पाठ्यक्रम योजनालाई निम्नान्सारका दुई चरणमा विभाजन गरिएको छ:

 प्रथम चरण : लिखित परीक्षा
 पूर्णाङ्क :- २००

 द्वितीय चरण : अन्तर्वार्ता
 पणाङ्क :- ३०

## परीक्षा योजना (Examination Scheme)

१.प्रथम चरण : लिखित परीक्षा (Written Examination)

पूर्णाङ्ग :- २००

पत्र	विषय	पूर्णाङ्क	उत्तीर्णाङ्क	परीक्षा प्रणाली	प्रश्न संख्या × अङ्क	समय
प्रथम	General Forensic & Laboratory	900	80	वस्तुगत बहुवैकल्पिक प्रश्न (MCQ)	२५ प्रश्न 🗙 २ अङ्	२ घण्टा
	Methods			विषयगत	१० प्रश्न 🗙 ५ अङ्क	
द्वितीय	सेवा सम्बन्धी	900	80	वस्तुगत बहुवैकल्पिक प्रश्न (MCQ)	२५ प्रश्न 🗙 २ अङ्ग	२ घण्टा
		,		विषयगत	६ प्रश्न 🗙 ५ अङ्क २ प्रश्न 🗙 १० अङ्क	

#### २. द्वितीय चरण :

विषय	पूर्णाङ्क	परीक्षा प्रणाली
अन्तर्वार्ता	३०	मौखिक

#### द्रष्टव्य

- लिखित परीक्षाको माध्यम भाषा नेपाली वा अंग्रेजी अथवा नेपाली र अंग्रेजी दुबै हुनेछ ।
- प्राविधिक सेवा अन्तर्गत पाँचौं तहका वैज्ञानिक सहायक सबै पदका लागि प्रथम पत्रको विषयवस्तु एउटै हुनेछ
   । तर द्वितीय पत्र (सेवा सम्बन्धी) को विषयवस्त् सम्बन्धित सेवा/समूह अनुरूप फरक फरक हुनेछ ।
- ३. प्रथम र द्वितीय पत्रको लिखित परीक्षा छुट्टाछुट्टै हुनेछ ।
- ४. लिखित परीक्षामा सोधिने **प्रश्न संख्या र अङ्कभार** यथासम्भव सम्बन्धित पत्र /विषयमा दिईए अनुसार हुनेछ ।
- वस्तुगत बहुवैकित्पिक (Multiple Choice) प्रश्नहरुको गलत उत्तर दिएमा प्रत्येक गलत उत्तर बापत २०
   प्रितशत अङ्ग कट्टा गिरनेछ । तर उत्तर निदएमा त्यस बापत अङ्ग दिइने छैन र अङ्ग कट्टा पिन गिरने छैन ।
- ६. परीक्षार्थीले वस्तुगत बहुवैकित्पिक प्रश्नको उत्तर लेख्दा अंग्रेजी ठूलो अक्षर (Capital letter) A,B,C,D मा लेख्नुपर्नेछ । सानो अक्षर (Small letter) a, b, c, d लेखेको वा अन्य कुनै सङ्केत गरेको भए सबै उत्तरपुस्तिका रह हुनेछ ।
- ७. बहुवैकित्पिक प्रश्न हुने परीक्षामा कृनै प्रकारको क्याल्क्लेटर (Calculator) प्रयोग गर्न पाइने छैन ।
- द. विषयगत प्रश्नको हकमा एउटै प्रश्नका दुई वा दुई भन्दा बढी भाग (Two or more parts of a single question) वा एउटा प्रश्न अन्तर्गत दुई वा बढी टिप्पणीहरु (Short notes) सोध्न सिकनेछ।
- ९. विषयगत प्रश्नमा प्रत्येक पत्र/विषयका प्रत्येक खण्डका लागि छुट्टाछुट्टै उत्तरपुस्तिकाहरू हुनेछन् । परिक्षार्थीले प्रत्येक खण्डका प्रश्नको उत्तर सोही खण्डका उत्तरपुस्तिकामा लेख्नुपर्नेछ ।
- १०. यस पाठ्यक्रम योजना अन्तर्गतका पत्र/विषयका विषयवस्तुमा जेसुकै लेखिएको भएतापिन पाठ्यक्रममा परेका कानून, ऐन, नियम, विनियम तथा नीतिहरू परीक्षाको मितिभन्दा ३ मिहना अगािड (संशोधन भएका वा संशोधन भई हटाईएका वा थप गरी संशोधन भई) कायम रहेकालाई यस पाठ्यक्रममा परेको सम्भनु पर्दछ ।
- ११. प्रथम चरणको परीक्षाबाट छुनौट भएका उम्मेदवारहरूलाई मात्र द्वितीय चरणको परीक्षामा सम्मिलित गराइनेछ ।
- १२. पाठ्यक्रम स्वीकृत मिति : २०७९/१२/१६

## प्रथम पत्र (Paper I) : General Forensic & Laboratory Methods (Common All Groups)

Section (A): 50 Marks

## 1. Organisational Knowledge (संस्थागत ज्ञान)

- 1.1 राष्ट्रिय विधि विज्ञान प्रयोगशाला विकास समिति (गठन) आदेश, २०५२
- 1.2 राष्ट्रिय विधि विज्ञान प्रयोगशाला विकास समिति कार्य संचालन नियमावली, २०६४
- 1.3 राष्ट्रिय विधि विज्ञान प्रयोगशाला विकास समिति कर्मचारी सेवाशर्त नियमावली, २०६४
- 1.4 राष्ट्रिय विधि विज्ञान प्रयोगशालाको उद्देश्य, संस्थागत संरचना, सरोकारवाला निकायहरू तथा प्रयोगशालावाट प्रवाह गरिने सेवाहरू, अनुसन्धान र विकास
- 1.5 अपराध अनुसन्धान तथा न्याय सम्पादनमा विधि विज्ञानको महत्व तथा भूमिका

#### 2. General Forensic Science

- 2.1 Meaning and scope of forensic science
- 2.2 Present status of Forensic Science in Nepal
- 2.3 Fundamentals of forensic science and Locard's principle
- 2.4 Labeling of physical evidence, Chain of custody, Record keeping
- 2.5 Significance of physical evidence in justice system
- 2.6 Collection and preservation of physical evidence in crime scene investigation

### Section (B): 50 Marks

## 3. Laboratory Methods and Management

#### 3.1 Laboratory Methods and its forensic application

- 3.1.1 **Centrifuge:** Basic principles of sedimentation, Various types of centrifuges, Density gradient centrifugation, Preparative centrifugation, Analysis of subcellular fractions, Ultra-centrifuge, Refrigerated Centrifuges
- 3.1.2 **Microscope:** Types, principle and application of microscopes, Slide preparation and preservation
- 3.1.3 **Chromatographic Techniques:** Basic principles and application of chromatography (TLC, paper chromatography, column chromatography and ion exchange chromatography)
- 3.1.4 **Analytical techniques:** General Principles and applications of UV Spectrophotometry, colorimetric techniques and analytical balance
- 3.1.5 **Titrimetric analysis**: Standard solutions, pH, Buffer solutions, Fundamentals of acid-base, oxidation-reduction and complexometric titration

## 3.2 Laboratory Hazard Management

- 3.2.1 Basic concept of laboratory hazards, Precaution and laboratory safety measures
- 3.2.2 Care and maintenance of laboratory equipment
- 3.2.3 Safety of evidence

#### 3.3 Statistics

Data collection, Measurement of central tendency (mean, median, mode) Variability, Standard deviation, Standard error, Concept of probability and distribution, Elementary concept of sampling (random & non-random), Concept of linear correlation and regression

प्रथम पत्रको लागि पाठ्यकमका इकाईबाट परीक्षामा यथासम्भव देहाय बमोजिम वस्तुगत बहुबैकित्पिक (MCQ) र विषयगत प्रश्नहरु सोधिने छ ।

## बहबैकल्पिक (MCO) प्रश्नहरु

पाठ्यकमका इकाई	1	2	3.1	3.2	3.3
प्रश्न संख्या	6	6	8	2	3

पत्र	खण्ड (Section)	अंकभार	छोटो उत्तर
प्रथम	(A)	२५	४ प्रश्न 🗙 ४ अंक = २४
	(B)	२५	४ प्रश्न 🗙 ४ अंक = २४

# द्वितीय पत्र (Paper II): सेवा सम्बन्धी (Biology Group)

### Section (A): - 50 Marks

## 1. **General Biology**

## 1.1 Fundamentals of Biology

- 1.1.1 Structure and function of cell and its organelles
- 1.1.2 Types of plant and animal tissues

#### 1.2 Fundamentals of Genetics

- 1.2.1 Mendelism
- 1.2.2 Genotypes, phenotypes, mutation, multiple alleles, genetic variants
- 1.2.3 Mutation: types, mechanism, significance and drawbacks

#### 1.3 **Immunology**

- 1.3.1 Basic concept of antigens and antibodies
- 1.3.2 Serological and precipitin test
- 1.3.3 Titer value of antisera

## 2. Forensic Biology

#### 2.1 Forensic Anthropology

- 2.1.1 Morphometric based identification of human and animal bones
- 2.1.2 Individualization from skeletons Non genetic approaches

### 2.2 Trace evidences

- 2.2.1 Forensic examination of hair
- 2.2.2 Techniques of natural and synthetic fiber examination

## 2.3 Significance and limitations of diatoms test in drowning cases

#### 2.4 Wildlife Forensic

- 2.4.1 Protected and endangered animal and plant species of Nepal
- 2.4.2 Illegal trade of wildlife parts and their products

## Section (B): - 50 Marks

## 3. Forensic Serology

#### 3.1 **Body Fluids/ Stains**

Concept of various types of body fluids like blood, saliva etc. and their identification methods

## 3.2 Serogenetic markers

Blood groups genetics of ABO, Rh, Mn and other systems, Methods of ABO blood grouping (absorption-inhibition, mixed agglutination and absorption elution) from bloodstains and other body fluids/stains

## 4. **DNA Profiling**

- 4.1 History of DNA profiling
- 4.2 Types of DNA profiling: RFLP, VNTR, PCR-based
- 4.3 Role of DNA profiling in individualization

द्वितीय पत्र (Biology Group) को लागि पाठ्यक्रमका इकाईबाट परीक्षामा यथासम्भव देहाय बमोजिम वस्तुगत बहुबैकित्पक (MCQ) र विषयगत प्रश्नहरु सोधिने छ ।

## वस्तगत बहबैकल्पिक (MCQ) प्रश्नहरु

पाठ्यक्रमका इकाई	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	3.1	3.2	4
प्रश्न संख्या	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	7

पत्र	खण्ड (Section)	अंकभार	छोटो उत्तर	लामो उत्तर
द्वितीय	(A)	२५	३ प्रश्न 🗙 ५ अंक = १५	9 प्रश्न × 90 अंक = 90
।द् <u>र</u> ताय	(B)	२५	३ प्रश्न × ५ अंक = १५	9 प्रश्न × 90 अंक = 90

# द्वितीयपत्र (Paper II): सेवा सम्बन्धी (Chemistry Group)

### Section (A): - 50 Marks

## 1. **General Chemistry**

### 1.1 **Physical Chemistry**

- 1.1.1 **General Concept of ionic equilibrium** pH, Buffer solution, Buffer capacity and buffer range, pH change in acid base titration
- 1.1.2 **Liquid State** Vapor pressure, Vapor pressure & boiling point, Surface tension & its determination using Stalagmometer, Viscosity & its determination by Ostwald viscometer, Application of viscosity & surface tension measurements
- 1.1.3 **Chemical kinetics** Concept of rate of reaction, order of reaction zero order, 1<sup>st</sup> order and 2<sup>nd</sup> order, The temperature dependence of reaction rates, Catalysis

#### 1.2 **Inorganic Chemistry**

- 1.2.1 Periodic classification of elements: periodicity of elements, s, p, d & f blocks, long form of periodic table, Electronegativity, Electron affinity & Ionization potential
- 1.2.2 Bronsted and Lewis acid-base concept, Hard and soft acid and base, Relative strengths of acid and base
- 1.2.3 Principles of volumetric and gravimetric analysis
- 1.2.4 Solubility product, common ion effect & their application in group separation

## 1.3 Organic Chemistry

- 1.3.1 Characterization of organic compounds
- 1.3.2 Basic concepts of exothermic and endothermic reactions, aliphatic and aromatic compounds
- 1.3.3 Identification of functional group in organic compounds
- 1.3.4 Substitution and elimination reaction: Structure of alkyl halides, Nucleophilic aliphatic substitution reaction, the SN1 & SN2 reaction (kinetics, mechanism & reactivity), Structure of alkenes, the E1 & E2 reaction (kinetics, mechanism & reactivity)

#### Section (B): - 50 Marks

#### 2. Forensic Chemistry

#### 2.1 **Toxicology**

- 2.1.1 General concept of forensic toxicology, Nature of toxicological exhibits in poisoning cases, Classification of poisons and types of poisoning
- 2.1.2 Isolation of insecticides using solvent extraction technique from biological samples (viscera, body fluids)

2.1.3 Identification of insecticide poisons using TLC technique, Identification of rodenticides (Zn/Al phosphide) from biological samples

## 2.2 Drugs of Abuse

- 2.2.1 Introduction and classification of drugs of abuse
- 2.2.2 Presumptive tests of drugs of abuse
- 2.2.3 General concept of mechanism and action of drugs of abuse

## 2.3 Forensic Chemistry

- 2.3.1 **Alcoholic beverages** Types and adulteration in alcoholic beverages
- 2.3.2 **Petroleum products** Basic concepts of petroleum products and its adulteration
- 2.3.3 **Explosives** Classification and composition of explosives

द्वितीय पत्र (Chemistry Group) को लागि पाठ्यक्रमका इकाईबाट परीक्षामा यथासम्भव देहाय बमोजिम वस्त्गत बहुबैकित्पक (MCQ) र विषयगत प्रश्नहरु सोधिने छ ।

## वस्तगत बहबैकल्पिक (MCQ) प्रश्नहरु

पाठ्यक्रमका इकाई	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.3
प्रश्न संख्या	5	4	4	6	4	2

पत्र	खण्ड (Section)	अंकभार	छोटो उत्तर	लामो उत्तर
द्वितीय	(A)	२५	३ प्रश्न 🗴 ५ अंक = १५	9 प्रश्न × १० अंक = १०
ાદ્રતાય	(B)	२५	३ प्रश्न 🗴 ५ अंक = १५	9 प्रश्न × 90 अंक = 90

# द्वितीय पत्र (Paper II): सेवा सम्बन्धी (Physical Group)

Section (A): - 50 Marks

#### 1. **General Science**

## 1.1 **Physics**

- 1.1.1 **Electromagnetic waves** Electromagnetic waves and its interaction with matter, Photoelectric effect, General concept of ultraviolet and infrared radiation and their uses
- 1.1.2 **Wave nature of light** Nature of light, Interference of light (wave velocity and group velocity, superposition of two waves, condition for interference), Refraction and dispersion of light
- 1.1.3 **Thermodynamics** Fundamental concept of thermodynamics, Thermodynamic systems, Thermal and thermodynamic equilibrium, Thermodynamic processes, Law of thermodynamics (first & second)
- 1.1.4 **Polarization** Unpolarized plane, Circular and elliptically polarized light, Double refraction, Crystal polarizer, Polarization by reflection and scattering, Production and analysis of polarized light, Optical activity
- 1.1.5 **Atomic Structure** The nuclear atom, Rutherford scattering, Electron orbits, Atomic spectra, The Bohr's atom
- 1.1.6 **Radioactivity** Law of radioactive disintegration, half-life, mean life, alpha, beta and gamma rays
- 1.1.7 Ideal and Real Gases Concept of ideal and real gases, Joule expansion, Joule's law for perfect gas, Van der Waals equation, Constancy of enthalpy, Adiabatic expansion
- 1.1.8 **Physical methods -** Determination of specific gravity, radius of curvature, thickness, diameter, refractive index

#### 1.2 Chemistry

- 1.2.1 General concept of ionic equilibrium, pH, Buffer solution, Buffer capacity and buffer range, pH change in acid base titration
- 1.2.2 Bronsted and Lewis acid-base concept, Hard and soft acid and base, Relative strengths of acid and base
- 1.2.3 Principles of volumetric and gravimetric analysis

## Section (B): - 50 Marks

## 2. **Questioned Documents**

## 2.1 Fingerprints

- 2.1.1 General concept of fingerprints and its comparison
- 2.1.2 Latent & Visible Fingerprints
- 2.1.3 Taking of reference fingerprints, preserving and lifting of fingerprints
- 2.1.4 Plastic Fingerprints
- 2.1.5 Different techniques of development of latent fingerprints

## राष्ट्रिय विधि विज्ञान प्रयोगशाला विकास समिति

प्राविधिक सेवा अन्तर्गत पाँचौँ तहको वैज्ञानिक सहायक पदको खुला तथा आन्तरिक प्रतियोगितात्मक परीक्षाको पाठयक्रम

#### 2.2 Forensic Documents

- 2.2.1 Introduction and classification of questioned documents
- 2.2.2 Basic tools needed for forensic documents examination and their use
- 2.2.3 Altered and Obliterated Documents

### 2.3 Handwriting

- 2.3.1 General characteristics of handwriting
- 2.3.2 Common and individual characteristics associated with handwriting and its identification
- 2.3.3 Significance of disguised documents in crime investigation
- 2.3.4 Role of Contemporary specimens in handwriting examination

## 2.4 Papers and inks

- 2.4.1 Importance of pen ink variation in detection of alteration including addition, overwriting and obliteration
- 2.4.2 Changes in paper due to mechanical/chemical erasure

#### 2.5 Printed matters

- 2.5.1 Identification of type writings (Standard/electric/electronic typewriters)
- 2.5.2 Identification of computer printouts and printers
- 2.5.3 Identification of mechanical impressions (rubber stamp/seal impressions)
- 2.5.4 Identification of printed matter
- 2.5.5 Examination of security documents including currency notes, passports and other travel documents

## 3. Criminalistics

- 3.1 **Tool marks** General concept of marks and impression and their forensic importance
- 3.2 **Erased / obliterated marks** Introduction of erased and obliterated marks and its significance
- 3.3 Other Prints/marks Forensic significance and lifting of Footprints and Tyre Marks

द्वितीय पत्र (Physical Group) को लागि पाठ्यकमका इकाईबाट परीक्षामा यथासम्भव देहाय बमोजिम वस्तुगत बहुबैकल्पिक (MCQ) र विषयगत प्रश्नहरु सोधिने छ ।

## <u>वस्तुगत बहुबैकल्पिक (MCQ) प्रश्नहरु</u>

पाठ्यकमका इकाई	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	3
प्रश्न संख्या	10	3	2	2	2	2	2	2

पत्र	खण्ड (Section)	अंकभार	छोटो उत्तर	लामो उत्तर
द्वितीय	(A)	२५	३ प्रश्न $ imes$ ४ अंक $=$ १४	<b>१ प्रश्न × १० अंक = १०</b>
ાદ્વતાય	(B)	२५	३ प्रश्न × ४ अंक = <b>१</b> ४	१ प्रश्न 🗴 १० अंक = १०