3,680	1,600
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,615	13,247	2,368			256	128	1,792	576
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,608	4,128	480			96		352	128
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576	576						32	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	96						64	
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	32							
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32	32							
10 ha and over									
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>44,124</b>	<b>12,447</b>			<b>1,920</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>8,191</b>	<b>3,648</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 26. Number of holdings reporting by holder's age, sex and total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Number of holdings by holder's age and sex								
	35 - 44 years		45 - 54 years		55 - 64 years		65 years and over		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
<b>Holding without land</b>				<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>				
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>12,575</b>	<b>3,808</b>	<b>9,727</b>	<b>1,472</b>	<b>7,007</b>	<b>1,440</b>	<b>4,672</b>	<b>864</b>	
Under 0.1 ha	640	544	416	160	352	192	96	64	
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	1,888	800	1,184	320	672	64	544	96	
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	4,960	1,664	3,872	544	2,272	672	1,568	448	
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	3,712	704	3,296	288	2,560	416	1,632	256	
1 ha and Under 2 ha	1,280	96	864	160	928	96	608		
2 ha and Under 3 ha	96		96		192		160		
3 ha and Under 4 ha							32		
4 ha and Under 5 ha					32				
5 ha and Under 10 ha							32		
10 ha and over									
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,575</b>	<b>3,808</b>	<b>9,727</b>	<b>1,504</b>	<b>7,039</b>	<b>1,440</b>	<b>4,672</b>	<b>864</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 27. Area of holdings reporting by holder's age, sex and total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total area of holdings (ha)	Area (ha) of holdings by holder's age and sex							
		All ages		Under 15 Years		15 - 24 Years		25 - 34 Years	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>					<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>27,235.8</b>	<b>22,880.4</b>	<b>4,355.4</b>			<b>622.4</b>	<b>278.3</b>	<b>3,341.6</b>	<b>1,160.7</b>
Under 0.1 ha	211.6	127.2	84.4			15.4	16.1	34.5	19.8
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	1,201.4	852.8	348.6			47.5	44.2	218.5	120.8
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	7,365.6	5,665.4	1,700.2			302.0	133.1	1,173.5	480.0
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	10,499.8	8,890.4	1,609.4			154.4	84.9	1,169.6	366.5
1 ha and Under 2 ha	5,948.3	5,335.5	612.8			103.0		448.5	173.5
2 ha and Under 3 ha	1,334.5	1,334.5						80.2	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	316.0	316.0						216.7	
4 ha and Under 5 ha	141.9	141.9							
5 ha and Under 10 ha	216.7	216.7							
10 ha and over									
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,241.3</b>	<b>22,883.3</b>	<b>4,358.0</b>			<b>622.4</b>	<b>278.3</b>	<b>3,343.6</b>	<b>1,162.8</b>



NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 27. Area of holdings reporting by holder's age, sex and total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Area (ha) of holdings by holder's age and sex								
	35 - 44 Years		45 - 54 Years		55 - 64 Years		65 Years and over		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
<b>Holding without land</b>				<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>				
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>6,186.9</b>	<b>1,304.1</b>	<b>5,164.8</b>	<b>646.0</b>	<b>4,321.1</b>	<b>600.3</b>	<b>3,243.6</b>	<b>366.1</b>	
Under 0.1 ha	33.7	28.7	22.4	7.1	15.1	10.0	6.0	2.7	
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	255.7	113.8	173.4	47.1	85.9	11.1	71.9	11.7	
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	1,622.1	545.6	1,290.5	183.9	719.6	212.4	557.7	145.1	
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	2,460.8	493.5	2,276.9	195.4	1,728.8	262.6	1,100.0	206.6	
1 ha and Under 2 ha	1,587.2	122.5	1,200.2	212.6	1,191.0	104.2	805.6		
2 ha and Under 3 ha	227.5		201.5		438.9		386.5		
3 ha and Under 4 ha							99.3		
4 ha and Under 5 ha					141.9				
5 ha and Under 10 ha							216.7		
10 ha and over									
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,186.9</b>	<b>1,304.1</b>	<b>5,164.8</b>	<b>646.4</b>	<b>4,321.9</b>	<b>600.3</b>	<b>3,243.6</b>	<b>366.1</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 28. Farm population by age, sex and total area of holding

Total area of holding	Total number of holdings	Farm population							
		All Ages		Under 15 Years		15 - 24 Years		25 - 34 Years	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>64</b>		<b>128</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>56,411</b>	<b>153,874</b>	<b>153,650</b>	<b>56,731</b>	<b>52,603</b>	<b>32,701</b>	<b>35,485</b>	<b>20,222</b>	<b>22,174</b>
Under 0.1 ha	4,064	8,639	9,439	3,360	2,912	1,760	2,688	1,344	1,536
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,703	20,126	20,670	7,807	7,807	3,424	3,904	2,976	3,584
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	22,686	60,347	59,067	23,934	20,894	12,223	12,447	7,679	8,991
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	15,615	46,524	46,492	15,903	15,135	10,943	11,839	5,568	5,440
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,608	15,423	15,551	4,896	5,152	3,648	4,000	2,272	2,208
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576	2,368	2,016	640	608	672	512	320	320
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96	256	192	128	64		32	64	32
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	64	160		32	32	64		32
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32	128	64	64					32
10 ha and over									
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,571</b>	<b>154,322</b>	<b>153,970</b>	<b>56,987</b>	<b>52,667</b>	<b>32,701</b>	<b>35,613</b>	<b>20,318</b>	<b>22,238</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 28. Farm population by age, sex and total area of holding (Continued)

Total area of holding	Farm population								
	35 - 44 Years		45 - 54 Years		55 - 64 Years		65 Years and over		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>64</b>			<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>			
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>17,758</b>	<b>19,166</b>	<b>11,711</b>	<b>11,167</b>	<b>8,351</b>	<b>7,839</b>	<b>6,399</b>	<b>5,216</b>	
Under 0.1 ha	864	1,184	672	416	448	352	192	352	
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	2,848	2,432	1,440	1,440	864	768	768	736	
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	6,719	7,551	4,640	4,288	2,816	2,912	2,336	1,984	
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	5,216	6,143	3,808	3,744	2,912	2,720	2,176	1,472	
1 ha and Under 2 ha	1,856	1,664	1,056	1,152	1,024	896	672	480	
2 ha and Under 3 ha	224	192	96	128	256	128	160	128	
3 ha and Under 4 ha							64	64	
4 ha and Under 5 ha					32	32			
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32					32	32		
10 ha and over									
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,822</b>	<b>19,166</b>	<b>11,711</b>	<b>11,199</b>	<b>8,383</b>	<b>7,871</b>	<b>6,399</b>	<b>5,216</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 29. Educational level of holders

Total area of holding	Total		Level of education								
			Upto 5 class		6 - 10 class		SLC		Intermediate level / 10+2		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>						
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>44,028</b>	<b>12,383</b>	<b>9,407</b>	<b>1,792</b>	<b>8,767</b>	<b>1,952</b>	<b>1,664</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>160</b>	
Under 0.1 ha	2,400	1,664	448	320	672	256	160	96	96	128	
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	6,207	2,496	1,120	416	1,216	448	288	32	32	32	
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	17,310	5,376	3,488	736	3,520	896	736	64	512		
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	13,247	2,368	3,328	192	2,528	320	384	32	160		
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,128	480	896	128	704	32	64		64		
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576		96		128		32				
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96								32		
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32										
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32		32								
10 ha and over											
<b>Total</b>	<b>44,124</b>	<b>12,447</b>	<b>9,439</b>	<b>1,824</b>	<b>8,799</b>	<b>1,952</b>	<b>1,664</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>160</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 29. Educational level of holder (Continued)

Total area of holding	Level of education									
	Bachelor's level		Master's level		Professional Degree		Literate (non-formal education)		Illiterate	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Holding without land</b>							<b>32</b>			<b>32</b>
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>192</b>				<b>13,695</b>	<b>3,584</b>	<b>8,799</b>	<b>4,576</b>
Under 0.1 ha	96	32					576	352	352	480
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	160	32	64				1,920	736	1,408	800
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	160		32				5,280	1,568	3,584	2,112
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	96	32	64				4,320	736	2,368	1,056
1 ha and Under 2 ha	96		32				1,344	192	928	128
2 ha and Under 3 ha							192		128	
3 ha and Under 4 ha							64			
4 ha and Under 5 ha									32	
5 ha and Under 10 ha										
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>192</b>				<b>13,727</b>	<b>3,584</b>	<b>8,799</b>	<b>4,608</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 30. Educational level of farm population other than holder

Total area of hoding	Total		Level of education								
			Upto 5 class		6 - 10 class		SLC		Intermediate level / 10+2		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>32</b>						<b>32</b>
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>93,496</b>	<b>126,773</b>	<b>39,740</b>	<b>41,148</b>	<b>31,933</b>	<b>31,037</b>	<b>4,928</b>	<b>4,224</b>	<b>5,663</b>	<b>4,480</b>	
Under 0.1 ha	5,088	7,007	2,112	2,464	1,408	1,408	160	448	512	704	
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	11,423	16,031	5,248	5,632	3,584	3,808	480	352	352	288	
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	36,189	47,836	16,415	16,127	11,807	11,519	1,792	1,536	1,856	1,344	
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	28,797	40,124	11,423	12,511	10,687	9,823	1,600	1,344	2,048	1,376	
1 ha and Under 2 ha	10,111	13,503	3,776	3,776	3,904	3,808	832	480	704	640	
2 ha and Under 3 ha	1,632	1,856	640	576	480	512	64	64	160	128	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	128	192	96	64		32					
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	160				96			32		
5 ha and Under 10 ha	96	64	32		64	32					
10 ha and over											
<b>Total</b>	<b>93,720</b>	<b>127,029</b>	<b>39,900</b>	<b>41,244</b>	<b>31,965</b>	<b>31,037</b>	<b>4,928</b>	<b>4,224</b>	<b>5,663</b>	<b>4,512</b>	

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 30. Educational level of farm population other than holder (Continued)

Total area of holding	Level of education									
	Bachelor's level		Master's level		Professional Degree		Literate (non-formal education)		Illiterate	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Holding without land</b>							<b>32</b>	<b>96</b>		<b>32</b>
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>32</b>		<b>5,344</b>	<b>20,222</b>	<b>3,648</b>	<b>24,254</b>
Under 0.1 ha	224	192	32				224	736	416	1,056
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	224	288	32	32	32		1,024	2,208	448	3,424
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	416	128	96	64			2,112	7,903	1,696	9,215
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	448	448	160	128			1,472	6,815	960	7,679
1 ha and Under 2 ha	320	96	128	32			384	2,080	64	2,592
2 ha and Under 3 ha	64		64				128	352	32	224
3 ha and Under 4 ha								64	32	32
4 ha and Under 5 ha								32		32
5 ha and Under 10 ha								32		
10 ha and over										
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>32</b>		<b>5,376</b>	<b>20,318</b>	<b>3,648</b>	<b>24,286</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 31. Occupational distribution of holder

Total area of holding	Total		Main occupation											
			Armed forces		Managers		Professionals		Technicians and associate		Clerical support workers		Service and sales workers	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>64</b>												
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>44,028</b>	<b>12,383</b>	<b>384</b>		<b>128</b>		<b>224</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>128</b>
Under 0.1 ha	2,400	1,664	64					32	160	32	32	32	160	64
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	6,207	2,496	96		32		64		128	32	32	32	160	
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	17,310	5,376	128		64		64		608	32	128	32	224	64
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	13,247	2,368	96		32		96		256	64	96		32	
1 ha and Under 2 ha	4,128	480							192					
2 ha and Under 3 ha	576													
3 ha and Under 4 ha	96								32					
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32													
5 ha and Under 10 ha	32													
10 ha and over														
<b>Total</b>	<b>44,124</b>	<b>12,447</b>	<b>384</b>		<b>128</b>		<b>224</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>128</b>



NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 31. Occupational distribution of holder (Continued)

Total area of holding	Main occupation													
	Skilled agriculture, forestry and fishery		Craft and related trade workers		Plants and machine operators and		Unskilled worker at elementary		Household chores		Student		Not working	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>							<b>32</b>				
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>36,029</b>	<b>10,239</b>	<b>3,008</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>384</b>		<b>416</b>		<b>608</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>96</b>
Under 0.1 ha	1,120	1,088	704	64	96		64			288		64		
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	4,640	2,144	480	64	96		288		64	160	96	32	32	32
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	14,399	4,608	1,120	32	160				320	576	32		64	32
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	11,775	1,984	480		32		64		96	288	32		160	32
1 ha and Under 2 ha	3,520	416	192						128	64			96	
2 ha and Under 3 ha	480		32										64	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	64													
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32													
5 ha and Under 10 ha													32	
10 ha and over														
<b>Total</b>	<b>36,093</b>	<b>10,271</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>384</b>		<b>416</b>		<b>608</b>	<b>1,408</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>96</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 32. Occupational distribution of farm population other than holder

Total area of hoding	Total		Main occupation											
			Armed forces		Managers		Professionals		Technicians and associate		Clerical support workers		Service and sales workers	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>224</b>										<b>32</b>		
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>73,593</b>	<b>108,694</b>	<b>2,528</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>1,024</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>2,368</b>	<b>640</b>
Under 0.1 ha	4,032	5,791	192	32	32	32	96	32	192	64			160	32
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	8,767	13,503	288	32	64	32	32	64	128	64	96	32	320	96
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	27,710	40,700	768	96	32	192	224	128	544	448	32	32	928	352
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	23,358	35,101	960	32	32	96	160	32	320	320	128	64	800	64
1 ha and Under 2 ha	8,127	11,679	288			96	32	64	64	128	64	32	128	96
2 ha and Under 3 ha	1,440	1,568	32	32		32							32	
3 ha and Under 4 ha	32	128												
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	160												
5 ha and Under 10 ha	96	64		32					32					
10 ha and over														
<b>Total</b>	<b>73,721</b>	<b>108,918</b>	<b>2,528</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>1,024</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>2,368</b>	<b>640</b>

NATIONAL SAMPLE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 2011/12

SURKHET

Table 32. Occupational distribution of farm population other than holder (Continued)

Total area of holding	Main occupation													
	Skilled agriculture, forestry and fishery worker		Craft and related trade workers		Plants and machine operators and assemblers		Unskilled worker at elementary occupation		Household chores		Student		Not working	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Holding without land</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>32</b>								<b>64</b>	<b>32</b>		
<b>Holding with land</b>	<b>14,847</b>	<b>39,261</b>	<b>6,463</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>1,344</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>1,248</b>	<b>24,926</b>	<b>39,644</b>	<b>37,949</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>2,464</b>
Under 0.1 ha	512	1,152	320	128	96	32	160	64	64	1,728	2,112	2,272	96	224
0.1 ha and Under 0.2 ha	1,184	4,576	1,216	128	256		160	32	192	3,456	4,672	4,864	160	128
0.2 ha and Under 0.5 ha	5,280	15,647	2,464	288	512	128	416	32	480	8,671	15,359	13,695	672	992
0.5 ha and Under 1 ha	4,832	12,255	1,856	128	224	32	416	128	352	8,383	12,607	12,639	672	928
1 ha and Under 2 ha	2,368	4,672	608	96	64		192		64	2,368	4,160	3,968	96	160
2 ha and Under 3 ha	640	736							64	288	672	448		32
3 ha and Under 4 ha		96							32	32				
4 ha and Under 5 ha	32	96										64		
5 ha and Under 10 ha		32									64			
10 ha and over														
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,879</b>	<b>39,421</b>	<b>6,495</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>1,344</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>1,248</b>	<b>24,926</b>	<b>39,708</b>	<b>37,981</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>2,464</b>



# TECHNICAL NOTES

## 1. METHODOLOGY

### Scope and coverage

The Agricultural Census covers the whole of Nepal, including all the urban areas. Only agricultural holdings operated by households are included. Agricultural activities undertaken by government organizations, businesses, etc. are excluded.

The main statistical unit in the Agricultural Census is the agricultural holding (see definition below).

### Sampling frames

There are two types of sampling frames used in the sampling design:

1. The frame for selection of enumeration areas (EAs), and,
2. The frame for selection of holdings.

The sampling frame was prepared from the list of enumeration areas (EAs) from the 2011 Population Census. The frame contained a listing of wards and blocks, along with the number of houses, households and agricultural households (holdings).

In order to prepare a frame for the agricultural holdings, a stratified list of agricultural households was carried out in each selected EA from the agriculture census listing.

### Sample design and selection

The basic sampling methodology used was a two-stage area sampling, as follows:

- The first stage: selection of a stratified sample of enumeration areas (EAs) with probability proportional to the expected number of holdings (stratified PPS sampling);
- The second stage: within selected EAs, the selection of a sample agricultural holding using stratified systematic random sampling.

Enumeration areas were defined as wards or, in cases where wards contained less than 25 holdings, combinations of wards. In cases of very large wards, smaller segments were prepared for making sizable EAs. For such wards, the block maps prepared during the 2011 population census were used.

The number of EAs allocated for each district was determined on the basis of the total area under the nine major crops in the district ( $X_d$ ). The average area of the nine major crops (for the last three years) published by the Ministry of Agriculture Development (MoAD) was the measure of size for the allocation. The number of EAs ( $n_d$ ) selected from a district was based on the following “compromise power” allocation:

$$n_d \propto (X_d)^{0.4}$$

However, the districts having less than 50 EAs were assigned to 50 EAs for better estimation. Thus, districts varied from 50 to 107 EAs according to their agricultural importance.

Between 20 and 30 holdings were selected in each selected EA. To select the sample, holdings were divided into four strata (based on the size of the holding) and systematic random sampling was applied in each stratum. Holdings were identified on the basis of the place of residence of the person operating the holding.

The sample selection was done in such a way that all holdings in a given district had the same chance of selection in the sample. Manang District was completely enumerated because it had only a small number of holdings.

Altogether, 5,200 EAs were selected. The final sample of the holdings for the country was 1,24,144.

## **Census content**

Census concepts, questionnaires and procedures were developed in accordance with FAO guidelines as set out in the document FAO Statistical Development Series 11 – A system of integrated agricultural censuses and surveys; Volume 1, World Programme for the Census of Agriculture 2010. The guidelines provide detailed recommendations to countries on topics to be covered, statistical concepts and definitions, classifications and output.

The primary reference period for the data collected in the census was the calendar year 2011. Land area and livestock were collected in respect of the day of enumeration.

## **2. DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED**

**Holding:** An agricultural holding is an economic unit of agricultural production under single management comprising all livestock and poultry kept, and all land used wholly or partly for agricultural production purposes.

Small agricultural operations were excluded from the census. A holding was considered to be an agricultural unit satisfying any one of the following conditions:

- having area under crops greater than or equal to a quarter of a ropani (or four anna) in the hill or mountain district (0.01272 hectares), or greater than or equal to eight dhur (0.01355 hectares) in the Terai; or
- keeping one or more head of cattle or buffaloes; or
- keeping five or more head of sheep or goats; or
- keeping 20 or more poultry.

A household with livestock but no land was not considered a holding if the household did not use the livestock for agricultural purposes (e.g. a livestock trader).

The holding includes all land operated, whether or not it is owned by the holding. The holding's land may consist of one or more parcels located in one or more separate areas within a district. The holding is generally the same as a household (see definition of household).

Public grazing land is excluded. Land owned jointly by more than one person for grazing or for other purposes is included.

Holdings are defined in terms of their land and livestock holdings on the day of the census enumeration.

The Nepali word for the term holding used in the census was "**chalan (which means being used)**" or "**chalan gareko jagga**".

**Parcel:** Land operated by a holding consists of one or more parcels. A parcel is a piece of land entirely surrounded by land operated by someone else or not operated at all. A parcel may consist of one or more adjacent fields. The Agricultural Census parcel may be different from the parcel used in cadastral work.

**Holdings without land** are holdings keeping livestock but having an area under crops of less than 0.01272 hectares in the hill or mountain districts, or 0.01355 hectares in the Terai (see definition of holding). Holdings without land are shown in the tables as having a small area of land.

**Holder:** The holder is the person in the holding who exercises the management control over the operations of the holding. There is only one holder in each holding. The holder may or may not be the same person as the household head.

**Household:** A household is a group of persons who live in the same dwelling and make common arrangements for the provision of food and other essentials of daily living. A household may comprise one or more persons and may include unrelated persons. More than one household may live in a single house.

**Head of the household:** The head of the household is the person in the household acknowledged as head by the other members. The head has primary authority and responsibility for household affairs. The head of the household may or may not be the same person as the holder.

**Wet land** refers to low land where water remains on the surface or on the upper soil layer, making the land suitable for main paddy cultivation.

**Dry land** refers to any land other than the wet land, i.e., land which is not suitable for main paddy.

**Land tenure** refers to arrangements or rights under which the holder operates the land of a holding. A holding may be operated under one or more tenure forms. For the purposes of the Agricultural Census, there are three forms of land tenure – land owned by the holding, land rented from others and other tenure forms.

**Land owned** is the land area operated by the holding for which the holder possesses title of ownership. Land owned also includes land which the holder can reasonably expect to eventually possess title of ownership (e.g. inherited land) and land which has been operated for many years by the same holder without any other claims being made on the land.

For the purposes of measuring land operated by holdings, land owned does not include land owned but rented to others.

**Land rented from others** is the land rented or leased by the holder from other persons. Land rented is divided into a number of categories according to the basis on which the land was rented:

- rented for a fixed amount of money;
- rented for a fixed quantity of the produce;
- rented for a fixed share of the produce;
- rented in exchange for services provided (e.g. labor);
- rented as part of a mortgage arrangement; and
- other rental arrangements (e.g. rented for no payment).

**Other tenure forms** refer to land operated under tenure conditions other than ownership or renting from others. This includes squatter land and land under dispute.

**Land rented out** refers to land owned by the holder but rented to other persons, usually for a limited time period.

**Land use** refers to the major classes of land use on the holding. For the purposes of the Agricultural Census, land operated by the holding is classified according to the land use categories given below:

- (a) Agricultural land
  - Crop land
    - Arable land
    - Land under permanent crops
    - Land under permanent pastures
  - Forest and other wooded land
- (b) Ponds
- (c) All other land

Arable land is further subdivided into land under temporary crops, land under temporary meadows and land under temporary fallow. Detailed descriptions of the various land use categories are given below.

**Arable land** refers to all land generally under cultivation and is divided into four categories:

- land under temporary crops,
- land under temporary meadows, and
- land left temporarily fallow.

A description of each of these categories is given below. Arable land excludes land under permanent crops.

**Land under temporary crops** refers to land used during the reference year for crops with an under-one-year growing cycle; i.e., crops, which must be newly sown or planted for further production after the harvest. Land under temporary crops shown in Table 3 refers to the use of the land, not to the area of temporary crops shown; land used for double cropping will be counted only once. By contrast, Tables 5 and 6 show the area of all crops sown – a double-cropped piece of land will be counted twice in these tables.

**Land under temporary meadows** refers to land, which has been cultivated with forage crops for mowing or pasture for less than five years.

**Fallow land** refers to land which the holder chose not to cultivate during the reference year, with the intention of cultivating it at a later date. Land which had been left idle for five years or more was included under another land use category (such as permanent meadows and pastures).

**Land under permanent crops** refers to land cultivated with long-term crops which do not have to be replanted for several years after each harvest.

**Permanent meadows and pastures** refer to land which have been used for five years or more for growing forage crops.



**Woodland or forest** refers to wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, constituting part of the holding which have or will have value as wood, timber, other forest products or for protection.

**Ponds** refer to land under permanent standing water. The ponds may be natural or man-made and may be used for fishing, watering livestock, irrigation or any other purpose.

**Other lands** refers to land which is not being cultivated and which would require some development before it could be brought into crop production and land occupied by buildings, roads, ornamental gardens and other open spaces on the holding.

**Irrigation** refers to purposively providing land with water, other than rain, for improving pastures or crop production. Natural flooding of land by rainfall or overflow of rivers is not considered as irrigation. Rainwater or uncontrolled flooding, which is collected and later used on the holding, is considered irrigation.

Land under irrigation is shown in the tables according to the source of irrigation water. The sources given are river/lake/pond (by gravity), river/lake/pond (by pumping), dam/reservoir, tube well/boring, other and mixed. "Others" includes taking the irrigation water from wells and springs. Mixed sources refer to a combination of the above sources (combination of two or more source).

**Area under temporary crops** refers to the area of temporary crops sown for harvest during the reference year 2011 (see under "Land under temporary crops" for definition of a temporary crop). Crops sown in 2010 for harvest during 2011 are included. Crops sown in 2011 for harvest in 2012 are excluded. Crops sown but not harvested (e.g. because of damage or weather conditions) are included.

The crop area data shown in Tables 5 and 6 refer to the area of all crops sown. This is greater than the land under temporary crops (as shown under land use in Table 3), because land may be used for cultivating crops in more than one season (double cropping).

**Crops under pure stand:** This refers to a single crop cultivated alone in a field (as opposed to a "mixed crop"). A pure stand crop may be either temporary or permanent. Crops cultivated on the same piece of land in two seasons (double cropping) are pure stand crops.

**Mixed crops** are two or more different temporary or permanent crops grown simultaneously in the same field or plot (as opposed to "pure stand" crops). Temporary and permanent crops cultivated together are called "associated crops".

Mixed crops include inter-planted crops and crops planted unsystematically as a mixture in a field. The area of mixed crops was estimated using whatever convenient method was appropriate. In some cases, the mixed cropland was divided according to estimates of the area under each crop. In other cases, this was not possible and an estimate based on seeding rates was made. In all cases, the total of the crop areas for the mixed cropland was the same as the area of the land itself.

**Associated crops** are temporary and permanent crops cultivated simultaneously in the same field. The area of each individual crop in associated crop land was determined using similar methods to that for mixed crops, and was done in such a way that the total of the individual associated crop areas was equal to the area of the associated crop land itself.

**Compact plantation:** A compact plantation of permanent crops refers to plants, trees and shrubs planted in a regular and systematic manner. Plants, trees or shrubs planted in sufficient density to permit measurement of the area planted, are also considered compact plantations. Permanent crops not forming a compact plantation are considered "scattered trees".

**Permanent crops of non-productive age** are permanent crops which are not bearing fruit or which are below the fruit bearing age.

**Permanent crops of productive age** are permanent crops which are already bearing fruit or are otherwise productive.

**Scattered trees** refer to plants or trees planted in a scattered or isolated manner throughout the holding. For scattered trees, it was only possible to collect data on the number of trees (not area of trees as for compact plantations).

**Fertilizers** refer to anything added to the soil to increase the amount of plant nutrients to promote crop growth. For census purposes, there are two types of fertilizers – local/organic and minerals/chemical.

**Local/organic fertilizers** are organic substances such as farmyard manures, compost, etc.

**Minerals/chemical fertilizers** are those fertilizers that are manufactured usually through an industrial process.

**Pesticides/insecticides** refer mainly to insecticides but also include fungicides, fumigants, herbicides, rodenticides and other materials.

**Local/improved/hybrid seeds:** This refers to whether or not the holding used high yield variety seeds on the holding during the reference year.

**Livestock:** Livestock data refer to numbers of animals kept by the holding on the day of enumeration. This includes livestock owned by the holding and livestock being leased in by the holding. The livestock counts include livestock present on the holding on the day of enumeration as well as livestock which are temporarily absent from the holding (e.g. being grazed off the holding). Livestock includes poultry.

Livestock data are shown in the tables for cattle, chaunri (including yaks), buffaloes, goats, sheep, pigs, horses, mules/asses, rabbits, other animals, chickens, ducks, pigeons, and other poultry.

**Agricultural implements:** Use of specified items of agricultural equipment refers to the use of the equipment for agricultural purpose on the holding during the reference year, regardless of whether the equipment was owned by the holding. Equipment not used for agricultural purposes is excluded. The number of items of the equipment used, as given in Table 12 and 13, refers to the number on the holding on the day of enumeration. Items used are shown according to ownership – either owned solely by the holding or owned by the landowner. The latter category includes any equipment not owned by the holding.

**Non-residential buildings:** This refers to the use of non-residential buildings on the holding for agricultural purposes during the reference year. Buildings are shown by different tenure and use. A building used for both residential and non-residential purposes is considered residential and therefore excluded.

**Forest trees on holding** refer to any trees present on the holding on the day of enumeration apart from fruit trees and any other trees categorized as permanent crops.

**Agricultural credit** refers to whether, on the day of enumeration, the holding owed money on any loan which had been received for agricultural purposes, regardless of when the loan had been taken out. The figures shown in the tables do not refer to the number of loans received during the reference year.

**Permanent agricultural workers** are workers employed permanently by the holding during the reference year. By permanent is meant that the person worked on the holding for six months or more during the reference year. In mountain areas, a permanent worker was anyone considered permanent by the holder.

Permanent workers exclude any members of the holder's household (even if the person is unrelated and being paid for work on the holding). The number of permanent workers was counted on the day of enumeration.

**Occasional agricultural workers** are workers employed by the holding who are not considered to be permanent. Occasional workers include only those who work for payment in cash or in goods on a daily basis. Work done in exchange for labor is not included.

An occasional worker who works around 8 hours a day is considered to be a man-day. The number of man-days workers was counted during the reference period.

**Exchange of labour (Parma) workers** includes only those who work without taking any kind of payments (cash or goods). In addition, holders exchange their family member as an agriculture worker within their community.

### **3. QUALITY CONTROL**

The Agriculture Census 2011/12 was very much concerned about the quality control of data by initiating various mechanism to reduce the non-sampling error as far as possible. Sampling error was minimized through the modification of designs of the previous agriculture sample census. Training, supervision, completeness check, verification of data entry and consistency check were the quality control mechanisms for the data.

### **4. INTERPRETATION OF DATA**

Census estimates given in the tables are subject to sampling errors, i.e., errors arising because the data are based on a sample of holdings and not all holdings. The size of the sampling errors can be estimated from the sample estimates. Sampling errors for some census estimates have been calculated and will be presented in a technical report on the census, which will be prepared later.

Estimates are shown in the tables to the last digit. No statistical collection (sample survey or otherwise) can give fully accurate data to that level of precision. Therefore, in interpreting the tables, the figures should be suitably rounded off.

### **5. DISSEMINATION OF CENSUS DATA**

A number of other census publications will be issued. In addition to the report presenting tables at the national level and the report showing comparisons between districts, reports will also be issued for each district (75 reports), each ecological belt (3 reports) and each development region (5 reports). Other census data may be made available on request to the CBS.

A technical report on the census will also be issued. The report will contain a technical description of the census methodology, a presentation of the sampling errors and an assessment of the data quality.

The CBS plans to issue a number of analytical reports as well.

